

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Ms Jo Jackson on Canberra 02 6252 6114 or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

| <i>Issue</i> | <i>Expected release date</i> |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| October 2002 | 30 September 2002 |
| November 2002 | 31 October 2002 |
| December 2002 | 29 November 2002 |
| January 2003 | 10 January 2003 |
| February 2003 | 31 January 2003 |
| March 2003 | 28 February 2003 |

IN THIS ISSUE

Where available, the statistics in this issue are presented as time series for the last nine years of annual data, the last nine quarters or 15 months of data. To assist analysis most tables include percentage movements, as well as levels, of series.

Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the ABS for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to the National Information Service on 1300 135 070.

EXTENDED TIME SERIES

For users requiring longer time series, each February issue of *Australian Economic Indicators* contains, for most series, a greater span of annual, quarterly and monthly data.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

| | | |
|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| billion | thousand | million |
| n.a. | not available | |
| n.y.a. | not yet available | |
| .. | not applicable | |
| 0, 0.0 | zero or rounded to zero | |
| n.e.c. | not elsewhere classified | |
| n.e.s. | not elsewhere specified | |

Susan Linacre
Acting Australian Statistician

Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: June Quarter 2002

BACKGROUND

The ABS Experimental Composite Leading Indicator (XCLI) is a single time series designed to provide early signals of turning points in the Australian business cycle. It does not predict the level of GDP or signal recessions or recoveries.

The XCLI has been developed to supplement rather than to compete with existing forms of economic analysis and forecasting. It is published each quarter in Australian Economic Indicators (in the March, June, September and December issues).

RECENT PERFORMANCE

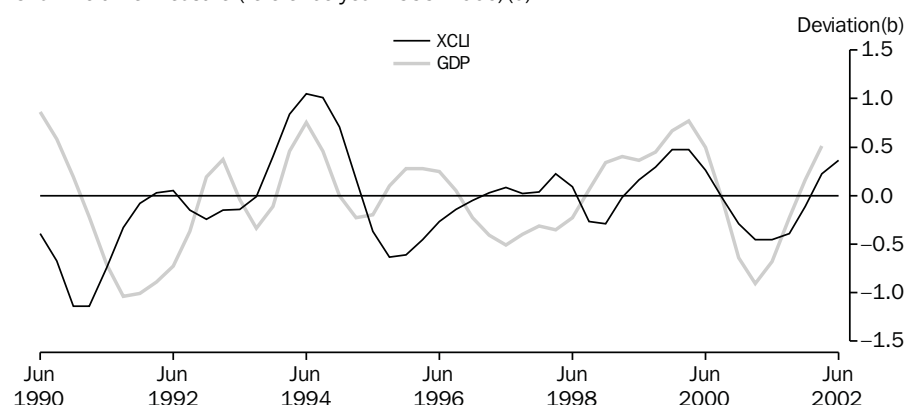
Past performance of the XCLI shows it led turning points in the business cycle by between one and six quarters, with the average being around two quarters. However the XCLI has not been performing well recently, with the lead time between movements in the XCLI, and the GDP business cycle steadily declining (See page 5 for more details).

MOST RECENT MOVEMENTS

In the June quarter 2002, the XCLI rose for the fourth quarter (up 0.14 to 0.36). The XCLI showed a provisional turning point at March quarter 2001. Based on historical performance a trough in the GDP business cycle may be expected to emerge several quarters later. However, the GDP business cycle is also exhibiting a trough in March quarter 2001.

In the June quarter 2002, the series that gave the largest positive contribution was job vacancies (0.07) while the largest negative contribution to the change in the XCLI came from the S&P/ASX 200 Industrials Index series (−0.09).

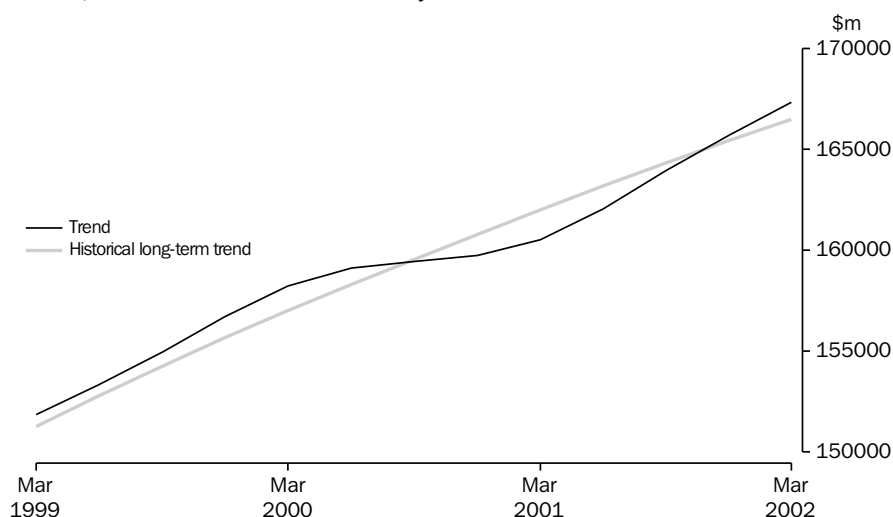
1. EXPERIMENTAL COMPOSITE LEADING INDICATOR (XCLI) AND ITS TARGET, THE BUSINESS CYCLE IN GDP—
Chain volume measure (reference year 1999–2000)(a)



(a) In the March quarter 2002, the historical long-term trend growth rate of GDP is 0.63% and the trend growth rate is 0.98%.

(b) Deviation is the unit of measure for the GDP series and it refers to the deviation of trend from its historical long-term trend. The XCLI series has no official unit of measure, ie it is dimensionless. (see Endnote).

2. GDP, Chain volume measure (reference year 1999–2000)



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

Table 1: XCLI and GDP Chain volume measure (reference year 1999–2000)

| | Mar 2001 | Jun 2001 | Sep 2001 | Dec 2001 | Mar 2002 | Jun 2002 |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Level | | | | | | |
| XCLI | −0.45 | −0.45 | −0.39 | −0.11 | 0.22 | 0.36 |
| GDP Trend (\$m) | 160,509 | 162,050 | 163,952 | 165,711 | 167,330 | n.a. |
| GDP Long-term trend (\$m) | 161,981 | 163,167 | 164,337 | 165,446 | 166,484 | n.a. |
| GDP Business cycle | −0.91 | −0.68 | −0.23 | 0.16 | 0.51 | n.a. |
| Movement from previous quarter | | | | | | |
| XCLI (change) | −0.15 | −0.01 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.14 |
| GDP Trend (% change) | 0.48 | 0.96 | 1.17 | 1.07 | 0.98 | n.a. |
| GDP Long-term trend (% change) | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.63 | n.a. |
| GDP Business cycle (change) | −0.27 | 0.23 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.35 | n.a. |

Table 2: Contributions to quarterly changes in the XCLI

| | Mar 2001 | Jun 2001 | Sep 2001 | Dec 2001 | Mar 2002 | Jun 2002 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Trade factor | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| United States GDP | −0.12 | −0.13 | −0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Housing Finance Commitments | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.09 | −0.02 | −0.05 | −0.04 |
| Job Vacancies | −0.08 | −0.10 | −0.06 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.07 |
| S&P/ASX 200 Industrials index | −0.03 | 0.01 | −0.06 | −0.02 | 0.01 | −0.09 |
| Real interest rate (inverse lagged four quarters) | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.01 |
| Production expectations (lagged one quarter) | −0.08 | −0.07 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| Business expectations (lagged one quarter) | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Total XCLI, change from previous quarter | −0.15 | −0.01 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.14 |

MOST RECENT MOVEMENTS *continued*

The growth in GDP trend slowed continually from the December quarter 1999 (when it grew by 1.1%) to the December quarter 2000 (0.2%). Since December quarter 2000 GDP grew for two consecutive quarters at an increasing rate, with growth of 1.0% in the June Quarter 2001. Since then the quarterly growth rate has been at 1.0% or slightly higher. The growth of the historical long-term trend was 0.6% in the March quarter 2002. This rate of growth has been slowing since the peak of 1.2% in March quarter 1998.

THE REFERENCE SERIES, GDP

The reference or target series for the XCLI is the GDP business cycle in Australia. The business cycle of a series is defined as the deviation between the trend and the historical long-term trend in the series. Graph 1 shows the business cycles in GDP and the XCLI. Graph 2 shows the level of trend GDP compared with its historical long-term trend. When the trend is below the historical long term trend the GDP business cycle shown in Graph 1 is negative.

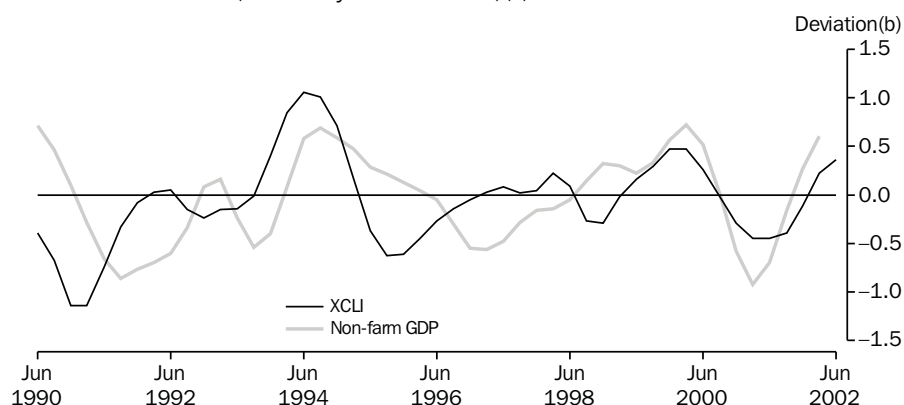
TURNING POINTS THE XCLI HAS HAD TROUBLE PREDICTING

In the December quarter 1995, there was a peak in the business cycle which the XCLI failed to predict. This peak was largely attributable to the effects of a good farm season. The XCLI does not contain an indicator which leads first order farm product effects. In recognition of this, Graph 3 presents an alternative target series, namely, the business cycle of non-farm GDP, chain volume measure.

The XCLI peaked in the December quarter 1999. Based on historical performance, the non-farm GDP business cycle may have been expected to peak two quarters later. However, the non-farm GDP business cycle peaked one quarter later in the March quarter 2000.

The XCLI has been experiencing a decline in the lead time of predicting turning points in the GDP Business cycle. The past four turning points in the Business cycle have been predicted by the XCLI but the lead time to the corresponding turning point in the business cycle has been decreasing.

3. EXPERIMENTAL COMPOSITE LEADING INDICATOR (XCLI) AND,
THE BUSINESS CYCLE IN NON-FARM GDP—
Chain volume measure (reference year 1999–2000)(a)



(a) In the March quarter 2002, the historical long-term trend growth rate of non-farm GDP is 0.65% while the trend growth rate is 0.97%.

(b) Deviation is the unit of measure for the GDP series and it refers to the deviation of trend from its historical long-term trend. The XCLI series has no official unit of measure, ie it is dimensionless (see Endnote).

ANALYSIS OF COMPONENT INDICATORS

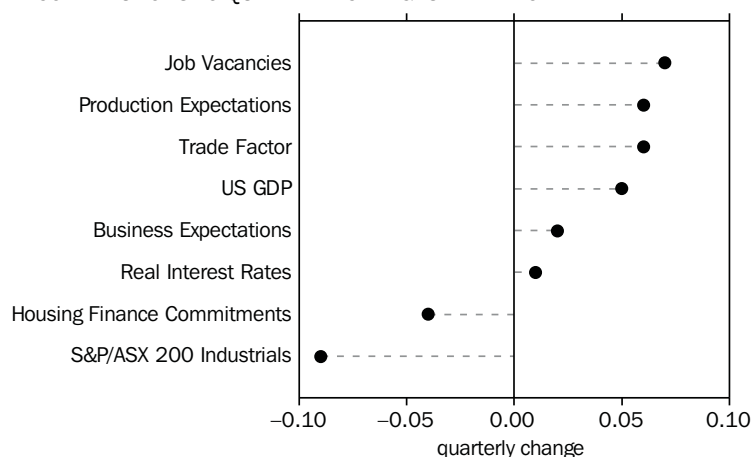
The XCLI summarises the business cycles present in a selection of economic indicators which had typically shown turning points ahead of the business cycle in GDP from the early 1970s to the early 1990s. Because the evolution of each expansion and contraction in activity presents a unique combination of features, none of the individual component indicators has had an unvarying or perfectly stable leading relationship with GDP. However, when combined to form the XCLI their performance as a group is more stable.

In the June quarter 2002, six of the eight components made positive contributions to the quarterly change in the XCLI and two made negative contributions (Table 2 and Graph 4). The XCLI has risen from the previous quarter. Graphs 5 to 12 show each component's trend and historical long-term trend.

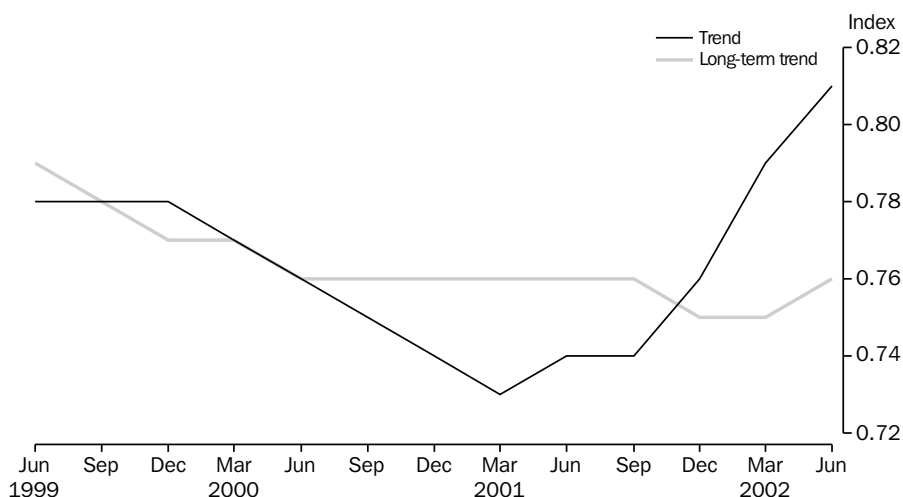
Positive contributions. The components making significant positive contributions to the quarterly change in the June quarter 2002 XCLI were job vacancies (0.07, Graph 8), trade factor (0.06, Graph 5), production expectations (0.06, Graph 11), US GDP (0.04, Graph 6), business expectations (0.02, Graph 12) and real interest rates (0.01, Graph 10).

Negative contributions. The components making negative contributions to the quarterly change in the June quarter 2002 XCLI were the S&P/ASX 200 Industrials index (−0.09, Graph 9) and housing finance commitments (−0.04, Graph 7).

4. CONTRIBUTIONS TO QUARTERLY CHANGES IN THE XCLI



5. TRADE FACTOR

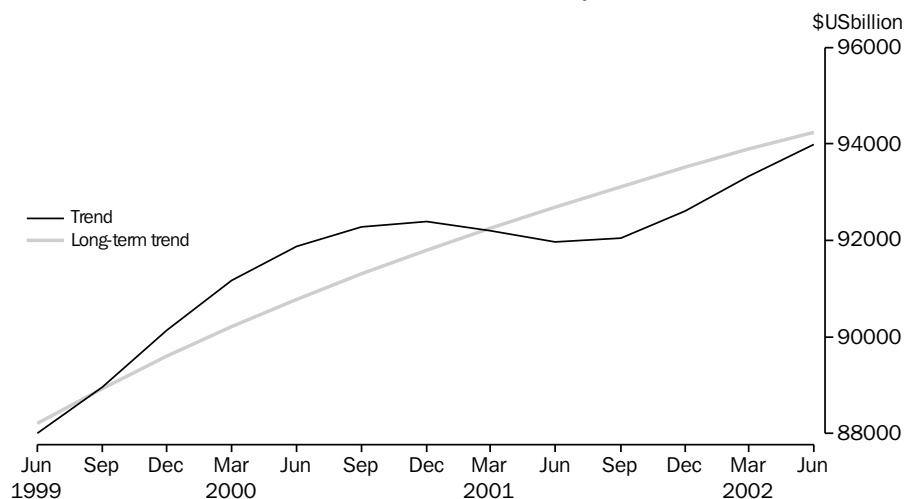


Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6411.0) and RBA Bulletin.

The trade factor is defined as the ratio between commodity prices in terms of Special Drawing Rights and the price index for imported materials used by Australian producers. This ratio gives an early indication of changes in the terms of trade. The trend of the trade factor has risen for the latest five quarters, while the long-term trend has risen slightly. The trade factor component made a positive contribution (0.06) to the change in the XCLI in the June quarter 2002, and made its last negative contribution in the December quarter 2000. If the trend series rises again in the September quarter then the long-term trend series will also continue to rise.

The US GDP component made a positive contribution (0.05) to the change in the XCLI in the June quarter 2002. This is the third quarter of positive contributions. The trend of the United States GDP grew in the June quarter for the fourth consecutive quarter. The rate of growth of the long term trend has decelerated since the June quarter 1998 and the trend of the US GDP fell below its long-term trend in the March quarter 2001.

6. UNITED STATES GDP, Chain volume measure (Reference year 1996)



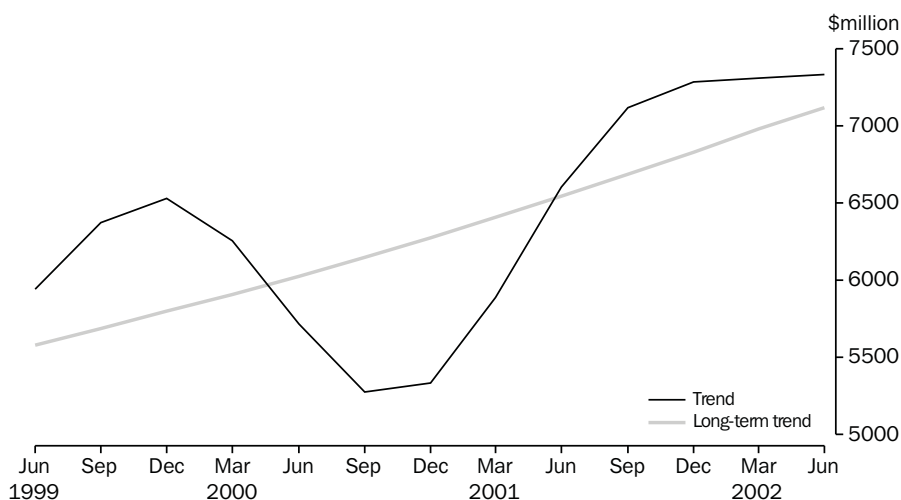
Source: US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Secured housing finance commitments

The trend of the secured housing finance commitments rose slightly in the June quarter 2002. The historical long-term trend for secured housing finance commitments also continued to rise.

Since the long-term trend grew faster than its trend in the June quarter 2002, the secured housing finance commitments component contributed negatively (-0.04) to the change in the XCLI in the current quarter. This is the third quarter of negative contribution to the CLI. If the trend continues to grow at a rate slower than the long term trend in the September quarter than the series will make another negative contribution to the CLI.

7. SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5671.0).

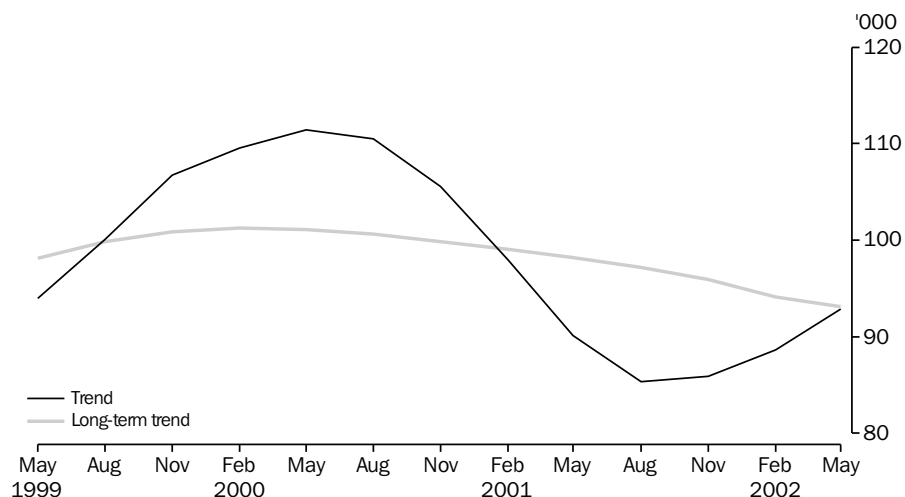
Job Vacancies

Note that the job vacancies series are referenced to the middle month of a quarter.

The job vacancies trend rose in May 2002 (4.7%). This is the third quartererly rise in this series following five quarters of decline. The long-term trend has been falling for nine quarters and in May 2002 it fell by -1.1%. As a consequence job vacancies made a positive contribution (0.07) to the change in the XCLI in the June quarter 2002.

Job vacancies
continued

8. JOB VACANCIES

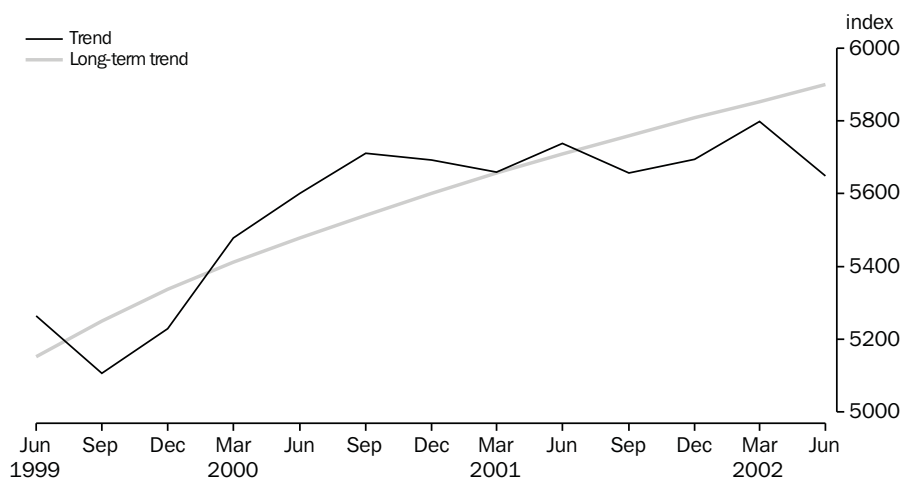


S&P/ASX 200 Industrials
index

The Australian Stock Exchange (ASX) has ceased producing the All Industrials index. Instead they are now producing the S&P/ASX 200 Industrials index. This series has a similar business cycle to the All Industrials index and has been used to replace the All Industrials index in the compilation of the XCLI.

In the June quarter 2002, the trend of the S&P/ASX 200 Industrials Index fell (-2.6%) and its long-term trend rose (0.8%). Accordingly, the All Industrials Index made a negative contribution (-0.09) to the change in the XCLI in the June quarter 2002.

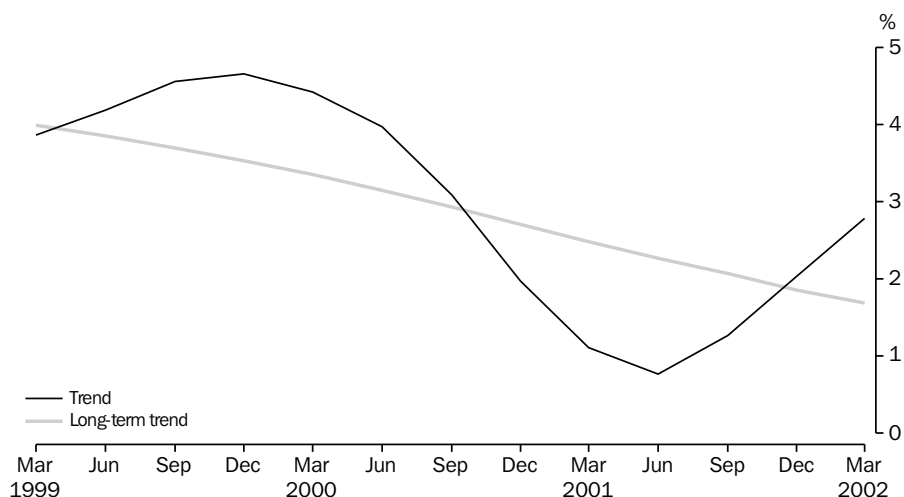
9. S&P/ASX 200 INDUSTRIALS INDEX



Real interest rate

Note: The real interest rate is defined as the difference between nominal interest rates and the change in the domestic final demand chain price index.

10. REAL INTEREST RATE



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0) and Treasury.

The XCLI uses the inverse of the business cycle in the real interest rate, lagged four quarters. Therefore, it is the June quarter 2001 movement of the real interest rate that contributes to the June quarter 2002 movement in the XCLI. The real interest rate component made a negligible contribution (0.01) to the change in the XCLI in the June quarter 2002. This follows five quarters of positive contributions to the XCLI.

The trend of the real interest rate rose in the March quarter 2002 following a rise in the September and December Quarters 2001. The long-term trend continued to decline over the period.

It is the movements in the trend and long-term trend series in the June quarter 2001 that contribute to the June 2002 XCLI, hence the movements in the September quarter 2001 mean the real interest rate component should make a negative contribution to the change in the September quarter 2002 XCLI.

Note: These components are lagged one quarter in the compilation of the XCLI. Like other XCLI components, the production expectations and business expectations series have been smoothed and standardised to display cyclical behaviour. However, these series are not considered to exhibit long-term trend growth.

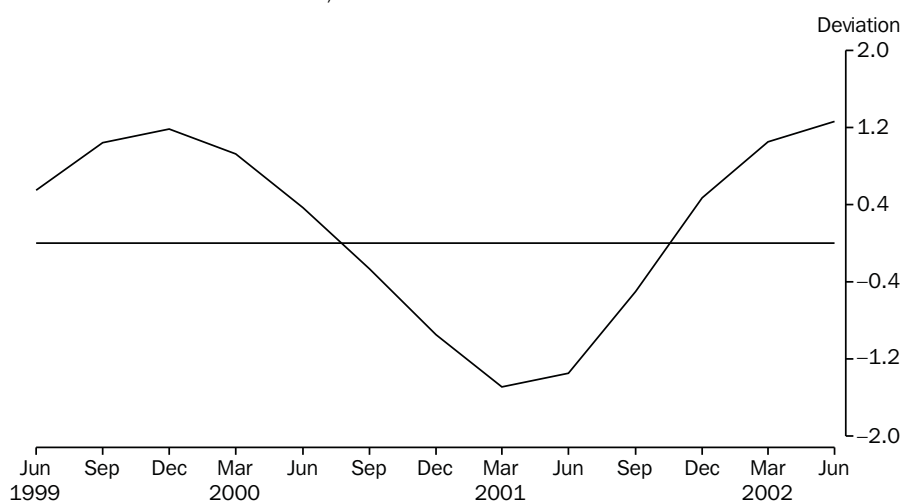
In the June quarter 2002, the trend of production expectations rose for the fifth consecutive quarter. According to the Survey of Industrial Trends (produced by ACCI and Westpac Banking Corporation), production expectations in original terms were up strongly in June quarter 2002. Because this component is lagged one quarter, it was the rise in the March quarter 2002 that made a positive contribution in the change in the XCLI in the June quarter 2002 (0.06). This component is expected to also make a positive contribution for the September quarter 2002.

Production and business expectations continued

In the June quarter 2002, the trend of business expectations rose. This rise follows rises in the previous five quarters. According to the June quarter 2002 Survey of Industrial Trends there was a rise in business expectations in original terms. Because this component is lagged, it was the increase in business expectations in the March quarter 2002 that made a positive contribution to the change in the XCLI in the June quarter 2002.

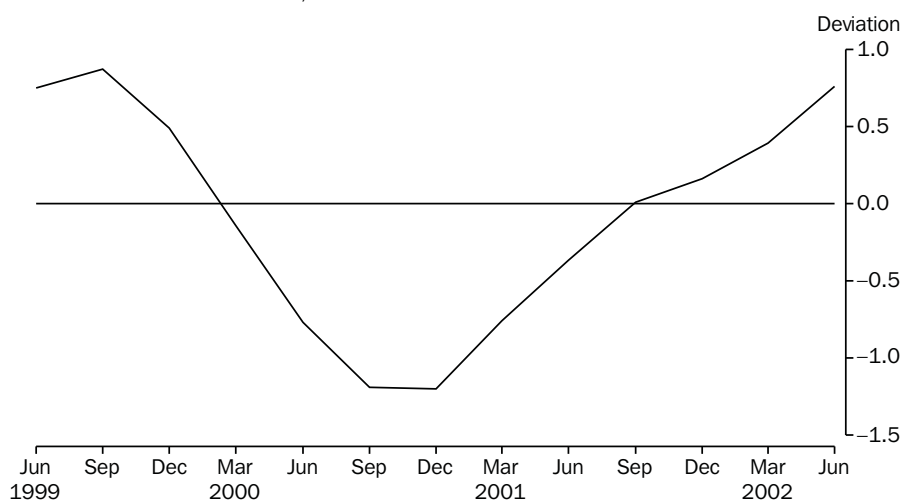
Note: The source of these expectations series is the Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry, and Westpac Banking Corporation, Survey of Industrial Trends.

11. PRODUCTION EXPECTATIONS, Trend



Source: ACQI and Westpac Banking Corporation, 'Survey of Industrial Trends'.

12. BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS, Trend



Source: ACQI and Westpac Banking Corporation, 'Survey of Industrial Trends'.

LONGER TIME SERIES AND
FURTHER DETAILS

Details of the compilation of the XCLI index can be found in *An Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of Australian Economic Activity*, (ABS Cat. no. 1347.0), released in June 1993, and in the feature articles published in *Australian Economic Indicators* (ABS Cat. no. 1350.0) in August and October 1992 and May 1993.

Longer time series of the data presented in this XCLI article are available on AUSSTATS. For further information about these statistics please contact Jo Jackson on Canberra (02) 6252 6114.

ENDNOTE

The unit of measurement varies between XCLI components. For example, the real interest rate is measured as a percentage, job vacancies as a number, United States GDP in dollar terms and the trade factor is measured in index number form. Each component is therefore standardised to make its contribution to the XCLI comparable.

The standardisation procedure gives each XCLI component an average value of 1. The variation of each component about its average is also standardised, so that the average deviation also equals 1. Chain volume GDP (the reference series) is also standardised in the same way.

Graphs 1 and 3 use the standardised forms of the XCLI, GDP and non-farm GDP series. The graphs show the deviation of the standardised series from their respective historical long-term trends. Because of the standardisation procedure, the deviation measure has no particular unit (i.e. it is not measured in dollars, or percentage change, or any other real world unit).

1

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLES

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian System of National Accounts (Cat. no. 5204.0) — annual

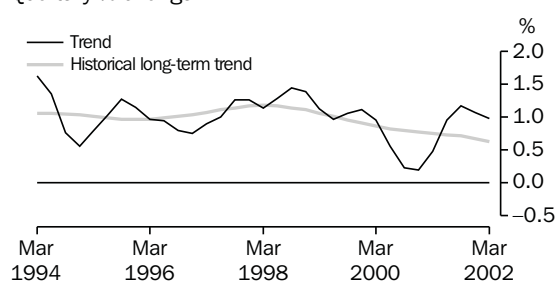
Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0) — quarterly

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0)

Government Finance Statistics, Australia (Cat. no. 5512.0)

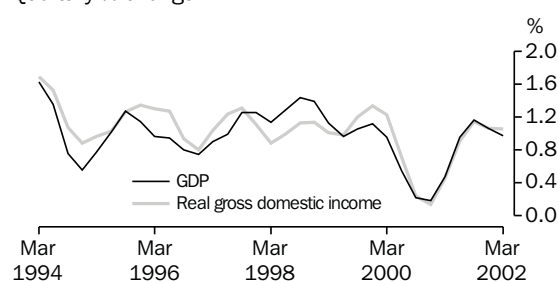
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GDP,
Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 1350.0 & 5206.0), Quarterly data.

GDP AND REAL GROSS DOMESTIC INCOME,
Chain volume measure, Trend—
Quarterly % change



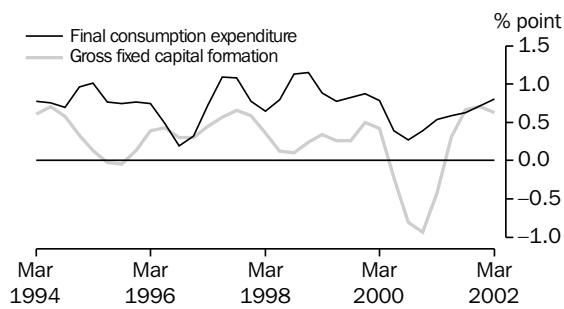
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 1.1 GDP AND OTHER SELECTED AGGREGATES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000

| Period | GDP | Real gross domestic income | Domestic final demand | Non-farm GDP | Gross national expenditure |
|---|---------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 469,355 | 464,554 | 469,861 | 459,185 | 469,401 |
| 1993–1994 | 487,610 | 480,059 | 483,447 | 476,495 | 483,641 |
| 1994–1995 | 507,945 | 504,021 | 512,546 | 500,108 | 514,654 |
| 1995–1996 | 529,355 | 528,458 | 530,053 | 516,568 | 530,526 |
| 1996–1997 | 548,815 | 551,973 | 549,654 | 533,793 | 550,187 |
| 1997–1998 | 573,244 | 576,631 | 580,599 | 558,751 | 581,206 |
| 1998–1999 | 603,447 | 601,168 | 610,301 | 586,872 | 615,417 |
| 1999–2000 | 629,212 | 629,212 | 641,803 | 611,512 | 643,563 |
| 2000–2001 | 641,705 | 643,730 | 640,903 | 624,757 | 643,216 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 1993–1994 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 6.4 |
| 1995–1996 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 1996–1997 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.9 |
| 1999–2000 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 2.0 | 2.3 | –0.1 | 2.2 | –0.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | |
| March | 157,887 | 158,436 | 161,723 | 153,551 | 161,293 |
| June | 159,265 | 159,502 | 162,185 | 154,747 | 162,048 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | |
| September | 159,930 | 160,774 | 160,664 | 155,926 | 161,231 |
| December | 159,107 | 159,438 | 158,720 | 155,060 | 160,451 |
| March | 160,527 | 160,906 | 160,555 | 156,123 | 160,299 |
| June | 162,142 | 162,612 | 160,964 | 157,748 | 161,313 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | |
| September | 163,904 | 164,324 | 163,320 | 159,839 | 163,236 |
| December | 165,855 | 165,916 | 167,059 | 161,841 | 167,350 |
| March | 167,323 | 167,962 | 167,798 | 162,982 | 168,903 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | |
| March | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | –0.1 |
| June | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | |
| September | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| December | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| March | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | |
| March | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | –0.3 |
| June | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | |
| September | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| December | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| March | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |

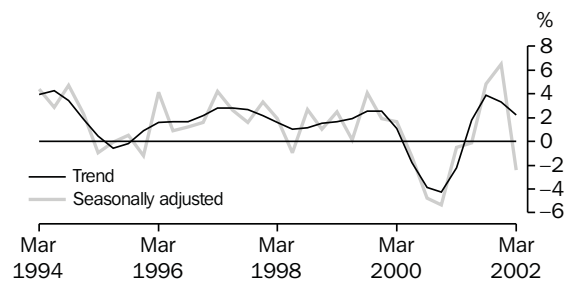
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

**CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN GDP,
Chain volume measure, Trend**



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

**TOTAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION,
Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change**



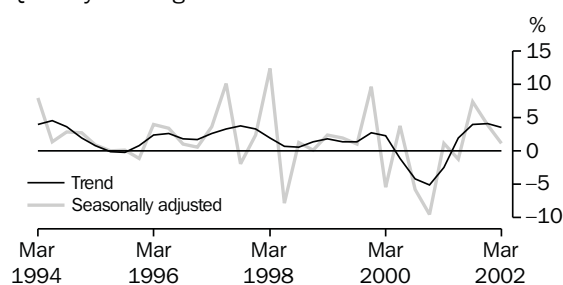
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

**TABLE 1.2 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000**

| Period | Final consumption expenditure | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | Change in inventories | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Statistical discrepancy | GDP |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | Household | Government | Private | Public corporations | General government | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 284,979 | 94,269 | 69,978 | 10,862 | 11,223 | 861 | 77,740 | 76,281 | –2,821 | 469,355 |
| 1993–1994 | 291,582 | 95,000 | 76,647 | 10,105 | 11,271 | 1,105 | 85,291 | 81,391 | –1,357 | 487,610 |
| 1994–1995 | 305,881 | 98,092 | 85,061 | 12,077 | 12,092 | 3,312 | 89,443 | 94,842 | 0 | 507,945 |
| 1995–1996 | 317,505 | 102,065 | 87,820 | 11,394 | 11,851 | –291 | 98,595 | 98,667 | 0 | 529,355 |
| 1996–1997 | 326,712 | 103,536 | 97,006 | 9,669 | 12,945 | –765 | 108,929 | 108,465 | 0 | 548,815 |
| 1997–1998 | 342,374 | 107,445 | 110,159 | 8,106 | 12,632 | –62 | 112,952 | 119,010 | 0 | 573,244 |
| 1998–1999 | 359,900 | 112,233 | 113,628 | 11,516 | 13,120 | 4,462 | 115,259 | 124,752 | 0 | 603,447 |
| 1999–2000 | 374,713 | 118,037 | 123,899 | 9,276 | 15,878 | 1,760 | 125,972 | 140,323 | 0 | 629,212 |
| 2000–2001 | 383,675 | 120,778 | 110,993 | 9,304 | 16,154 | 2,313 | 134,807 | 138,295 | 1,978 | 641,705 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 9.6 | –11.1 | 7.2 | na | 6.7 | 6.3 | na | 3.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 9.5 | –7.0 | 0.4 | | 9.7 | 6.7 | | 3.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 11.0 | 19.5 | 7.3 | | 4.9 | 16.5 | | 4.2 |
| 1995–1996 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | –5.7 | –2.0 | | 10.2 | 4.0 | | 4.2 |
| 1996–1997 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 10.5 | –15.1 | 9.2 | | 10.5 | 9.9 | | 3.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 13.6 | –16.2 | –2.4 | | 3.7 | 9.7 | | 4.5 |
| 1998–1999 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 42.1 | 3.9 | | 2.0 | 4.8 | | 5.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 9.0 | –19.5 | 21.0 | | 9.3 | 12.5 | | 4.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 2.4 | 2.3 | –10.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | | 7.0 | –1.4 | | 2.0 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL GROWTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | –0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | –0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| 1995–1996 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | –0.1 | 0.0 | –0.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| 1996–1997 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | –0.3 | 0.2 | –0.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 2.4 | –0.3 | –0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 4.5 |
| 1998–1999 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | –0.4 | 0.5 | –0.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 1.4 | 0.4 | –2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | –0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 |

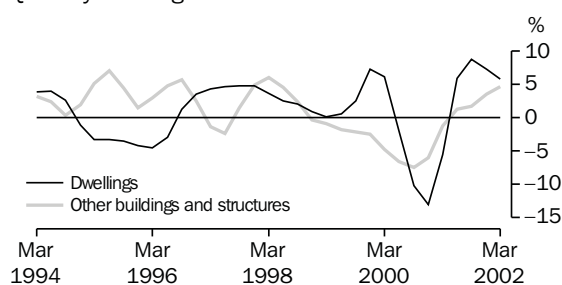
Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (PGFCF),
Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

PRIVATE GFCF: SELECTED COMPONENTS,
Chain volume measure, Trend—
Quarterly % change



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 1.2 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000 — continued

| Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999=2000 — continued | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | Final consumption expenditure | | Gross fixed capital formation | | | | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Statistical discrepancy | |
| Period | Household | Government | Private | Public corporations | General government | Change in inventories | | | | GDP |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 93,998 | 29,845 | 30,519 | 3,003 | 4,348 | –375 | 31,892 | 35,936 | 567 | 157,887 |
| June | 94,493 | 30,281 | 31,655 | 2,360 | 3,366 | –58 | 32,622 | 35,695 | 164 | 159,265 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 94,916 | 30,118 | 29,814 | 1,803 | 4,013 | 568 | 34,083 | 35,717 | 332 | 159,930 |
| December | 95,058 | 29,936 | 26,967 | 2,612 | 4,147 | 1,731 | 33,387 | 34,798 | 67 | 159,107 |
| March | 96,517 | 30,476 | 27,273 | 2,172 | 4,118 | –256 | 33,483 | 34,048 | 792 | 160,527 |
| June | 97,184 | 30,248 | 26,940 | 2,717 | 3,876 | 349 | 33,853 | 33,733 | 709 | 162,142 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 97,788 | 30,368 | 28,933 | 2,402 | 3,829 | –84 | 33,413 | 33,294 | 549 | 163,904 |
| December | 99,009 | 30,599 | 30,047 | 3,037 | 4,367 | 291 | 32,235 | 34,605 | 875 | 165,855 |
| March | 100,411 | 30,844 | 30,396 | 2,440 | 3,706 | 1,105 | 33,519 | 35,350 | 251 | 167,323 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | –16.8 | –0.7 | na | 0.3 | –2.2 | na | 0.9 |
| June | 0.7 | –0.7 | –1.2 | 25.1 | –5.9 | | 1.1 | –0.9 | | 1.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.6 | 0.4 | 7.4 | –11.6 | –1.2 | | –1.3 | –1.3 | | 1.1 |
| December | 1.2 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 26.5 | 14.1 | | –3.5 | 3.9 | | 1.2 |
| March | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | –19.7 | –15.1 | | 4.0 | 2.2 | | 0.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 2.7 | 2.1 | –10.6 | –27.7 | –5.3 | na | 5.0 | –5.3 | na | 1.7 |
| June | 2.8 | –0.1 | –14.9 | 15.1 | 15.2 | | 3.8 | –5.5 | | 1.8 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3.0 | 0.8 | –3.0 | 33.2 | –4.6 | | –2.0 | –6.8 | | 2.5 |
| December | 4.2 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 16.3 | 5.3 | | –3.4 | –0.6 | | 4.2 |
| March | 4.0 | 1.2 | 11.5 | 12.3 | –10.0 | | 0.1 | 3.8 | | 4.2 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY GROWTH | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | –0.3 | 0.0 | –1.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| June | 0.4 | –0.1 | –0.2 | 0.3 | –0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | –0.1 | 1.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | –0.2 | 0.0 | –0.3 | –0.3 | 0.3 | –0.1 | 1.1 |
| December | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | –0.7 | –0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| March | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | –0.4 | –0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | –0.4 | –0.4 | 0.9 |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

**TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000**

| Period | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining | Manufac- turing | Electricity, gas and water supply | Construc- tion | Wholesale trade | Retail Trade | Accom- modation, cafes and restau- rants | Transport and storage | Commun- ication services |
|---|--|--------|--------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 15,837 | 20,592 | 60,168 | 13,358 | 24,599 | 20,734 | 24,265 | 10,054 | 22,884 | 9,248 |
| 1993–1994 | 16,419 | 20,957 | 62,852 | 13,828 | 26,169 | 22,335 | 25,032 | 10,734 | 24,150 | 10,101 |
| 1994–1995 | 13,621 | 22,400 | 64,187 | 14,206 | 27,497 | 24,789 | 26,287 | 11,651 | 25,628 | 11,296 |
| 1995–1996 | 16,820 | 24,123 | 65,632 | 14,408 | 27,911 | 26,348 | 27,330 | 11,557 | 27,741 | 12,396 |
| 1996–1997 | 18,197 | 24,519 | 66,976 | 14,357 | 28,603 | 27,773 | 28,728 | 12,182 | 28,941 | 13,671 |
| 1997–1998 | 18,037 | 25,329 | 69,161 | 14,866 | 31,482 | 29,472 | 29,710 | 12,561 | 29,457 | 15,136 |
| 1998–1999 | 18,898 | 25,462 | 71,891 | 15,081 | 33,738 | 30,700 | 31,276 | 13,541 | 29,974 | 16,711 |
| 1999–2000 | 20,211 | 28,102 | 73,892 | 15,507 | 35,836 | 32,615 | 32,652 | 14,432 | 31,141 | 18,466 |
| 2000–2001 | 20,017 | 29,651 | 74,150 | 15,953 | 29,599 | 32,714 | 32,903 | 14,847 | 31,563 | 19,983 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | –1.0 | 0.9 | 11.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 9.2 |
| 1994–1995 | –17.0 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 11.8 |
| 1995–1996 | 23.5 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 4.0 | –0.8 | 8.2 | 9.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | –0.4 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 10.3 |
| 1997–1998 | –0.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 10.7 |
| 1998–1999 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 10.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 10.5 |
| 2000–2001 | –1.0 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 2.9 | –17.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 8.2 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 5,126 | 7,170 | 18,740 | 3,922 | 8,935 | 8,269 | 8,095 | 3,631 | 7,756 | 4,686 |
| June | 5,041 | 7,308 | 18,952 | 3,958 | 9,197 | 8,282 | 8,250 | 3,622 | 7,894 | 4,817 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,715 | 7,299 | 18,808 | 4,010 | 7,855 | 8,265 | 8,096 | 3,653 | 7,817 | 4,944 |
| December | 4,812 | 7,364 | 18,518 | 3,990 | 7,092 | 8,071 | 8,175 | 3,649 | 7,766 | 4,895 |
| March | 5,239 | 7,529 | 18,107 | 4,020 | 7,137 | 8,177 | 8,287 | 3,743 | 7,880 | 5,022 |
| June | 5,250 | 7,460 | 18,736 | 3,932 | 7,515 | 8,200 | 8,345 | 3,802 | 8,056 | 5,122 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,879 | 7,284 | 18,741 | 3,927 | 7,830 | 8,172 | 8,474 | 3,906 | 8,013 | 5,185 |
| December | 4,847 | 7,419 | 19,205 | 4,032 | 8,122 | 8,477 | 8,620 | 3,784 | 8,037 | 5,201 |
| March | 5,209 | 7,496 | 19,324 | 3,976 | 8,134 | 8,597 | 8,790 | 3,792 | 8,238 | 5,384 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 8.9 | 2.2 | –2.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| June | 0.2 | –0.9 | 3.5 | –2.2 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | –7.1 | –2.4 | 0.0 | –0.1 | 4.2 | –0.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | –0.5 | 1.2 |
| December | –0.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.7 | –3.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| March | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | –1.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 |

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000 — continued

| Period | Finance and insurance | Property and business services | Gov- ern- ment adminis- tration and defence | Edu- cation | Health and comm- unity services | Cultural and recre- ational services | Personal and other services | Owner- ship of dwellings | Gross value added at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies on products | Statistical discre- pancy | GDP(b) |
|---|-----------------------------|---|---|----------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 28,274 | 45,625 | 20,542 | 24,015 | 26,812 | 8,836 | 10,376 | 44,178 | 431,247 | 36,247 | 1,927 | 469,355 |
| 1993–1994 | 28,696 | 46,866 | 21,398 | 24,233 | 27,863 | 9,044 | 10,468 | 45,761 | 447,841 | 37,906 | 1,935 | 487,610 |
| 1994–1995 | 30,413 | 49,898 | 22,291 | 24,386 | 29,088 | 9,548 | 11,126 | 47,529 | 466,573 | 41,369 | 0 | 507,945 |
| 1995–1996 | 31,445 | 51,507 | 22,268 | 24,960 | 30,751 | 9,534 | 11,645 | 48,785 | 486,782 | 42,592 | 0 | 529,355 |
| 1996–1997 | 32,048 | 54,837 | 23,173 | 25,583 | 31,524 | 9,691 | 12,049 | 51,625 | 505,223 | 43,649 | 0 | 548,815 |
| 1997–1998 | 33,353 | 58,614 | 22,991 | 26,142 | 32,612 | 10,245 | 12,620 | 53,485 | 526,315 | 46,928 | 0 | 573,244 |
| 1998–1999 | 37,596 | 64,464 | 24,018 | 26,677 | 33,444 | 10,493 | 13,123 | 55,835 | 554,054 | 49,392 | 0 | 603,447 |
| 1999–2000 | 38,639 | 67,557 | 24,070 | 27,098 | 34,262 | 10,890 | 14,384 | 58,091 | 577,845 | 51,367 | 0 | 629,212 |
| 2000–2001 | 40,417 | 74,081 | 24,765 | 27,586 | 36,729 | 12,234 | 14,827 | 60,478 | 592,497 | 50,866 | –1,657 | 641,705 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | na | 3.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.6 | | 3.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 9.1 | | 4.2 |
| 1995–1996 | 3.4 | 3.2 | –0.1 | 2.4 | 5.7 | –0.1 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | | 4.2 |
| 1996–1997 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | | 3.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.1 | 6.9 | –0.8 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 7.5 | | 4.5 |
| 1998–1999 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | | 5.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | | 4.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.5 | –1.0 | | 2.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 9,644 | 16,848 | 6,011 | 6,787 | 8,597 | 2,758 | 3,644 | 14,579 | 145,186 | 12,864 | –158 | 157,887 |
| June | 9,708 | 17,302 | 6,082 | 6,817 | 8,597 | 2,799 | 3,584 | 14,752 | 146,927 | 12,890 | –415 | 159,265 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 9,954 | 18,065 | 6,149 | 6,851 | 8,646 | 3,261 | 3,578 | 14,907 | 146,874 | 12,671 | 384 | 159,930 |
| December | 10,004 | 18,358 | 6,157 | 6,882 | 8,963 | 2,931 | 3,718 | 15,046 | 146,393 | 12,622 | 91 | 159,107 |
| March | 10,198 | 18,615 | 6,278 | 6,912 | 9,493 | 2,961 | 3,729 | 15,185 | 148,511 | 12,778 | –762 | 160,527 |
| June | 10,261 | 19,043 | 6,181 | 6,941 | 9,628 | 2,996 | 3,800 | 15,339 | 150,607 | 12,795 | –1,260 | 162,142 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 10,468 | 19,224 | 6,282 | 6,969 | 9,580 | 3,075 | 3,810 | 15,453 | 151,272 | 12,787 | –155 | 163,904 |
| December | 10,521 | 19,285 | 6,189 | 6,998 | 9,714 | 3,052 | 3,944 | 15,593 | 153,041 | 13,322 | –508 | 165,855 |
| March | 10,608 | 19,161 | 6,214 | 7,027 | 9,646 | 3,055 | 3,983 | 15,726 | 154,360 | 13,218 | –256 | 167,323 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | na | 0.9 |
| June | 0.6 | 2.3 | –1.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | | 1.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | –0.5 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | –0.1 | | 1.1 |
| December | 0.5 | 0.3 | –1.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | –0.7 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 4.2 | | 1.2 |
| March | 0.8 | –0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | –0.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | –0.8 | | 0.9 |

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) GDP at purchaser's prices.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 1.4 INCOME COMPONENT OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ACCOUNT

| Period | Compensation of employees | Gross operating surplus and mixed income | | | | GDP at factor cost | Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | Statistical discrepancy | GDP |
|---|---------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------|---------|
| | | Non-financial corporations | | General government | Financial corporations | | | | |
| | | Private | Public | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 203,276 | 58,873 | 18,804 | 9,435 | 10,946 | 380,788 | 44,106 | 813 | 425,706 |
| 1993–1994 | 211,802 | 63,420 | 20,112 | 9,817 | 11,505 | 397,651 | 49,361 | –533 | 446,479 |
| 1994–1995 | 224,450 | 67,382 | 19,643 | 10,187 | 10,656 | 416,599 | 54,749 | 0 | 471,348 |
| 1995–1996 | 241,100 | 74,079 | 18,618 | 10,637 | 9,864 | 443,787 | 59,041 | 0 | 502,828 |
| 1996–1997 | 257,968 | 78,385 | 18,813 | 10,835 | 9,692 | 468,126 | 61,760 | 0 | 529,886 |
| 1997–1998 | 268,912 | 84,596 | 20,370 | 11,216 | 13,099 | 496,674 | 64,555 | 0 | 561,229 |
| 1998–1999 | 287,086 | 89,051 | 18,046 | 11,739 | 11,944 | 521,862 | 69,730 | 0 | 591,592 |
| 1999–2000 | 302,312 | 97,879 | 18,752 | 12,228 | 13,398 | 556,115 | 73,094 | 0 | 629,212 |
| 2000–2001 | 322,049 | 101,119 | 19,009 | 13,072 | 16,791 | 589,629 | 82,920 | –326 | 672,223 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 27.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | na | 4.8 |
| 1993–1994 | 4.2 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 11.9 | | 4.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 6.0 | 6.2 | –2.3 | 3.8 | –7.4 | 4.8 | 10.9 | | 5.6 |
| 1995–1996 | 7.4 | 9.9 | –5.2 | 4.4 | –7.4 | 6.5 | 7.8 | | 6.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | –1.7 | 5.5 | 4.6 | | 5.4 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 3.5 | 35.2 | 6.1 | 4.5 | | 5.9 |
| 1998–1999 | 6.8 | 5.3 | –11.4 | 4.7 | –8.8 | 5.1 | 8.0 | | 5.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 12.2 | 6.6 | 4.8 | | 6.4 |
| 2000–2001 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 25.3 | 6.0 | 13.4 | | 6.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 76,260 | 25,330 | 4,772 | 3,072 | 3,395 | 141,151 | 18,311 | –487 | 158,976 |
| June | 77,389 | 25,806 | 4,307 | 3,125 | 3,607 | 143,055 | 18,500 | 203 | 161,758 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 79,226 | 26,864 | 4,613 | 3,191 | 3,880 | 146,919 | 19,597 | –740 | 165,776 |
| December | 79,912 | 23,839 | 4,839 | 3,244 | 4,093 | 144,810 | 20,828 | –107 | 165,531 |
| March | 80,779 | 25,548 | 4,821 | 3,294 | 4,304 | 148,278 | 20,900 | 66 | 169,243 |
| June | 82,166 | 24,883 | 4,752 | 3,342 | 4,514 | 149,736 | 21,678 | 703 | 172,117 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 83,028 | 25,008 | 4,578 | 3,386 | 4,828 | 151,724 | 22,342 | –298 | 173,769 |
| December | 83,557 | 26,572 | 4,862 | 3,434 | 5,038 | 154,827 | 21,831 | –269 | 176,388 |
| March | 84,761 | 27,787 | 4,701 | 3,484 | 5,145 | 157,979 | 22,111 | 128 | 180,218 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 1.1 | 7.2 | –0.4 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | na | 2.2 |
| June | 1.7 | –2.6 | –1.4 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 3.7 | | 1.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.0 | 0.5 | –3.7 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | | 1.0 |
| December | 0.6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 2.0 | –2.3 | | 1.5 |
| March | 1.4 | 4.6 | –3.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | | 2.2 |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

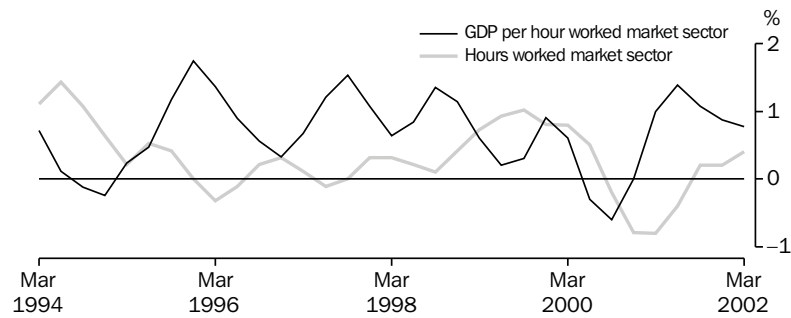
TABLE 1.5 NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNT

| <i>Period</i> | <i>Compensation of employees</i> | <i>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</i> | <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i> | <i>Net primary income receivable from non-residents</i> | <i>Net secondary income receivable from non-residents</i> | <i>Gross disposable income</i> | <i>Final consumption expenditure</i> | <i>Consumption of fixed capital</i> | <i>Net saving (a)</i> |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 203,276 | 177,512 | 44,106 | -12,683 | -222 | 411,989 | 338,582 | 69,775 | 3,632 |
| 1993-1994 | 211,802 | 185,849 | 49,361 | -13,534 | -132 | 433,346 | 350,338 | 73,773 | 9,235 |
| 1994-1995 | 224,450 | 192,149 | 54,749 | -18,117 | -323 | 452,908 | 370,606 | 76,264 | 6,037 |
| 1995-1996 | 241,100 | 202,687 | 59,041 | -19,533 | 64 | 483,359 | 394,025 | 78,617 | 10,718 |
| 1996-1997 | 257,968 | 210,158 | 61,760 | -19,151 | -21 | 510,714 | 410,738 | 80,376 | 19,599 |
| 1997-1998 | 268,912 | 227,762 | 64,555 | -18,091 | 22 | 543,160 | 436,433 | 86,160 | 20,567 |
| 1998-1999 | 287,086 | 234,776 | 69,730 | -18,189 | -749 | 572,654 | 463,164 | 91,316 | 18,174 |
| 1999-2000 | 302,312 | 253,803 | 73,094 | -19,346 | 218 | 610,081 | 492,750 | 97,663 | 19,669 |
| 2000-2001 | 322,049 | 267,580 | 82,920 | -19,750 | 32 | 652,831 | 526,578 | 104,292 | 21,961 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 76,260 | 64,892 | 18,311 | -4,656 | 0 | 154,806 | 124,205 | 24,614 | 5,988 |
| June | 77,389 | 65,667 | 18,500 | -4,810 | -9 | 156,737 | 126,405 | 25,028 | 5,304 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 79,226 | 67,694 | 19,597 | -4,513 | 6 | 162,009 | 129,090 | 25,433 | 7,486 |
| December | 79,912 | 64,898 | 20,828 | -4,943 | -77 | 160,618 | 129,903 | 25,847 | 4,868 |
| March | 80,779 | 67,498 | 20,900 | -5,240 | 73 | 164,011 | 133,499 | 26,281 | 4,231 |
| June | 82,166 | 67,571 | 21,678 | -5,203 | 28 | 166,240 | 134,477 | 26,731 | 5,031 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 83,028 | 68,696 | 22,342 | -4,983 | 25 | 169,109 | 135,000 | 27,297 | 6,811 |
| December | 83,557 | 71,270 | 21,831 | -5,139 | -85 | 171,433 | 137,463 | 27,752 | 6,219 |
| March | 84,761 | 73,218 | 22,111 | -5,662 | 28 | 174,456 | 140,542 | 28,117 | 5,797 |

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

**LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY (PROXY) TREND,
GDP Per Hour Worked, Market sector—
Chain volume measure, Quarterly % change**



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 1.6 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

| Period | Ratios (per cent) | | | | | | Indexes of gross product per hour worked and GDP data per capita (1999–2000 = 100.0) (a) | | |
|--|--|--|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|----------------------|
| | Private final demand to total domestic demand | Private non-farm inventories to sales | Household savings ratio | Corporate gross operating surplus to GDPfc (c) | Compen- sation of employees to GDPfc (c) | Interest payable to household disposable income (d) | GDP per hour worked | Market sector gross product per hour worked (e) | GDP per capita |
| | ANNUAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 75.5 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 23.3 | 53.4 | 6.7 | 86.8 | 81.6 | 86.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 76.3 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 23.9 | 53.3 | 5.8 | 88.1 | 83.8 | 89.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 76.6 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 23.4 | 53.9 | 6.6 | 88.1 | 84.2 | 91.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 77.0 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 23.1 | 54.3 | 7.1 | 89.6 | 87.6 | 94.5 |
| 1996–1997 | 77.5 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 22.8 | 55.1 | 6.2 | 92.5 | 90.4 | 96.8 |
| 1997–1998 | 78.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 23.8 | 54.1 | 6.1 | 95.5 | 94.3 | 100.0 |
| 1998–1999 | 77.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 22.8 | 55.0 | 6.1 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 104.1 |
| 1999–2000 | 77.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 23.4 | 54.4 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 107.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 77.4 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 23.2 | 54.6 | 7.1 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 108.2 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (UNLESS FOOTNOTED) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 76.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 23.7 | 54.0 | 6.8 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 107.8 |
| June | 77.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 23.6 | 54.1 | 7.4 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 108.0 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 77.9 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 24.1 | 53.9 | 7.1 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 108.0 |
| December | 77.1 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 22.6 | 55.2 | 7.4 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 107.8 |
| March | 77.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 23.4 | 54.5 | 7.3 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 108.0 |
| June | 77.4 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 22.8 | 54.9 | 6.5 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 108.8 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 77.9 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 22.7 | 54.7 | 6.6 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 109.7 |
| December | 77.5 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 23.6 | 54.0 | 6.3 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 110.6 |
| March | 78.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 23.8 | 53.7 | 6.3 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 111.4 |

(a) Trend data used instead of seasonally adjusted.

(b) Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm inventories.

(c) Corporate gross operating surplus include private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge. GNFPfc = Gross non-farm product at factor cost.

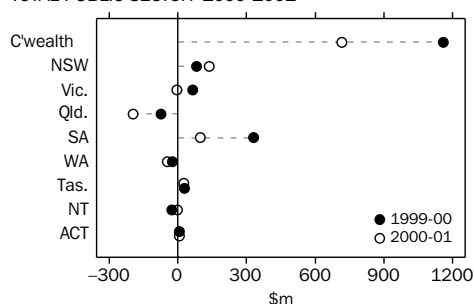
(d) Interest paid component contains original data.

(e) By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector mainly government and some service industries. Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

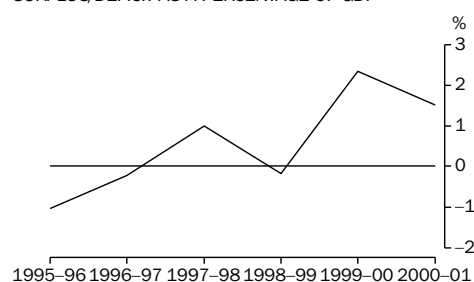
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

GFS NET LENDING/BORROWING —,
TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR 2000-2001



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5512.0), Annual data.

TOTAL PUBLIC SECTOR,
SURPLUS/DEFICIT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP



A negative percentage of GDP represents a general government deficit.

A positive percentage of GDP represents a general government surplus

Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5512.0), Annual data.

Accruals-based GFS are presented in the form of Operating Statements, Cash Flow Statements, Balance Sheets and Statements of Stocks and Flows and the main analytical measures are described below:

Net Operating Balance (NOB) — the difference between GFS revenues and expenses. This measure reflects the sustainability of government operations;

Net Lending/Borrowing (NLB) — NOB minus the total net acquisition of non-financial assets. It represents the government's call on the financial sector and reflects the economic impact of government operations. A positive result reflects a net lending position and a negative result a net borrowing position.

Net Worth (NW) — the economic measure of 'wealth' is calculated as assets less liabilities for the general government (GG) sector and assets less liabilities and shares and other contributed capital for public corporations (financial and non-financial). Net worth of unlisted corporations will always be zero because owners' equity is the difference between assets and liabilities. For listed corporations net worth will be positive or negative depending upon the difference between the value of shares on the balance sheet and the value of traded shares. As the equity of public

corporations held by the GG sector consolidate out at the total public sector level, only equity held external to the public sector will appear.

Change in Net Worth (CNW) — this is the change in NW over two adjacent periods. CNW (due to transactions) is also equivalent to the NOB and excludes the impact of revaluations and other changes in volume of assets and liabilities.

Surplus(+)/Deficit(-) — is a cash-based measure and is calculated as:

Net cash flows from operating activities
plus Net cash flows from investments in non-financial assets
less Distributions paid (public corporations sector only)
less Acquisitions of assets under finance leases and similar arrangements

The new Surplus(+)/Deficit(-) measure, while conceptually comparable to the previous Deficit(+)/Surplus(-) measure has undergone a sign change—a surplus is now shown as positive and in practice has been compiled on a different methodological basis to that of previous years, hence resulting in a break in series. The Surplus/Deficit is the cash-based equivalent of Net Lending/Borrowing described above.

TABLE 1.7 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS

| Period | GFS Net Operating Balance | | | | GFS Net lending(+)/borrowing(-) | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | General Government | Public non-financial corporations | Public financial corporations | Total public sector | General Government | Public non-financial | Public financial | Total public sector |
| | ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1998-1999 | 9,130 | 1,392 | -137 | 10,350 | 5,768 | -3,426 | -141 | 2,227 |
| 1999-2000 | 17,798 | 2,884 | -1,617 | 18,972 | 15,328 | 1,422 | -1,629 | 15,066 |
| 2000-2001 | 7,939 | 2,889 | 676 | 10,983 | 4,737 | 1,630 | 688 | 6,496 |

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia (Cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

TABLE 1.8 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS: GFS BALANCE SHEET
as at 30 June 2001

| | General Government | | Public non-financial corporations | | Public financial corporations | | Total public sector | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| | 1999-2000 | 2000-2001 | 1999-2000 | 2000-2001 | 1999-2000 | 2000-2001 | 1999-2000 | 2000-2001 |
| | (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| Total assets | 667,339 | 678,669 | 208,445 | 219,487 | 182,992 | 184,434 | 779,435 | 813,876 |
| Total liabilities | 292,149 | 291,051 | 77,790 | 83,388 | 170,777 | 168,882 | 437,315 | 445,159 |
| Shares and other contributed capital | 0 | 0 | 206,507 | 191,931 | 12,215 | 15,552 | 42,781 | 36,932 |
| GFS Net worth | 375,191 | 387,617 | -75,852 | -55,832 | 0 | 0 | 299,339 | 331,784 |
| Net debt | 52,726 | 34,157 | 39,180 | 44,418 | -26,041 | -29,437 | 65,864 | 49,137 |

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia (Cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section.

2

INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

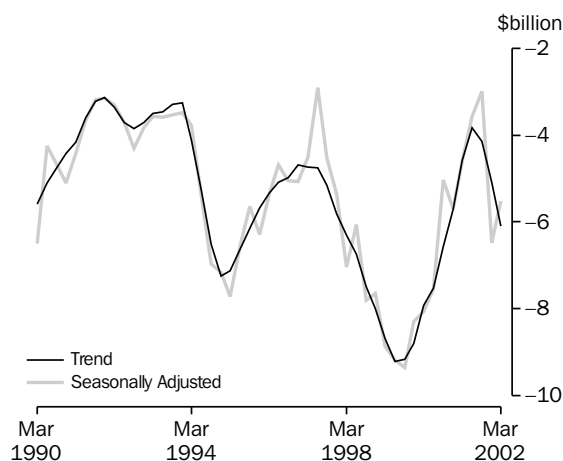
Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0)

International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia (Cat. no. 5368.0)

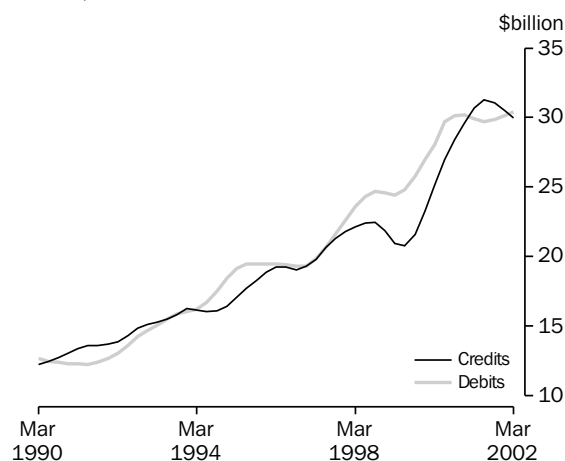
INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data.

GOODS, Trend



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.1 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT

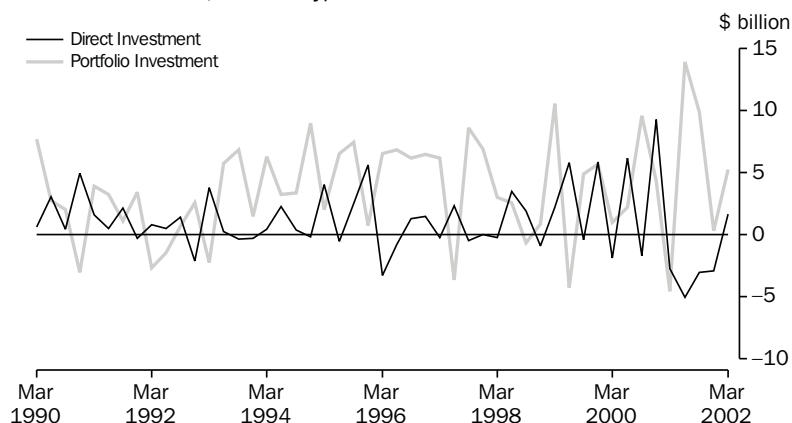
| Period | Balance on current account | Balance on goods and services | Goods | Goods credits | Goods debits | Services | Income | Current transfers |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|----------|---------|-------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(a) | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | -15,083 | -2,178 | 700 | 60,634 | -59,934 | -2,878 | -12,683 | -222 |
| 1993–1994 | -16,047 | -2,381 | -444 | 64,419 | -64,863 | -1,937 | -13,534 | -132 |
| 1994–1995 | -28,440 | -10,000 | -8,216 | 67,101 | -75,317 | -1,784 | -18,117 | -323 |
| 1995–1996 | -21,452 | -1,983 | -1,583 | 76,146 | -77,729 | -400 | -19,533 | 64 |
| 1996–1997 | -17,602 | 1,570 | 1,496 | 80,934 | -79,438 | 74 | -19,151 | -21 |
| 1997–1998 | -22,807 | -4,738 | -3,546 | 88,538 | -92,084 | -1,192 | -18,091 | 22 |
| 1998–1999 | -33,366 | -14,428 | -12,644 | 85,783 | -98,427 | -1,784 | -18,189 | -749 |
| 1999–2000 | -33,479 | -14,351 | -12,955 | 97,655 | -110,610 | -1,396 | -19,346 | 218 |
| 2000–2001 | -18,944 | 774 | 102 | 120,287 | -120,185 | 672 | -19,750 | 32 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(b) | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | |
| March | -8,071 | -3,415 | -3,008 | 25,133 | -28,141 | -407 | -4,656 | (b) |
| June | -7,545 | -2,726 | -2,448 | 27,221 | -29,669 | -278 | -4,810 | -9 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -5,029 | -522 | -1,824 | 28,175 | -29,999 | 1,302 | -4,513 | 6 |
| December | -5,687 | -667 | -654 | 30,003 | -30,657 | -13 | -4,943 | -77 |
| March | -4,606 | 561 | 947 | 30,250 | -29,303 | -386 | -5,240 | 73 |
| June | -3,575 | 1,600 | 1,784 | 32,007 | -30,223 | -184 | -5,203 | 28 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -2,993 | 1,965 | 2,068 | 31,353 | -29,285 | -103 | -4,983 | 25 |
| December | -6,473 | -1,249 | -835 | 29,633 | -30,468 | -414 | -5,139 | -85 |
| March | -5,524 | 110 | 183 | 30,582 | -30,399 | -73 | -5,662 | 28 |

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly estimates, shown in Tables 2.4 to 2.7 obtained from *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0) — issued monthly, due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

(b) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (a), the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0) — issued monthly, because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, Selected types of investment



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data.

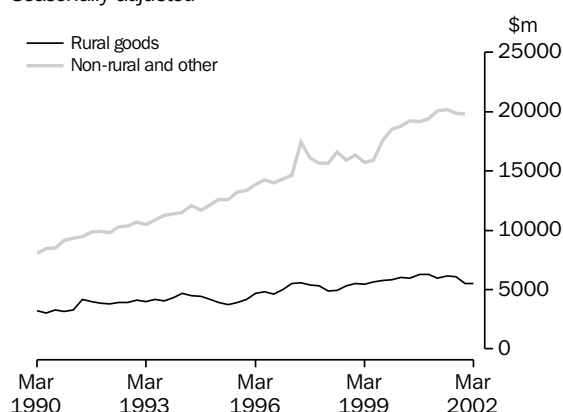
TABLE 2.2 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

| Period | Capital and financial account | Capital account | Financial account | Direct investment net | Direct investment abroad | Direct investment in Australia | Portfolio investment | Financial derivatives | Other investment | Reserve assets | Net errors and omissions |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 14,467 | 571 | 13,896 | 3,315 | -5,842 | 9,157 | 6,807 | na | -159 | 3,933 | 616 |
| 1993-1994 | 17,081 | 317 | 16,764 | 2,176 | -3,546 | 5,722 | 17,889 | | -2,264 | -1,037 | -1,034 |
| 1994-1995 | 28,993 | 572 | 28,421 | 3,783 | -3,105 | 6,888 | 20,984 | 500 | 1,183 | 1,971 | -553 |
| 1995-1996 | 18,885 | 1,070 | 17,815 | 4,150 | -8,340 | 12,490 | 21,622 | -213 | -6,927 | -817 | 2,567 |
| 1996-1997 | 18,870 | 1,317 | 17,553 | 4,895 | -6,437 | 11,332 | 15,192 | 2089 | 580 | -5,203 | -1,268 |
| 1997-1998 | 25,769 | 1,127 | 24,642 | 2,852 | -7,435 | 10,287 | 21,164 | -2828 | 2,996 | 458 | -2,962 |
| 1998-1999 | 30,613 | 1,167 | 29,446 | 9,038 | -2,361 | 11,399 | 6,527 | 2748 | 11,527 | -394 | 2,753 |
| 1999-2000 | 34,597 | 1,053 | 33,544 | 9,767 | -1,935 | 11,702 | 13,832 | 362 | 12,205 | -2,622 | -1,118 |
| 2000-2001 | 19,680 | 1,109 | 18,571 | -288 | -11,894 | 11,606 | 23,362 | -221 | 4,598 | -8,880 | -736 |
| QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 7,339 | 255 | 7,084 | -1,854 | -2,988 | 1,134 | 984 | -124 | 88 | 7,990 | -452 |
| June | 8,454 | 149 | 8,305 | 6,175 | -1,440 | 7,615 | 2,228 | -136 | 1,365 | -1,327 | -836 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 7,187 | 340 | 6,847 | -1,711 | -2,349 | 638 | 9,590 | -88 | -1,678 | 734 | -492 |
| December | 4,768 | 321 | 4,447 | 9,185 | -1,969 | 11,154 | 4,372 | -696 | -2,169 | -6,245 | 313 |
| March | 3,338 | 231 | 3,107 | -2,725 | -3,343 | 618 | -4,538 | 236 | 9,000 | 1,134 | 224 |
| June | 4,387 | 217 | 4,170 | -5,037 | -4,233 | -804 | 13,938 | 327 | -555 | -4,503 | -781 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,807 | 378 | 3,429 | -3,021 | -10,602 | 7,581 | 9,910 | -147 | -4,784 | 1,471 | 850 |
| December | 5,204 | 316 | 4,888 | -2,884 | -3,389 | 505 | 313 | -63 | 7,776 | -254 | 777 |
| March | 4,906 | 211 | 4,695 | 1,689 | -6,100 | 7,789 | 5,278 | 652 | -5,874 | 2,950 | -392 |

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

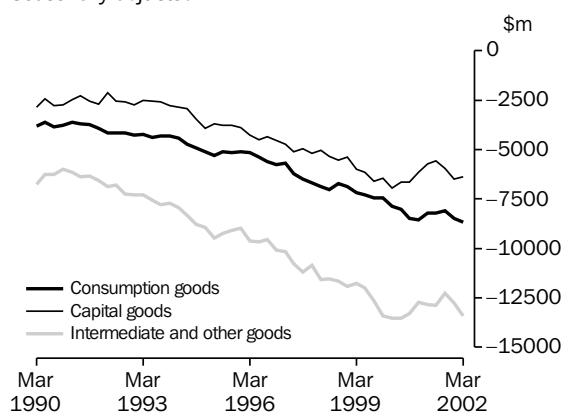
**INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

COMPONENTS OF GOODS CREDITS,
Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000)—
Seasonally adjusted



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data.

COMPONENTS OF GOODS DEBITS,
Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000)—
Seasonally adjusted



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.3 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000

| Period | Balance on goods and services | Credits | | | | | Debits | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|--|----------|
| | | Total goods and services | Total goods | Rural goods | Non- rural and other goods | Services | Total goods and services | Total goods | Consumption goods | Capital goods | Interme- diate and other goods | Services |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 1,459 | 77,740 | 60,097 | 15,865 | 44,276 | 17,629 | -76,282 | -55,314 | -16,660 | -9,690 | -29,917 | -21,540 |
| 1993–1994 | 3,900 | 85,290 | 65,382 | 17,105 | 48,325 | 19,945 | -81,390 | -59,135 | -17,374 | -10,388 | -32,354 | -22,841 |
| 1994–1995 | -5,399 | 89,444 | 67,110 | 15,885 | 51,312 | 22,453 | -94,842 | -70,325 | -19,933 | -13,811 | -37,134 | -24,887 |
| 1995–1996 | -73 | 98,594 | 74,222 | 17,173 | 57,194 | 24,482 | -98,667 | -73,362 | -20,270 | -15,315 | -38,035 | -25,652 |
| 1996–1997 | 464 | 108,929 | 83,388 | 20,285 | 63,115 | 25,529 | -108,464 | -81,464 | -22,740 | -17,551 | -41,341 | -27,248 |
| 1997–1998 | -6,057 | 112,952 | 86,803 | 20,029 | 66,887 | 26,130 | -119,010 | -91,511 | -26,437 | -19,372 | -45,950 | -27,556 |
| 1998–1999 | -9,495 | 115,258 | 88,310 | 21,440 | 66,867 | 26,945 | -124,752 | -96,984 | -27,342 | -21,610 | -48,171 | -27,776 |
| 1999–2000 | -14,350 | 125,971 | 97,655 | 23,618 | 74,038 | 28,317 | -140,323 | -110,611 | -30,781 | -26,695 | -53,134 | -29,713 |
| 2000–2001 | -3,489 | 134,807 | 103,507 | 24,697 | 78,808 | 31,300 | -138,295 | -109,326 | -33,491 | -24,120 | -51,715 | -28,969 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | na | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 0.4 |
| 1993–1994 | | 9.7 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 6.0 |
| 1994–1995 | | 4.9 | 2.6 | -7.1 | 6.2 | 12.6 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 14.7 | 33.0 | 14.8 | 9.0 |
| 1995–1996 | | 10.2 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 1996–1997 | | 10.5 | 12.3 | 18.1 | 10.4 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 8.7 | 6.2 |
| 1997–1998 | | 3.7 | 4.1 | -1.3 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 16.3 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 1.1 |
| 1998–1999 | | 2.0 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 0.8 |
| 1999–2000 | | 9.3 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 5.1 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 23.5 | 10.3 | 7.0 |
| 2000–2001 | | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 10.5 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 8.8 | -9.6 | -2.7 | -2.5 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | -4,044 | 31,892 | 24,807 | 6,042 | 18,763 | 7,086 | -35,936 | -28,367 | -7,878 | -6,958 | -13,521 | -7,568 |
| June | -3,073 | 32,622 | 25,183 | 5,977 | 19,213 | 7,439 | -35,695 | -28,203 | -8,017 | -6,644 | -13,546 | -7,491 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -1,634 | 34,083 | 25,425 | 6,286 | 19,140 | 8,658 | -35,717 | -28,408 | -8,472 | -6,647 | -13,289 | -7,309 |
| December | -1,411 | 33,387 | 25,683 | 6,245 | 19,437 | 7,704 | -34,798 | -27,446 | -8,557 | -6,162 | -12,727 | -7,351 |
| March | -564 | 33,483 | 26,014 | 5,986 | 20,028 | 7,469 | -34,048 | -26,783 | -8,229 | -5,726 | -12,827 | -7,265 |
| June | 120 | 33,853 | 26,384 | 6,181 | 20,204 | 7,469 | -33,733 | -26,689 | -8,232 | -5,586 | -12,871 | -7,044 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 118 | 33,413 | 25,957 | 6,080 | 19,876 | 7,456 | -33,294 | -26,348 | -8,117 | -5,969 | -12,262 | -6,946 |
| December | -2,370 | 32,235 | 25,351 | 5,530 | 19,821 | 6,884 | -34,605 | -27,711 | -8,469 | -6,476 | -12,767 | -6,894 |
| March | -1,831 | 33,519 | 26,299 | 5,488 | 20,811 | 7,220 | -35,350 | -28,490 | -8,667 | -6,385 | -13,437 | -6,860 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | na | 0.3 | 1.3 | -4.1 | 3.0 | -3.1 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -3.8 | -7.1 | 0.8 | -1.2 |
| June | | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 0.3 | -3.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.4 | 6.9 | -4.7 | -1.4 |
| December | | -3.5 | -2.3 | -9.0 | -0.3 | -7.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 4.1 | -0.7 |
| March | | 4.0 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | -1.4 | 5.2 | -0.5 |

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

| Period | Balance on goods and services | Credits | | | | | Debits | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|--|----------|
| | | Total goods and services | Total goods | Rural goods(a) | Non-rural and other goods(a) | Services | Total goods and services | Total goods | Consump- tion goods | Capital goods | Inter- mediate and other goods | Services |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(b) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | -2,381 | 83,015 | 64,419 | 17,130 | 47,289 | 18,596 | -85,396 | -64,863 | -17,233 | -14,843 | -32,787 | -20,533 |
| 1994-1995 | -10,000 | 87,654 | 67,101 | 17,315 | 49,786 | 20,553 | -97,654 | -75,317 | -19,418 | -18,541 | -37,358 | -22,337 |
| 1995-1996 | -1,983 | 99,095 | 76,146 | 19,588 | 56,558 | 22,949 | -101,078 | -77,729 | -19,860 | -19,183 | -38,686 | -23,349 |
| 1996-1997 | 1,570 | 105,160 | 80,934 | 21,045 | 59,889 | 24,226 | -103,590 | -79,438 | -21,293 | -18,884 | -39,261 | -24,152 |
| 1997-1998 | -4,738 | 113,744 | 88,538 | 22,130 | 66,408 | 25,206 | -118,482 | -92,084 | -25,899 | -21,168 | -45,017 | -26,398 |
| 1998-1999 | -14,428 | 112,025 | 85,783 | 21,862 | 63,921 | 26,242 | -126,453 | -98,427 | -28,041 | -23,055 | -47,331 | -28,026 |
| 1999-2000 | -14,351 | 125,972 | 97,655 | 23,617 | 74,038 | 28,317 | -140,323 | -110,610 | -30,781 | -26,695 | -53,134 | -29,713 |
| 2000-2001 | 921 | 153,393 | 120,287 | 29,061 | 91,226 | 33,106 | -152,472 | -120,185 | -35,775 | -25,400 | -59,010 | -32,287 |
| 2001-2002 | -1,434 | 152,117 | 121,164 | 29,306 | 91,858 | 30,953 | -153,551 | -121,316 | -37,433 | -26,640 | -57,243 | -32,235 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | na | 8.0 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| 1994-1995 | | 5.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 24.9 | 13.9 | 8.8 |
| 1995-1996 | | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| 1996-1997 | | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 7.2 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| 1997-1998 | | 8.2 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 21.6 | 12.1 | 14.7 | 9.3 |
| 1998-1999 | | -1.5 | -3.1 | -1.2 | -3.7 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 6.2 |
| 1999-2000 | | 12.4 | 13.8 | 8.0 | 15.8 | 7.9 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 6.0 |
| 2000-2001 | | 21.8 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 16.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 16.2 | -4.9 | 11.1 | 8.7 |
| 2001-2002 | | -0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -6.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | -3.0 | -0.2 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(c) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 77 | 13,212 | 10,610 | 2,640 | 7,970 | 2,602 | -13,135 | -10,410 | -3,170 | -1,983 | -5,257 | -2,725 |
| May | 548 | 13,144 | 10,476 | 2,585 | 7,891 | 2,668 | -12,596 | -9,930 | -2,965 | -1,995 | -4,970 | -2,666 |
| June | 567 | 13,359 | 10,664 | 2,578 | 8,086 | 2,695 | -12,792 | -10,052 | -3,022 | -1,973 | -5,057 | -2,740 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 1,018 | 13,139 | 10,377 | 2,607 | 7,770 | 2,762 | -12,121 | -9,438 | -2,898 | -2,119 | -4,421 | -2,683 |
| August | 33 | 12,847 | 10,194 | 2,766 | 7,428 | 2,653 | -12,814 | -10,058 | -3,048 | -2,046 | -4,964 | -2,756 |
| September | 375 | 13,055 | 10,520 | 2,658 | 7,862 | 2,535 | -12,680 | -10,029 | -2,988 | -2,226 | -4,815 | -2,651 |
| October | 220 | 13,013 | 10,557 | 2,675 | 7,882 | 2,456 | -12,793 | -10,171 | -3,127 | -2,198 | -4,846 | -2,622 |
| November | -295 | 12,192 | 9,756 | 2,504 | 7,252 | 2,436 | -12,487 | -9,880 | -3,155 | -2,200 | -4,525 | -2,607 |
| December | -307 | 12,273 | 9,704 | 2,144 | 7,560 | 2,569 | -12,580 | -9,955 | -2,910 | -2,301 | -4,744 | -2,625 |
| January | -207 | 12,759 | 10,178 | 2,206 | 7,972 | 2,581 | -12,966 | -10,343 | -3,139 | -2,354 | -4,850 | -2,623 |
| February | -606 | 12,729 | 10,076 | 2,365 | 7,711 | 2,653 | -13,335 | -10,611 | -3,361 | -2,341 | -4,909 | -2,724 |
| March | -110 | 12,887 | 10,256 | 2,401 | 7,855 | 2,631 | -12,997 | -10,258 | -3,150 | -2,128 | -4,980 | -2,739 |
| April | -318 | 12,589 | 10,079 | 2,318 | 7,761 | 2,510 | -12,907 | -10,195 | -3,261 | -2,209 | -4,725 | -2,712 |
| May | -597 | 12,533 | 9,893 | 2,447 | 7,446 | 2,640 | -13,130 | -10,368 | -3,335 | -2,272 | -4,761 | -2,762 |
| June | -1,087 | 12,276 | 9,706 | 2,271 | 7,435 | 2,570 | -13,363 | -10,576 | -3,277 | -2,389 | -4,910 | -2,787 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | na | -6.3 | -7.6 | -6.4 | -8.0 | -0.8 | -2.4 | -2.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -6.6 | -0.6 |
| December | | 0.7 | -0.5 | -14.4 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -7.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 0.7 |
| January | | 4.0 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | -0.1 |
| February | | -0.2 | -1.0 | 7.2 | -3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 7.1 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 3.9 |
| March | | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -0.8 | -2.5 | -3.3 | -6.3 | -9.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| April | | -2.3 | -1.7 | -3.5 | -1.2 | -4.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | -5.1 | -1.0 |
| May | | -0.4 | -1.8 | 5.6 | -4.1 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| June | | -2.1 | -1.9 | -7.2 | -0.1 | -2.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 0.9 |

(a) For all time periods, estimates for *Sugar, sugar preparations and honey* are included in *Other non-rural*.(b) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).(c) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (b), the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0), because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

TABLE 2.5 GOODS CREDITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

| Period | Total goods | Rural | | | | | | Manufacturing | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total rural(a) | Meat and meat prepara- tions | Cereal grains and cereal prepara- tions | Sugar, sugar prepara- tions and honey(a) | Wool and sheep- skins | Other rural | Total manufac- turing | Machinery | Transport equipment | Manufac- tures n.e.s. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 64,419 | 17,130 | 4,043 | 3,205 | na | 3,369 | 6,513 | 14,346 | 5,293 | 2,087 | 6,966 |
| 1994–1995 | 67,101 | 17,315 | 3,654 | 2,523 | | 4,216 | 6,922 | 15,989 | 6,035 | 2,047 | 7,907 |
| 1995–1996 | 76,146 | 19,588 | 3,292 | 4,926 | | 3,664 | 7,706 | 18,374 | 7,119 | 2,500 | 8,755 |
| 1996–1997 | 80,934 | 21,045 | 2,957 | 5,954 | | 3,744 | 8,390 | 19,758 | 7,001 | 3,649 | 9,108 |
| 1997–1998 | 88,538 | 22,130 | 3,731 | 5,094 | | 4,020 | 9,285 | 20,795 | 7,549 | 3,412 | 9,834 |
| 1998–1999 | 85,783 | 21,862 | 4,008 | 5,046 | | 2,583 | 10,225 | 20,185 | 6,569 | 3,343 | 10,273 |
| 1999–2000 | 97,655 | 23,617 | 4,467 | 4,941 | | 2,963 | 11,246 | 23,259 | 7,133 | 4,597 | 11,529 |
| 2000–2001 | 120,287 | 29,061 | 5,796 | 5,834 | | 3,897 | 13,534 | 27,348 | 8,797 | 5,041 | 13,510 |
| 2001–2002 | 121,164 | 29,306 | 6,213 | 5,846 | | 3,693 | 13,554 | 27,506 | 7,974 | 5,773 | 13,759 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 10,240 | 2,560 | 531 | 566 | na | 325 | 1,138 | 2,219 | 703 | 392 | 1,124 |
| May | 10,803 | 2,732 | 545 | 640 | | 332 | 1,215 | 2,433 | 723 | 529 | 1,181 |
| June | 10,645 | 2,525 | 603 | 363 | | 309 | 1,250 | 2,328 | 742 | 395 | 1,191 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 10,611 | 2,554 | 555 | 460 | | 290 | 1,249 | 2,248 | 681 | 390 | 1,177 |
| August | 10,514 | 2,650 | 563 | 540 | | 313 | 1,234 | 2,364 | 730 | 443 | 1,191 |
| September | 10,626 | 2,591 | 624 | 533 | | 316 | 1,118 | 2,345 | 638 | 463 | 1,244 |
| October | 10,834 | 2,691 | 617 | 498 | | 365 | 1,211 | 2,478 | 700 | 614 | 1,164 |
| November | 10,055 | 2,555 | 516 | 546 | | 328 | 1,165 | 2,367 | 735 | 415 | 1,217 |
| December | 10,215 | 2,341 | 504 | 445 | | 278 | 1,114 | 2,605 | 892 | 567 | 1,146 |
| January | 8,903 | 2,063 | 296 | 588 | | 176 | 1,003 | 1,557 | 469 | 205 | 883 |
| February | 9,286 | 2,265 | 449 | 416 | | 313 | 1,087 | 2,117 | 574 | 427 | 1,116 |
| March | 10,521 | 2,553 | 561 | 444 | | 421 | 1,127 | 2,667 | 682 | 741 | 1,244 |
| April | 9,743 | 2,294 | 490 | 519 | | 291 | 994 | 2,172 | 586 | 498 | 1,088 |
| May | 10,122 | 2,508 | 533 | 448 | | 323 | 1,204 | 2,226 | 672 | 408 | 1,146 |
| June | 9,734 | 2,241 | 505 | 409 | | 279 | 1,048 | 2,360 | 615 | 602 | 1,143 |
| Minerals and metals(c) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Period | Total minerals and metals | Metal ores and minerals | Coal, coke and briquettes | Other mineral fuels | Other metals | Other non- rural(a) | Other goods(d) | | | | |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 23,671 | 7,671 | 7,253 | 3,351 | 5,396 | 3,154 | 6,118 | | | | |
| 1994–1995 | 24,795 | 7,968 | 6,936 | 3,794 | 6,097 | 3,440 | 5,562 | | | | |
| 1995–1996 | 27,895 | 9,088 | 7,843 | 4,165 | 6,799 | 3,752 | 6,537 | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 28,620 | 9,407 | 8,005 | 5,154 | 6,054 | 3,956 | 7,555 | | | | |
| 1997–1998 | 32,915 | 10,835 | 9,586 | 5,309 | 7,185 | 4,731 | 7,967 | | | | |
| 1998–1999 | 31,770 | 11,037 | 9,288 | 4,461 | 6,984 | 4,506 | 7,460 | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | 37,988 | 11,760 | 8,336 | 9,082 | 8,810 | 5,236 | 7,555 | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | 49,659 | 15,205 | 10,844 | 13,464 | 10,146 | 6,809 | 7,410 | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | 48,801 | 14,780 | 13,422 | 10,956 | 9,643 | 7,933 | 7,618 | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 4,345 | 1,335 | 1,007 | 1,087 | 916 | 544 | 572 | | | | |
| May | 4,260 | 1,319 | 1,063 | 1,042 | 836 | 528 | 850 | | | | |
| June | 4,344 | 1,382 | 1,100 | 950 | 912 | 648 | 800 | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 4,582 | 1,413 | 1,135 | 1,101 | 933 | 623 | 604 | | | | |
| August | 4,159 | 1,263 | 1,106 | 1,006 | 784 | 736 | 605 | | | | |
| September | 4,383 | 1,228 | 1,228 | 1,079 | 848 | 665 | 642 | | | | |
| October | 4,263 | 1,351 | 1,165 | 917 | 830 | 725 | 677 | | | | |
| November | 3,892 | 1,124 | 1,026 | 930 | 812 | 562 | 679 | | | | |
| December | 4,105 | 1,385 | 1,121 | 875 | 724 | 658 | 506 | | | | |
| January | 3,975 | 1,035 | 1,246 | 887 | 807 | 584 | 724 | | | | |
| February | 3,753 | 1,148 | 1,079 | 770 | 756 | 587 | 564 | | | | |
| March | 4,002 | 1,146 | 1,160 | 806 | 890 | 654 | 645 | | | | |
| April | 3,982 | 1,281 | 1,093 | 856 | 752 | 700 | 595 | | | | |
| May | 3,851 | 1,153 | 1,029 | 865 | 804 | 773 | 764 | | | | |
| June | 3,854 | 1,253 | 1,034 | 864 | 703 | 666 | 613 | | | | |

(a) For all time periods, estimates for *Sugar, sugar preparations and honey* are included in *Other non-rural*.(b) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

(c) Excluding non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

TABLE 2.6 GOODS DEBITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

| Period | Consumption goods | | | | | | | Capital goods | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total goods | Total consumption goods | Food and beverages mainly for consumption | Non-industrial transport equipment | Textiles, clothing and footwear | Toys, books and leisure goods | Other consumption goods(a) | Total capital goods | Machinery and industrial equipment | ADP equipment | Industrial transport equipment n.e.s. | Other capital goods(b) |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | -64,863 | -17,233 | -2,430 | -3,800 | -2,320 | -2,496 | -6,187 | -14,843 | -6,414 | -2,629 | -2,084 | -3,716 |
| 1994-1995 | -75,317 | -19,418 | -2,592 | -4,758 | -2,566 | -2,545 | -6,957 | -18,541 | -7,897 | -3,232 | -2,714 | -4,698 |
| 1995-1996 | -77,729 | -19,860 | -2,760 | -4,436 | -2,726 | -2,534 | -7,404 | -19,183 | -8,326 | -3,593 | -2,214 | -5,050 |
| 1996-1997 | -79,438 | -21,293 | -2,879 | -5,143 | -2,880 | -2,567 | -7,824 | -18,884 | -8,020 | -3,719 | -2,178 | -4,967 |
| 1997-1998 | -92,084 | -25,899 | -3,282 | -7,102 | -3,456 | -2,956 | -9,103 | -21,168 | -8,862 | -4,345 | -2,560 | -5,401 |
| 1998-1999 | -98,427 | -28,041 | -3,606 | -7,231 | -3,739 | -3,184 | -10,281 | -23,055 | -9,226 | -4,496 | -2,860 | -6,473 |
| 1999-2000 | -110,610 | -30,781 | -3,943 | -7,735 | -4,232 | -3,238 | -11,633 | -26,695 | -8,912 | -4,912 | -3,981 | -8,890 |
| 2000-2001 | -120,185 | -35,775 | -4,483 | -9,627 | -4,811 | -3,359 | -13,495 | -25,400 | -8,876 | -5,260 | -2,753 | -8,511 |
| 2001-2002 | -121,316 | -37,433 | -4,686 | -9,931 | -4,850 | -3,495 | -14,471 | -26,640 | -9,507 | -5,054 | -3,258 | -8,821 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | -9,693 | -2,821 | -361 | -805 | -363 | -235 | -1,057 | -1,898 | -690 | -409 | -206 | -593 |
| May | -10,102 | -2,795 | -364 | -773 | -301 | -271 | -1,086 | -2,128 | -745 | -440 | -228 | -715 |
| June | -9,694 | -2,761 | -347 | -847 | -294 | -256 | -1,017 | -2,117 | -699 | -452 | -273 | -693 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -9,941 | -3,160 | -379 | -799 | -452 | -324 | -1,206 | -2,082 | -786 | -417 | -249 | -630 |
| August | -10,658 | -3,357 | -397 | -824 | -503 | -330 | -1,303 | -2,248 | -915 | -376 | -256 | -701 |
| September | -9,730 | -3,056 | -376 | -810 | -389 | -330 | -1,151 | -2,127 | -752 | -366 | -235 | -774 |
| October | -11,677 | -3,756 | -507 | -898 | -420 | -395 | -1,536 | -2,458 | -976 | -422 | -367 | -693 |
| November | -10,582 | -3,427 | -460 | -903 | -388 | -320 | -1,356 | -2,311 | -874 | -436 | -289 | -712 |
| December | -9,259 | -2,754 | -386 | -821 | -309 | -218 | -1,020 | -2,138 | -773 | -477 | -228 | -660 |
| January | -9,775 | -2,801 | -406 | -696 | -440 | -234 | -1,025 | -2,203 | -827 | -378 | -233 | -765 |
| February | -9,486 | -3,060 | -376 | -685 | -529 | -272 | -1,198 | -1,941 | -654 | -373 | -249 | -665 |
| March | -9,685 | -2,900 | -365 | -861 | -371 | -231 | -1,072 | -2,049 | -713 | -456 | -239 | -641 |
| April | -10,225 | -3,171 | -360 | -820 | -393 | -279 | -1,319 | -2,152 | -735 | -473 | -287 | -657 |
| May | -10,457 | -3,087 | -357 | -908 | -338 | -277 | -1,207 | -2,486 | -781 | -435 | -332 | -938 |
| June | -9,841 | -2,904 | -317 | -906 | -318 | -285 | -1,078 | -2,445 | -721 | -445 | -294 | -985 |

| Period | Intermediate and other merchandise goods | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total intermediate and other merchandise goods | Fuels and lubricants | Parts for transport equipment | Parts for ADP equipment | Other parts for capital goods | Organic and inorganic chemicals | Textile yarn and fabrics | Plastics | Processed industrial supplies n.e.s. | Other(d) goods(e) |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | -31,160 | -3,317 | -4,183 | -1,681 | -5,047 | -2,102 | -1,869 | -1,375 | -7,586 | -4,000 |
| 1994-1995 | -35,661 | -3,566 | -4,714 | -1,858 | -5,975 | -2,431 | -2,036 | -1,646 | -8,290 | -5,145 |
| 1995-1996 | -36,964 | -4,163 | -4,600 | -1,857 | -6,393 | -2,754 | -1,922 | -1,685 | -8,398 | -5,192 |
| 1996-1997 | -37,028 | -5,004 | -4,609 | -1,759 | -6,507 | -2,743 | -1,817 | -1,577 | -8,212 | -4,800 |
| 1997-1998 | -40,454 | -4,276 | -5,346 | -1,993 | -7,193 | -2,814 | -2,005 | -1,814 | -9,431 | -5,582 |
| 1998-1999 | -43,293 | -4,428 | -6,085 | -1,944 | -7,692 | -3,139 | -2,006 | -1,889 | -10,140 | -5,970 |
| 1999-2000 | -49,073 | -7,450 | -6,874 | -1,936 | -8,008 | -3,572 | -1,987 | -2,037 | -10,772 | -6,437 |
| 2000-2001 | -54,652 | -10,358 | -7,089 | -2,255 | -9,072 | -3,777 | -1,863 | -2,193 | -11,252 | -6,793 |
| 2001-2002 | -52,078 | -8,824 | -6,889 | -2,161 | -8,233 | -3,448 | -1,831 | -2,181 | -11,450 | -7,061 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | -4,514 | -776 | -612 | -209 | -706 | -377 | -135 | -175 | -1,016 | -508 |
| May | -4,548 | -892 | -578 | -198 | -763 | -332 | -160 | -177 | -945 | -503 |
| June | -4,317 | -905 | -542 | -188 | -738 | -332 | -154 | -172 | -807 | -479 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -4,322 | -794 | -552 | -193 | -755 | -259 | -172 | -186 | -874 | -537 |
| August | -4,606 | -866 | -661 | -170 | -715 | -355 | -167 | -185 | -911 | -576 |
| September | -4,147 | -810 | -523 | -158 | -618 | -296 | -145 | -172 | -905 | -520 |
| October | -4,942 | -885 | -694 | -186 | -781 | -289 | -164 | -204 | -1,036 | -703 |
| November | -4,456 | -650 | -550 | -190 | -721 | -281 | -160 | -208 | -1,089 | -607 |
| December | -3,922 | -690 | -538 | -191 | -631 | -285 | -117 | -155 | -853 | -462 |
| January | -4,421 | -618 | -551 | -177 | -664 | -369 | -151 | -194 | -1,017 | -680 |
| February | -4,030 | -688 | -565 | -161 | -619 | -252 | -143 | -157 | -913 | -532 |
| March | -4,320 | -709 | -538 | -193 | -650 | -289 | -133 | -176 | -960 | -672 |
| April | -4,400 | -647 | -564 | -183 | -690 | -277 | -155 | -183 | -1,070 | -631 |
| May | -4,525 | -799 | -595 | -172 | -716 | -284 | -172 | -193 | -1,025 | -569 |
| June | -3,987 | -668 | -558 | -187 | -673 | -212 | -152 | -168 | -797 | -572 |

(a) Includes Consumption goods n.e.s and Household electrical items.

(b) Includes Capital goods n.e.s; Telecommunications equipment and Civil aircraft.

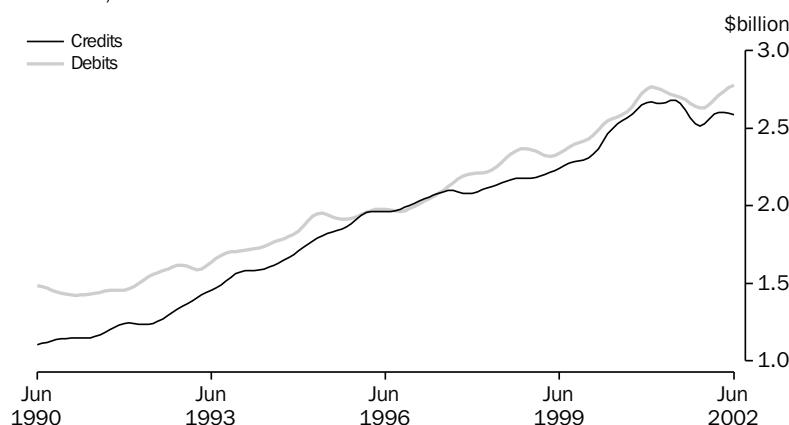
(c) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

(d) Includes Other merchandise goods, Food and beverages, mainly for industry; Primary industrial supplies n.e.s; Paper and paperboard; and Iron and steel.

(e) Includes Goods for processing; Repairs on goods; Goods procured in ports by carriers; and Non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

SERVICES, Trend



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5368.0), Monthly data.

TABLE 2.7 SERVICES

| | | Credits | | | | | | Debits | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------|--|
| | Net services | Total services | Freight | Other transportation | Travel | Other services | Total services | Freight | Other transportation | Travel | Other services | |
| Period | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | -1,937 | 18,596 | 1,089 | 4,885 | 8,274 | 4,348 | -20,533 | -3,830 | -3,095 | -5,615 | -7,993 | |
| 1994–1995 | -1,784 | 20,553 | 1,127 | 4,858 | 9,956 | 4,612 | -22,337 | -4,360 | -3,899 | -6,272 | -7,806 | |
| 1995–1996 | -400 | 22,949 | 1,221 | 5,305 | 11,252 | 5,171 | -23,349 | -4,405 | -4,083 | -6,988 | -7,873 | |
| 1996–1997 | 74 | 24,226 | 951 | 5,697 | 11,756 | 5,822 | -24,152 | -4,373 | -4,066 | -7,769 | -7,944 | |
| 1997–1998 | -1,192 | 25,206 | 1,061 | 5,550 | 11,540 | 7,055 | -26,398 | -5,013 | -4,097 | -8,372 | -8,916 | |
| 1998–1999 | -1,784 | 26,242 | 1,199 | 5,604 | 11,944 | 7,495 | -28,026 | -5,009 | -4,358 | -9,044 | -9,615 | |
| 1999–2000 | -1,396 | 28,317 | 1,017 | 5,848 | 13,139 | 8,313 | -29,713 | -5,257 | -4,761 | -9,836 | -9,859 | |
| 2000–2001 | 819 | 33,106 | 1,038 | 7,024 | 15,366 | 9,678 | -32,287 | -5,991 | -5,361 | -11,189 | -9,746 | |
| 2001–2002 | -1,282 | 30,953 | 996 | 6,629 | 14,530 | 8,798 | -32,235 | -5,626 | -5,250 | -11,043 | -10,316 | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | -155 | 2,495 | 81 | 569 | 1,134 | 711 | -2,650 | -507 | -419 | -939 | -785 | |
| May | -263 | 2,356 | 81 | 569 | 986 | 720 | -2,619 | -494 | -464 | -878 | -783 | |
| June | -272 | 2,498 | 79 | 568 | 1,108 | 743 | -2,770 | -447 | -520 | -945 | -858 | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 243 | 3,111 | 84 | 587 | 1,748 | 692 | -2,868 | -468 | -502 | -1,088 | -810 | |
| August | -311 | 2,479 | 84 | 585 | 1,111 | 699 | -2,790 | -531 | -434 | -999 | -826 | |
| September | -551 | 2,296 | 84 | 564 | 949 | 699 | -2,847 | -452 | -484 | -1,046 | -865 | |
| October | -387 | 2,430 | 93 | 536 | 1,047 | 754 | -2,817 | -554 | -397 | -965 | -901 | |
| November | -235 | 2,343 | 93 | 519 | 963 | 768 | -2,578 | -512 | -360 | -805 | -901 | |
| December | -25 | 2,561 | 92 | 560 | 1,154 | 755 | -2,586 | -422 | -434 | -799 | -931 | |
| January | 224 | 2,889 | 77 | 577 | 1,531 | 704 | -2,665 | -449 | -407 | -993 | -816 | |
| February | 802 | 3,167 | 77 | 571 | 1,822 | 697 | -2,365 | -430 | -361 | -736 | -838 | |
| March | 45 | 2,552 | 76 | 591 | 1,203 | 682 | -2,507 | -466 | -413 | -809 | -819 | |
| April | -295 | 2,411 | 79 | 513 | 1,043 | 776 | -2,706 | -468 | -446 | -934 | -858 | |
| May | -374 | 2,335 | 79 | 513 | 957 | 786 | -2,709 | -472 | -482 | -894 | -861 | |
| June | -418 | 2,379 | 78 | 513 | 1,002 | 786 | -2,797 | -402 | -530 | -975 | -890 | |

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

TABLE 2.8 INVESTMENT INCOME

| | Net investment income | Credits | | | | Debits | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|
| Period | | Total | Direct | Portfolio | Other | Total | Direct | Portfolio | Other |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | -12,869 | 5,583 | 2,548 | 2,565 | 470 | -18,452 | -6,577 | -9,230 | -2,645 |
| 1993-1994 | -13,762 | 5,269 | 2,734 | 1,933 | 602 | -19,031 | -7,546 | -9,275 | -2,210 |
| 1994-1995 | -18,279 | 6,390 | 3,627 | 2,054 | 709 | -24,669 | -10,640 | -11,827 | -2,202 |
| 1995-1996 | -19,685 | 6,530 | 4,075 | 1,577 | 878 | -26,215 | -11,206 | -12,753 | -2,256 |
| 1996-1997 | -19,290 | 7,885 | 4,956 | 1,751 | 1,178 | -27,175 | -11,910 | -13,158 | -2,107 |
| 1997-1998 | -18,046 | 9,637 | 5,974 | 2,112 | 1,551 | -27,683 | -11,894 | -13,560 | -2,229 |
| 1998-1999 | -18,132 | 9,466 | 5,723 | 2,351 | 1,392 | -27,598 | -12,220 | -13,139 | -2,239 |
| 1999-2000 | -19,209 | 11,976 | 7,833 | 2,407 | 1,736 | -31,185 | -12,617 | -15,246 | -3,322 |
| 2000-2001 | -19,581 | 14,588 | 9,632 | 2,865 | 2,091 | -34,169 | -13,807 | -16,572 | -3,790 |
| QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | -4,568 | 3,229 | 2,121 | 649 | 459 | -7,797 | -2,835 | -4,130 | -832 |
| June | -4,643 | 3,478 | 2,340 | 622 | 516 | -8,121 | -3,488 | -3,768 | -865 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -4,991 | 3,542 | 2,397 | 630 | 515 | -8,533 | -3,521 | -4,191 | -821 |
| December | -4,454 | 3,678 | 2,463 | 690 | 525 | -8,132 | -3,269 | -3,873 | -990 |
| March | -5,100 | 3,737 | 2,407 | 751 | 579 | -8,837 | -3,337 | -4,344 | -1,156 |
| June | -5,036 | 3,631 | 2,365 | 794 | 472 | -8,667 | -3,680 | -4,164 | -823 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -5,484 | 3,309 | 2,133 | 726 | 450 | -8,793 | -3,590 | -4,368 | -835 |
| December | -4,845 | 3,335 | 2,214 | 719 | 402 | -8,180 | -3,389 | -4,043 | -748 |
| March | -5,328 | 3,461 | 2,389 | 691 | 381 | -8,789 | -3,568 | -4,494 | -727 |

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.9 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

| Period | Net international investment position | | | Foreign assets | | | Foreign liabilities | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|----------|----------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Equity | Debt | Total | Equity | Debt | Total | Equity | Debt |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 221,127 | 43,674 | 177,453 | -145,011 | -83,923 | -61,088 | 366,138 | 127,596 | 238,542 |
| 1993-1994 | 236,098 | 64,785 | 171,313 | -168,676 | -93,506 | -75,171 | 404,774 | 158,290 | 246,484 |
| 1994-1995 | 255,509 | 64,719 | 190,790 | -184,783 | -107,326 | -77,457 | 440,293 | 172,045 | 268,247 |
| 1995-1996 | 275,311 | 81,439 | 193,872 | -193,387 | -111,726 | -81,661 | 468,698 | 193,165 | 275,533 |
| 1996-1997 | 290,156 | 81,528 | 208,628 | -229,768 | -135,550 | -94,218 | 519,924 | 217,078 | 302,846 |
| 1997-1998 | 296,938 | 69,156 | 227,782 | -299,528 | -180,339 | -119,189 | 596,466 | 249,495 | 346,971 |
| 1998-1999 | 325,371 | 99,794 | 225,577 | -315,940 | -188,902 | -127,038 | 641,311 | 288,697 | 352,615 |
| 1999-2000 | 342,144 | 70,073 | 272,071 | -396,130 | -258,288 | -137,842 | 738,274 | 328,361 | 409,913 |
| 2000-2001 | 397,930 | 78,048 | 319,881 | -440,627 | -268,222 | -172,406 | 838,557 | 346,270 | 492,287 |
| QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 332,812 | 70,128 | 262,684 | -392,154 | -252,444 | -139,710 | 724,966 | 322,572 | 402,394 |
| June | 342,144 | 70,073 | 272,071 | -396,130 | -258,288 | -137,842 | 738,274 | 328,361 | 409,913 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 357,395 | 57,990 | 299,405 | -422,296 | -273,541 | -148,755 | 779,691 | 331,531 | 448,160 |
| December | 379,290 | 76,132 | 303,157 | -395,229 | -233,516 | -161,713 | 774,518 | 309,648 | 464,870 |
| March | 396,996 | 62,575 | 334,421 | -432,125 | -246,829 | -185,296 | 829,121 | 309,404 | 519,717 |
| June | 397,930 | 78,048 | 319,881 | -440,627 | -268,222 | -172,406 | 838,557 | 346,270 | 492,287 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 411,867 | 83,221 | 328,646 | -421,081 | -234,599 | -186,481 | 832,948 | 317,820 | 515,128 |
| December | 411,275 | 85,361 | 325,914 | -443,019 | -265,907 | -177,112 | 854,294 | 351,269 | 503,025 |
| March | 420,884 | 88,874 | 332,010 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.10 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BY TYPE OF INVESTMENT

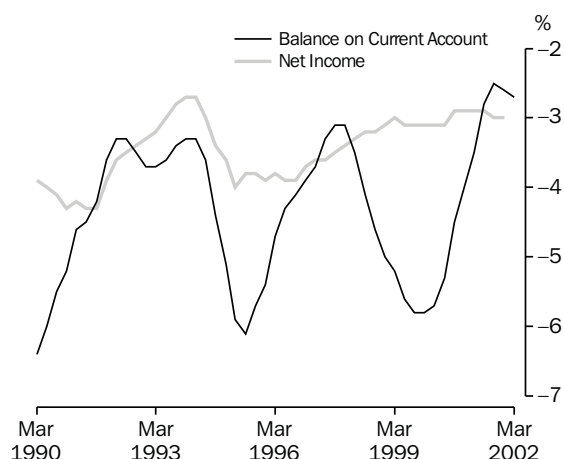
| Period | Foreign investment in Australia | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Direct investment | Portfolio investment | Financial derivatives | Other investment |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 359,948 | 116,560 | 180,581 | na | 62,806 |
| 1993–1994 | 397,195 | 121,305 | 202,576 | 9,607 | 63,707 |
| 1994–1995 | 430,790 | 128,695 | 231,795 | 9,519 | 60,781 |
| 1995–1996 | 461,302 | 140,001 | 255,191 | 9,551 | 56,559 |
| 1996–1997 | 511,700 | 150,827 | 289,182 | 10,221 | 61,470 |
| 1997–1998 | 587,231 | 162,371 | 332,038 | 15,040 | 77,783 |
| 1998–1999 | 629,421 | 177,754 | 345,621 | 17,826 | 88,220 |
| 1999–2000 | 722,250 | 199,399 | 396,270 | 21,432 | 105,149 |
| 2000–2001 | 813,563 | 211,829 | 457,505 | 22,670 | 120,810 |
| QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | |
| March | 709,074 | 195,347 | 386,547 | 20,707 | 106,473 |
| June | 722,250 | 199,399 | 396,270 | 21,432 | 105,149 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | |
| September | 762,028 | 203,145 | 426,907 | 23,576 | 108,400 |
| December | 755,290 | 204,548 | 414,752 | 23,040 | 112,949 |
| March | 805,302 | 209,567 | 432,433 | 32,847 | 130,475 |
| June | 814,662 | 211,829 | 457,489 | 22,670 | 122,674 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | |
| September | 810,610 | 212,252 | 450,192 | 29,400 | 118,766 |
| December | 832,649 | 217,641 | 465,630 | 23,596 | 125,782 |
| March | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

| Period | Australian investment abroad | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Direct investment | Portfolio investment | Financial derivatives | Other investment | Reserve assets |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | -138,821 | -60,222 | -37,937 | na | -23,764 | -20,823 |
| 1993–1994 | -161,097 | -70,829 | -41,352 | -10,682 | -28,182 | -20,660 |
| 1994–1995 | -175,280 | -74,156 | -44,733 | -11,619 | -27,916 | -20,184 |
| 1995–1996 | -185,991 | -88,999 | -49,560 | -10,179 | -33,036 | -19,060 |
| 1996–1997 | -221,545 | -125,580 | -61,164 | -9,265 | -39,326 | -22,791 |
| 1997–1998 | -290,293 | -125,975 | -71,962 | -14,357 | -54,134 | -24,260 |
| 1998–1999 | -304,050 | -174,109 | -81,709 | -15,529 | -56,883 | -23,954 |
| 1999–2000 | -380,106 | -174,214 | -100,743 | -18,833 | -58,474 | -27,948 |
| 2000–2001 | -416,733 | nya | -113,178 | -22,819 | -68,571 | -37,951 |
| QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | |
| March | -376,263 | -164,381 | -104,825 | -18,121 | -61,664 | -27,272 |
| June | -380,106 | -174,109 | -100,743 | -18,833 | -58,474 | -27,948 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | |
| September | -404,633 | -184,675 | -108,551 | -20,773 | -61,458 | -29,176 |
| December | -376,000 | -146,225 | -105,474 | -21,634 | -68,706 | -33,962 |
| March | -408,305 | -153,370 | -111,640 | -33,245 | -74,744 | -35,306 |
| June | -416,733 | -174,214 | -113,178 | -22,819 | -68,571 | -37,951 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | |
| September | -398,743 | -149,456 | -108,202 | -32,966 | -68,902 | -39,216 |
| December | -421,374 | -172,371 | -114,903 | -27,858 | -69,694 | -36,549 |
| March | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | -33,117 |

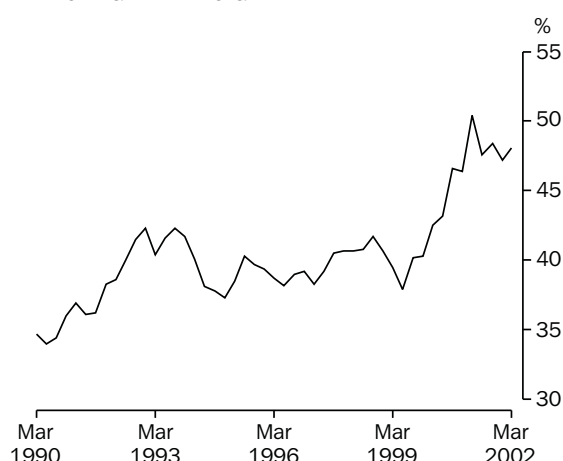
Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

CURRENT ACCOUNT TO GDP



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0 and 5302.0), Quarterly data.

NET FOREIGN DEBT TO GDP



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0 and 5302.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS

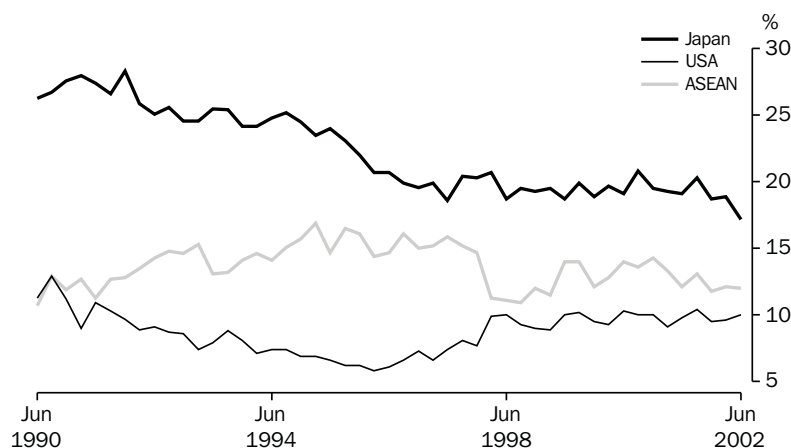
| Period | Ratios to GDP(b) | | | | | Ratios to goods and services credits | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Goods and services | | | | Net international investment position | | Net investment income | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | Current account | Credits | Debits | Income | Net foreign equity | Net foreign debt | Net foreign equity | Net foreign debt |
| ANNUAL (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | –3.5 | 18.1 | –18.6 | –3.0 | 10.3 | 41.7 | –4.6 | –12.2 |
| 1993–1994 | –3.6 | 18.6 | –19.1 | –3.0 | 14.5 | 38.4 | –5.8 | –10.8 |
| 1994–1995 | –6.0 | 18.6 | –20.7 | –3.8 | 13.7 | 40.5 | –8.6 | –12.3 |
| 1995–1996 | –4.3 | 19.7 | –20.1 | –3.9 | 16.2 | 38.6 | –8.4 | –11.5 |
| 1996–1997 | –3.3 | 19.8 | –19.5 | –3.6 | 15.4 | 39.4 | –7.1 | –11.2 |
| 1997–1998 | –4.1 | 20.3 | –21.1 | –3.2 | 12.3 | 40.6 | –6.2 | –9.7 |
| 1998–1999 | –5.6 | 18.9 | –21.4 | –3.1 | 16.9 | 38.1 | –7.0 | –9.2 |
| 1999–2000 | –5.3 | 20.0 | –22.3 | –3.1 | 11.1 | 43.2 | –5.1 | –10.2 |
| 2000–2001 | –2.8 | 22.8 | –22.7 | –2.9 | 11.6 | 47.6 | –3.3 | –9.5 |
| QUARTERLY (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | |
| March | –5.7 | 19.2 | –21.7 | –3.1 | 11.4 | 42.5 | –5.7 | –10.3 |
| June | –5.3 | 20.0 | –22.3 | –3.1 | 11.1 | 43.2 | –5.1 | –10.2 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | –4.5 | 21.0 | –22.6 | –2.9 | 9.0 | 46.6 | –4.0 | –9.9 |
| December | –4.0 | 21.8 | –22.9 | –2.9 | 11.7 | 46.4 | –3.5 | –9.6 |
| March | –3.5 | 22.3 | –22.9 | –2.9 | 9.4 | 50.4 | –3.4 | –9.6 |
| June | –2.8 | 22.8 | –22.7 | –2.9 | 11.6 | 47.6 | –3.3 | –9.5 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | –2.5 | 22.9 | –22.4 | –3.0 | 12.2 | 48.4 | –3.5 | –9.4 |
| December | –2.6 | 22.3 | –21.9 | –3.0 | 12.4 | 47.2 | –3.8 | –9.4 |
| March | –2.7 | 22.4 | –22.0 | –3.0 | 12.9 | 48.1 | –4.2 | –9.2 |

(a) Derived from current price original data. The net international investment position ratios are derived from the net foreign liabilities at the end of the period and GDP for the year ended with that period. Other ratios use only data for the year ended with the period shown.

(b) For the latest reference period, GDP for the year ended with the previous quarter is used.

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS



Source: ABS, International Trade Section, Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.12 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

| Period | Association of South East Asian Nations(b) | China | European Union(c) | Hong Kong | Japan | New Zealand | Republic of Korea | Taiwan | United States of America | Total |
|---|---|--------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|---------|
| EXPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 9,047 | 2,590 | 7,605 | 2,797 | 15,924 | 4,009 | 4,706 | 2,757 | 5,075 | 64,548 |
| 1994-1995 | 10,459 | 2,964 | 7,498 | 2,632 | 16,282 | 4,791 | 5,250 | 3,102 | 4,643 | 67,052 |
| 1995-1996 | 11,739 | 3,781 | 8,464 | 3,052 | 16,429 | 5,609 | 6,615 | 3,452 | 4,619 | 76,005 |
| 1996-1997 | 12,273 | 3,584 | 8,171 | 3,105 | 15,377 | 6,214 | 7,134 | 3,620 | 5,526 | 78,932 |
| 1997-1998 | 11,514 | 3,872 | 10,236 | 4,138 | 17,580 | 5,662 | 6,397 | 4,180 | 7,794 | 87,768 |
| 1998-1999 | 10,416 | 3,948 | 11,629 | 3,071 | 16,566 | 5,838 | 6,320 | 4,203 | 7,984 | 85,991 |
| 1999-2000 | 12,867 | 4,966 | 12,039 | 3,211 | 18,822 | 6,739 | 7,615 | 4,696 | 9,602 | 97,286 |
| 2000-2001 | 15,929 | 6,841 | 13,955 | 3,909 | 23,495 | 6,882 | 9,206 | 5,894 | 11,652 | 119,539 |
| 2001-2002 | 14,830 | 7,781 | 14,464 | 4,004 | 22,769 | 7,637 | 9,856 | 4,843 | 11,992 | 121,176 |
| IMPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 5,303 | 3,120 | 14,582 | 801 | 11,700 | 3,201 | 1,882 | 2,362 | 14,017 | 64,470 |
| 1994-1995 | 6,419 | 3,649 | 18,218 | 923 | 12,777 | 3,554 | 2,028 | 2,570 | 16,044 | 74,619 |
| 1995-1996 | 7,373 | 4,010 | 19,388 | 970 | 10,816 | 3,591 | 2,293 | 2,585 | 17,545 | 77,792 |
| 1996-1997 | 8,302 | 4,203 | 19,666 | 900 | 10,241 | 3,685 | 2,550 | 2,522 | 17,642 | 78,998 |
| 1997-1998 | 10,496 | 5,303 | 21,824 | 1,031 | 12,660 | 3,723 | 3,767 | 2,809 | 19,834 | 90,684 |
| 1998-1999 | 12,368 | 6,106 | 23,327 | 1,228 | 13,587 | 3,950 | 3,894 | 2,978 | 20,893 | 97,611 |
| 1999-2000 | 15,660 | 7,515 | 24,340 | 1,280 | 14,110 | 4,372 | 4,311 | 3,244 | 23,135 | 110,078 |
| 2000-2001 | 17,504 | 9,881 | 25,504 | 1,362 | 15,370 | 4,565 | 4,709 | 3,326 | 22,351 | 118,317 |
| 2001-2002 | 17,636 | 11,278 | 27,126 | 1,410 | 15,471 | 4,740 | 4,721 | 3,133 | 21,497 | 119,681 |
| EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 3,744 | -529 | -6,977 | 1,996 | 4,224 | 808 | 2,824 | 395 | -8,942 | 79 |
| 1994-1995 | 4,040 | -685 | -10,720 | 1,709 | 3,505 | 1,237 | 3,221 | 533 | -11,401 | -7,567 |
| 1995-1996 | 4,366 | -229 | -10,924 | 2,082 | 5,613 | 2,017 | 4,322 | 867 | -12,926 | -1,787 |
| 1996-1997 | 3,971 | -619 | -11,495 | 2,205 | 5,136 | 2,528 | 4,584 | 1,098 | -12,116 | -66 |
| 1997-1998 | 1,017 | -1,431 | -11,588 | 3,107 | 4,920 | 1,939 | 2,631 | 1,371 | -12,040 | -2,917 |
| 1998-1999 | -1,951 | -2,158 | -11,697 | 1,843 | 2,979 | 1,888 | 2,426 | 1,224 | -12,910 | -11,620 |
| 1999-2000 | -2,793 | -2,549 | -12,301 | 1,932 | 4,712 | 2,367 | 3,305 | 1,452 | -13,532 | -12,792 |
| 2000-2001 | -1,575 | -3,040 | -11,549 | 2,547 | 8,125 | 2,318 | 4,497 | 2,567 | -10,699 | 1,222 |
| 2001-2002 | -2,806 | -3,496 | -12,661 | 2,594 | 7,298 | 2,897 | 5,135 | 1,710 | -9,505 | 1,495 |
| 1999-2000 June | -218 | -390 | -3,038 | 494 | 1,325 | 329 | 1,135 | 452 | -3,210 | -2,128 |
| 2000-2001 September | -589 | -1,167 | -3,102 | 541 | 1,681 | 570 | 1,126 | 490 | -2,886 | -1,804 |
| December | -87 | -1,000 | -3,458 | 640 | 2,119 | 747 | 922 | 642 | -2,572 | -134 |
| March | -157 | -718 | -2,913 | 645 | 2,110 | 459 | 1,317 | 645 | -2,872 | 602 |
| June | -742 | -156 | -2,076 | 721 | 2,216 | 542 | 1,131 | 791 | -2,369 | 2,559 |
| 2001-2002 September | -231 | -893 | -3,202 | 651 | 2,386 | 719 | 1,252 | 478 | -1,796 | 1,657 |
| December | -972 | -964 | -3,529 | 755 | 1,753 | 722 | 1,195 | 438 | -2,449 | -34 |
| March | -647 | -909 | -3,108 | 646 | 2,014 | 701 | 1,332 | 467 | -2,737 | 201 |
| June | -957 | -731 | -2,822 | 542 | 1,145 | 755 | 1,355 | 328 | -2,524 | -330 |

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded on an international trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(c) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

TABLE 2.13 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

| Period | Association of South East Asian Nations(b) | China | European Union(c) | Hong Kong | Japan | New Zealand | Republic of Korea | Taiwan | United States of America |
|------------------------------|---|-------|----------------------|--------------|-------|----------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 11.8 | 4.3 | 24.7 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 7.9 |
| 1994-1995 | 15.6 | 4.4 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 24.3 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 |
| 1995-1996 | 15.4 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 4.0 | 21.6 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 4.5 | 6.1 |
| 1996-1997 | 15.5 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 19.5 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 7.0 |
| 1997-1998 | 13.1 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 4.7 | 20.0 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 8.9 |
| 1998-1999 | 12.1 | 4.6 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 19.3 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 9.3 |
| 1999-2000 | 13.2 | 5.1 | 12.4 | 3.3 | 19.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 9.9 |
| 2000-2001 | 13.3 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 3.3 | 19.7 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 9.7 |
| 2001-2002 | 12.2 | 6.4 | 11.9 | 3.3 | 18.8 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 9.9 |
| QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 June | 14.0 | 5.6 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 19.1 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 10.3 |
| 2000-2001 September | 13.6 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 3.1 | 20.8 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 10.0 |
| December | 14.3 | 5.7 | 10.5 | 3.2 | 19.5 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 10.0 |
| March | 13.3 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 19.3 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 9.1 |
| June | 12.1 | 6.3 | 13.7 | 3.4 | 19.1 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 9.8 |
| 2001-2002 September | 13.1 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 3.3 | 20.3 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 10.4 |
| December | 11.8 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 18.7 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 9.5 |
| March | 12.1 | 6.3 | 12.2 | 3.4 | 18.9 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 9.6 |
| June | 12.0 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 2.9 | 17.2 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 10.0 |
| ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 22.6 | 1.2 | 18.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 21.7 |
| 1994-1995 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 24.4 | 1.2 | 17.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 21.5 |
| 1995-1996 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 24.9 | 1.2 | 13.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 22.6 |
| 1996-1997 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 24.9 | 1.1 | 13.0 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 22.3 |
| 1997-1998 | 11.6 | 5.8 | 24.1 | 1.1 | 14.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 21.9 |
| 1998-1999 | 12.7 | 6.3 | 23.9 | 1.3 | 13.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 21.4 |
| 1999-2000 | 14.2 | 6.8 | 22.1 | 1.2 | 12.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 21.0 |
| 2000-2001 | 14.8 | 8.4 | 21.6 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 18.9 |
| 2001-2002 | 14.7 | 9.4 | 22.7 | 1.2 | 12.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 18.0 |
| QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 June | 13.7 | 6.5 | 22.0 | 1.0 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 20.7 |
| 2000-2001 September | 14.7 | 8.6 | 20.5 | 1.2 | 14.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 19.0 |
| December | 14.5 | 8.9 | 21.5 | 1.1 | 12.6 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 18.2 |
| March | 14.2 | 8.5 | 22.3 | 1.1 | 12.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 19.8 |
| June | 15.7 | 7.4 | 22.0 | 1.2 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 18.8 |
| 2001-2002 September | 14.5 | 9.6 | 22.7 | 1.3 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 17.0 |
| December | 14.9 | 9.4 | 22.8 | 1.2 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 17.4 |
| March | 14.4 | 9.5 | 23.1 | 1.1 | 12.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 19.3 |
| June | 15.0 | 9.2 | 22.1 | 1.1 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 18.3 |

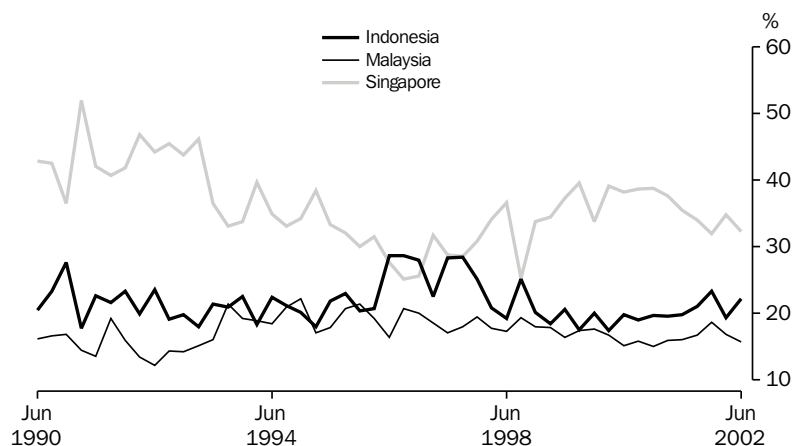
(a) The merchandise trade shares relates to data in Table 2.12.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(c) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED ASEAN COUNTRIES



Source: ABS, International Trade Section, Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.14 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS(a)(b)

| Period | Indonesia | Malaysia | Philippines | Singapore | Thailand | Vietnam | Total ASEAN |
|---|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|
| EXPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 1,906 | 1,759 | 699 | 3,197 | 1,278 | 111 | 9,047 |
| 1994-1995 | 2,113 | 2,033 | 839 | 3,643 | 1,560 | 150 | 10,459 |
| 1995-1996 | 2,716 | 2,289 | 1,075 | 3,556 | 1,779 | 198 | 11,739 |
| 1996-1997 | 3,305 | 2,332 | 1,226 | 3,410 | 1,693 | 211 | 12,273 |
| 1997-1998 | 2,751 | 2,097 | 1,163 | 3,697 | 1,390 | 325 | 11,514 |
| 1998-1999 | 2,199 | 1,859 | 1,207 | 3,417 | 1,306 | 349 | 10,416 |
| 1999-2000 | 2,408 | 2,141 | 1,304 | 4,855 | 1,703 | 385 | 12,867 |
| 2000-2001 | 3,111 | 2,500 | 1,501 | 6,009 | 2,222 | 499 | 15,929 |
| 2001-2002 | 3,193 | 2,526 | 1,255 | 4,936 | 2,305 | 497 | 14,830 |
| IMPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 1,105 | 1,103 | 188 | 1,792 | 794 | 291 | 5,303 |
| 1994-1995 | 1,198 | 1,421 | 259 | 2,246 | 970 | 295 | 6,419 |
| 1995-1996 | 1,522 | 1,636 | 260 | 2,613 | 1,005 | 329 | 7,373 |
| 1996-1997 | 1,864 | 1,891 | 282 | 2,620 | 1,201 | 433 | 8,302 |
| 1997-1998 | 2,868 | 2,404 | 418 | 2,643 | 1,480 | 664 | 10,496 |
| 1998-1999 | 3,275 | 2,845 | 405 | 2,944 | 1,902 | 972 | 12,368 |
| 1999-2000 | 2,701 | 3,765 | 457 | 4,359 | 2,422 | 1,726 | 15,660 |
| 2000-2001 | 3,330 | 4,177 | 512 | 3,899 | 2,780 | 2,432 | 17,504 |
| 2001-2002 | 4,007 | 3,860 | 624 | 3,974 | 2,886 | 1,855 | 17,636 |
| EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 800 | 656 | 510 | 1,404 | 483 | -180 | 3,744 |
| 1994-1995 | 915 | 612 | 580 | 1,398 | 590 | -145 | 4,040 |
| 1995-1996 | 1,193 | 653 | 815 | 943 | 774 | -131 | 4,366 |
| 1996-1997 | 1,441 | 441 | 943 | 790 | 492 | -222 | 3,971 |
| 1997-1998 | -118 | -308 | 745 | 1,054 | -89 | -338 | 1,017 |
| 1998-1999 | -1,076 | -986 | 802 | 472 | -596 | -623 | -1,951 |
| 1999-2000 | -292 | -1,625 | 847 | 496 | -719 | -1,340 | -2,793 |
| 2000-2001 | -219 | -1,677 | 989 | 2,110 | -558 | -1,933 | -1,575 |
| 2001-2002 | -813 | -1,335 | 631 | 962 | -581 | -1,358 | -2,806 |
| 1999-2000 June | 96 | -473 | 235 | 427 | -120 | -352 | -218 |
| 2000-2001 September | -1 | -604 | 216 | 529 | -253 | -460 | -589 |
| December | 119 | -437 | 328 | 800 | -277 | -531 | -87 |
| March | 4 | -299 | 258 | 601 | -76 | -552 | -157 |
| June | -341 | -337 | 187 | 180 | 48 | -389 | -742 |
| 2001-2002 September | -108 | -336 | 243 | 448 | -102 | -311 | -231 |
| December | -249 | -336 | 126 | 158 | -264 | -340 | -972 |
| March | -233 | -281 | 152 | 205 | -121 | -285 | -647 |
| June | -223 | -382 | 111 | 151 | -94 | -422 | -957 |

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

TABLE 2.15 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b)

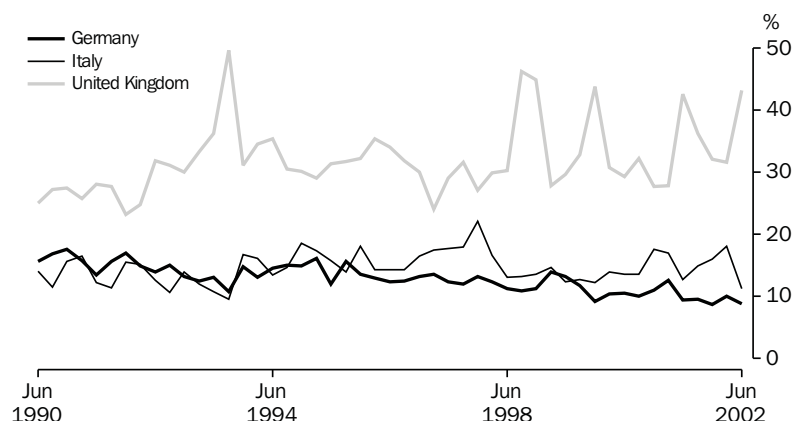
| <i>Period</i> | <i>Indonesia</i> | <i>Malaysia</i> | <i>Philippines</i> | <i>Singapore</i> | <i>Thailand</i> | <i>Vietnam</i> |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 7.7 | 35.3 | 14.1 | 1.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 8.0 | 34.8 | 14.9 | 1.4 |
| 1995–1996 | 23.1 | 19.5 | 9.2 | 30.3 | 15.2 | 1.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 26.9 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 27.8 | 13.8 | 1.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 23.9 | 18.2 | 10.1 | 32.1 | 12.1 | 2.8 |
| 1998–1999 | 21.1 | 17.8 | 11.6 | 32.8 | 12.5 | 3.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 10.1 | 37.7 | 13.2 | 3.0 |
| 2000–2001 | 19.5 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 37.7 | 14.0 | 3.1 |
| 2001–2002 | 21.5 | 17.0 | 8.5 | 33.3 | 15.5 | 3.4 |
| QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 19.8 | 15.2 | 9.5 | 38.2 | 13.9 | 2.9 |
| 2000–2001 September | 19.0 | 15.8 | 9.7 | 38.7 | 13.7 | 2.7 |
| December | 19.7 | 15.1 | 10.5 | 38.8 | 12.1 | 3.2 |
| March | 19.5 | 15.9 | 9.6 | 37.7 | 13.6 | 3.1 |
| June | 19.8 | 16.1 | 7.7 | 35.5 | 16.8 | 3.5 |
| 2001–2002 September | 21.1 | 16.8 | 9.1 | 34.0 | 14.9 | 3.1 |
| December | 23.4 | 18.7 | 7.8 | 32.0 | 14.2 | 3.2 |
| March | 19.4 | 16.9 | 8.6 | 34.8 | 16.1 | 3.6 |
| June | 22.2 | 15.7 | 8.3 | 32.3 | 17.2 | 3.5 |
| ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 3.5 | 33.8 | 15.0 | 5.5 |
| 1994–1995 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 4.0 | 35.0 | 15.1 | 4.6 |
| 1995–1996 | 20.6 | 22.2 | 3.5 | 35.4 | 13.6 | 4.5 |
| 1996–1997 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 3.4 | 31.6 | 14.5 | 5.2 |
| 1997–1998 | 27.3 | 22.9 | 4.0 | 25.2 | 14.1 | 6.3 |
| 1998–1999 | 26.5 | 23.0 | 3.3 | 23.8 | 15.4 | 7.9 |
| 1999–2000 | 17.2 | 24.0 | 2.9 | 27.8 | 15.5 | 11.0 |
| 2000–2001 | 19.0 | 23.9 | 2.9 | 22.3 | 15.9 | 13.9 |
| 2001–2002 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 3.5 | 22.5 | 16.4 | 10.5 |
| QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 16.3 | 26.3 | 3.1 | 25.3 | 16.2 | 11.6 |
| 2000–2001 September | 16.6 | 27.2 | 3.5 | 21.7 | 17.5 | 12.6 |
| December | 16.8 | 24.4 | 3.1 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 14.8 |
| March | 18.6 | 22.9 | 2.6 | 20.8 | 15.0 | 17.1 |
| June | 24.0 | 20.9 | 2.4 | 25.8 | 13.0 | 11.5 |
| 2001–2002 September | 22.4 | 23.6 | 3.0 | 21.9 | 16.4 | 10.1 |
| December | 23.9 | 22.0 | 3.5 | 21.9 | 16.9 | 9.9 |
| March | 22.0 | 21.1 | 3.5 | 24.3 | 16.5 | 10.0 |
| June | 22.4 | 20.9 | 4.1 | 22.1 | 15.6 | 12.1 |

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.14.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

EXPORT SHARES WITH SELECTED EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES



Source: ABS, International Trade Section, Quarterly data.

TABLE 2.16 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b)

| Period | Belgium-Luxembourg | France | Germany | Italy | Netherlands | Sweden | United Kingdom | Total European Union |
|---|--------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|----------------|----------------------|
| EXPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 458 | 792 | 1,006 | 1,052 | 703 | 139 | 2,901 | 7,605 |
| 1994-1995 | 466 | 794 | 1,083 | 1,250 | 707 | 155 | 2,275 | 7,498 |
| 1995-1996 | 668 | 727 | 1,152 | 1,282 | 695 | 200 | 2,829 | 8,464 |
| 1996-1997 | 923 | 799 | 1,058 | 1,354 | 584 | 220 | 2,357 | 8,171 |
| 1997-1998 | 1,154 | 856 | 1,243 | 1,752 | 829 | 157 | 3,040 | 10,236 |
| 1998-1999 | 1,085 | 914 | 1,409 | 1,564 | 866 | 160 | 4,473 | 11,629 |
| 1999-2000 | 1,089 | 871 | 1,245 | 1,575 | 1,378 | 169 | 4,158 | 12,039 |
| 2000-2001 | 1,004 | 1,081 | 1,487 | 2,099 | 1,737 | 184 | 4,653 | 13,955 |
| 2001-2002 | 865 | 1,344 | 1,344 | 2,166 | 1,538 | 220 | 5,197 | 14,464 |
| IMPORTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 541 | 1,542 | 3,759 | 1,617 | 664 | 1,072 | 3,698 | 14,582 |
| 1994-1995 | 686 | 1,754 | 4,861 | 2,026 | 712 | 1,426 | 4,439 | 18,218 |
| 1995-1996 | 755 | 1,867 | 4,862 | 2,231 | 702 | 1,617 | 4,882 | 19,388 |
| 1996-1997 | 760 | 1,980 | 4,558 | 2,304 | 817 | 1,497 | 5,182 | 19,666 |
| 1997-1998 | 739 | 2,029 | 5,207 | 2,614 | 847 | 1,557 | 5,593 | 21,824 |
| 1998-1999 | 662 | 2,202 | 6,082 | 2,916 | 917 | 1,575 | 5,545 | 23,327 |
| 1999-2000 | 737 | 2,228 | 5,791 | 3,043 | 990 | 1,646 | 6,350 | 24,340 |
| 2000-2001 | 828 | 2,478 | 6,172 | 3,257 | 906 | 1,624 | 6,321 | 25,504 |
| 2001-2002 | 875 | 2,691 | 6,732 | 3,411 | 1,094 | 1,627 | 6,219 | 27,126 |
| EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | -83 | -750 | -2,753 | -565 | 39 | -933 | -798 | -6,977 |
| 1994-1995 | -220 | -960 | -3,778 | -776 | -5 | -1,270 | -2,164 | -10,720 |
| 1995-1996 | -86 | -1,140 | -3,710 | -949 | -7 | -1,418 | -2,053 | -10,924 |
| 1996-1997 | 164 | -1,181 | -3,500 | -950 | -233 | -1,277 | -2,825 | -11,495 |
| 1997-1998 | 415 | -1,174 | -3,964 | -862 | -18 | -1,401 | -2,553 | -11,588 |
| 1998-1999 | 423 | -1,288 | -4,672 | -1,351 | -51 | -1,415 | -1,072 | -11,697 |
| 1999-2000 | 352 | -1,357 | -4,545 | -1,468 | 388 | -1,477 | -2,193 | -12,301 |
| 2000-2001 | 176 | -1,396 | -4,685 | -1,158 | 831 | -1,439 | -1,668 | -11,549 |
| 2001-2002 | -11 | -1,348 | -5,388 | -1,245 | 444 | -1,407 | -1,023 | -12,661 |
| 1999-2000 June | 101 | -300 | -1,160 | -337 | 252 | -324 | -896 | -3,038 |
| 2000-2001 September | 22 | -409 | -1,165 | -362 | 213 | -327 | -539 | -3,102 |
| December | 56 | -337 | -1,129 | -218 | 233 | -435 | -972 | -3,458 |
| March | 62 | -324 | -1,087 | -270 | 189 | -376 | -569 | -2,913 |
| June | 36 | -326 | -1,305 | -308 | 195 | -301 | 412 | -2,076 |
| 2001-2002 September | -21 | -363 | -1,357 | -296 | 80 | -246 | -449 | -3,202 |
| December | -6 | -366 | -1,440 | -354 | 165 | -393 | -479 | -3,529 |
| March | 16 | -301 | -1,309 | -198 | 148 | -354 | -329 | -3,108 |
| June | 0 | -318 | -1,282 | -397 | 50 | -413 | 234 | -2,822 |

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: International Trade Section, ABS.

**TABLE 2.17 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION
(a)(b)**

| <i>Period</i> | <i>Belgium- Luxembourg</i> | <i>France</i> | <i>Germany</i> | <i>Italy</i> | <i>Netherlands</i> | <i>Sweden</i> | <i>United Kingdom</i> |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 38.1 |
| 1994–1995 | 6.2 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 9.4 | 2.1 | 30.3 |
| 1995–1996 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 8.2 | 2.4 | 33.4 |
| 1996–1997 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 28.8 |
| 1997–1998 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 17.1 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 29.7 |
| 1998–1999 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 38.5 |
| 1999–2000 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 1.4 | 34.5 |
| 2000–2001 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 12.4 | 1.3 | 33.3 |
| 2001–2002 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 35.9 |
| QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 8.6 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 1.4 | 29.3 |
| 2000–2001 September | 7.0 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 1.9 | 32.2 |
| December | 8.5 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 1.0 | 27.7 |
| March | 8.3 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 12.6 | 1.1 | 27.8 |
| June | 5.5 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 42.6 |
| 2001–2002 September | 5.2 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 36.3 |
| December | 5.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 0.9 | 32.1 |
| March | 6.7 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 18.1 | 11.4 | 1.1 | 31.6 |
| June | 6.1 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 1.6 | 43.2 |
| ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 25.8 | 11.1 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 25.4 |
| 1994–1995 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 26.7 | 11.1 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 24.4 |
| 1995–1996 | 3.9 | 9.6 | 25.1 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 25.2 |
| 1996–1997 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 23.2 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 26.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 3.4 | 9.3 | 23.9 | 12.0 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 25.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 26.1 | 12.5 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 23.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 3.0 | 9.2 | 23.8 | 12.5 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 26.1 |
| 2000–2001 | 3.2 | 9.7 | 24.2 | 12.8 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 24.8 |
| 2001–2002 | 3.2 | 9.9 | 24.8 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 22.9 |
| QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT) | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 2.9 | 8.2 | 23.8 | 12.4 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 29.4 |
| 2000–2001 September | 3.1 | 10.3 | 23.7 | 12.6 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 24.8 |
| December | 3.3 | 8.7 | 22.1 | 11.8 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 27.9 |
| March | 3.4 | 10.5 | 24.3 | 13.3 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 23.9 |
| June | 3.1 | 9.5 | 26.8 | 13.4 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 22.3 |
| 2001–2002 September | 3.1 | 9.4 | 25.0 | 12.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 25.8 |
| December | 3.0 | 9.6 | 24.7 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 22.9 |
| March | 3.3 | 10.4 | 25.1 | 12.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 21.7 |
| June | 3.5 | 10.3 | 24.5 | 12.4 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 21.2 |

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.16.

(b) The fifteen Member States of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Figures for Belgium and Luxembourg are presented as combined totals.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

3 CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

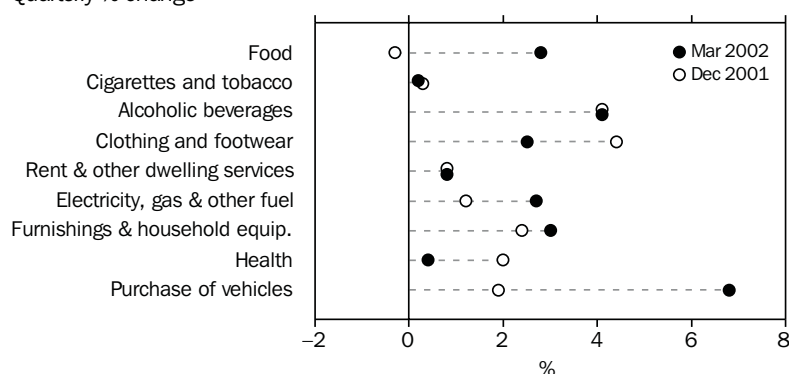
Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia (Cat. no. 5625.0)

Business Indicators, Australia (Cat. No. 5676.0).

Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0)

Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Electronic Publication (Cat. no. 9314.0)

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measures—
Quarterly % change



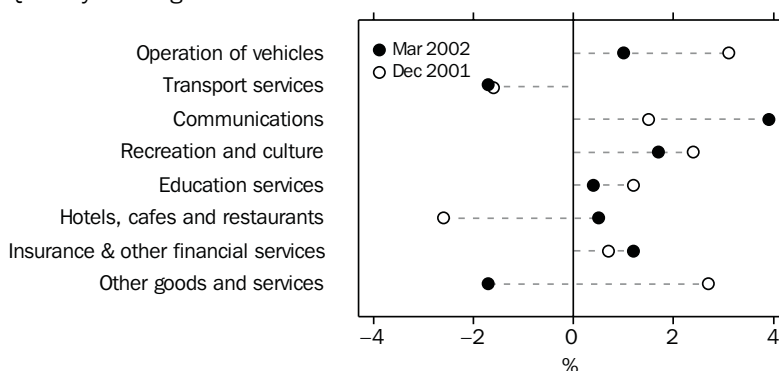
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 1999–2000

| Period | Food | Cigarettes and tobacco | Alcoholic beverages | Clothing and footwear | Rent and other dwelling services | Electricity, gas and other fuel | Furnishings and household equipment | Health | Purchase of vehicles |
|---|--------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 35,282 | 8,456 | 6,232 | 11,770 | 55,990 | 5,705 | 16,476 | 14,564 | 8,966 |
| 1993–1994 | 35,307 | 7,805 | 6,011 | 11,883 | 57,913 | 5,670 | 17,053 | 15,210 | 8,975 |
| 1994–1995 | 36,488 | 7,327 | 6,037 | 12,265 | 59,997 | 5,964 | 17,581 | 15,330 | 10,137 |
| 1995–1996 | 37,848 | 7,282 | 6,025 | 12,636 | 62,143 | 6,123 | 17,998 | 15,165 | 10,195 |
| 1996–1997 | 37,579 | 7,346 | 6,185 | 12,538 | 64,078 | 6,263 | 18,371 | 14,632 | 11,200 |
| 1997–1998 | 38,707 | 7,461 | 6,407 | 13,084 | 66,056 | 6,640 | 18,787 | 13,925 | 13,497 |
| 1998–1999 | 39,182 | 7,554 | 6,848 | 14,341 | 68,335 | 6,965 | 19,176 | 15,064 | 14,343 |
| 1999–2000 | 39,935 | 7,648 | 7,285 | 15,381 | 70,979 | 7,252 | 20,990 | 15,740 | 13,288 |
| 2000–2001 | 39,404 | 7,805 | 7,315 | 14,370 | 73,774 | 7,471 | 21,030 | 17,080 | 14,804 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 0.8 | -6.9 | -1.3 | -1.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 7.1 |
| 1993–1994 | 0.1 | -7.7 | -3.5 | 1.0 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| 1994–1995 | 3.3 | -6.1 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 12.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 3.7 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | -1.1 | 0.6 |
| 1996–1997 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 2.7 | -0.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | -3.5 | 9.9 |
| 1997–1998 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 2.3 | -4.8 | 20.5 |
| 1998–1999 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 6.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 9.5 | 4.5 | -7.4 |
| 2000–2001 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | -6.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 11.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 9,978 | 1,907 | 1,803 | 3,762 | 17,827 | 1,789 | 5,238 | 3,905 | 3,500 |
| June | 9,856 | 1,928 | 1,835 | 3,991 | 18,041 | 1,905 | 5,541 | 3,931 | 2,986 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 9,827 | 1,935 | 1,798 | 3,337 | 18,215 | 1,821 | 5,025 | 3,953 | 4,090 |
| December | 9,772 | 1,947 | 1,819 | 3,566 | 18,371 | 1,845 | 5,283 | 4,149 | 3,820 |
| March | 9,804 | 1,959 | 1,855 | 3,730 | 18,515 | 1,894 | 5,348 | 4,402 | 3,559 |
| June | 10,000 | 1,964 | 1,842 | 3,736 | 18,674 | 1,909 | 5,374 | 4,576 | 3,335 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 10,026 | 1,967 | 1,835 | 3,708 | 18,847 | 1,859 | 5,468 | 4,615 | 3,395 |
| December | 9,994 | 1,973 | 1,910 | 3,873 | 19,003 | 1,881 | 5,599 | 4,709 | 3,461 |
| March | 10,275 | 1,977 | 1,988 | 3,970 | 19,157 | 1,932 | 5,767 | 4,728 | 3,696 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 6.1 | -6.8 |
| June | 2.0 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.0 | -6.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 | -2.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| December | -0.3 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| March | 2.8 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 6.8 |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change



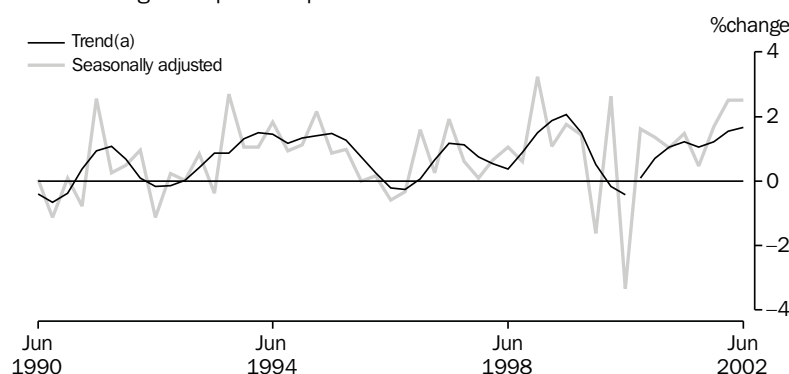
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 1999–2000 —continued

| Period | Operation of vehicles | Transport services | Communications | Recreation and culture | Education services | Hotels, cafes and restaurants | Insurance and other financial services | Other goods and services | Total |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 18,470 | 6,705 | 4,158 | 28,692 | 7,016 | 20,205 | 17,897 | 20,663 | 284,979 |
| 1993–1994 | 19,051 | 6,574 | 4,640 | 30,797 | 7,203 | 21,230 | 17,114 | 21,255 | 291,582 |
| 1994–1995 | 19,491 | 6,897 | 5,103 | 33,540 | 7,371 | 23,107 | 18,310 | 22,408 | 305,882 |
| 1995–1996 | 19,692 | 7,479 | 5,830 | 36,275 | 7,619 | 23,933 | 18,583 | 23,929 | 317,505 |
| 1996–1997 | 19,940 | 8,010 | 6,513 | 38,135 | 8,025 | 23,356 | 20,291 | 25,058 | 326,712 |
| 1997–1998 | 20,446 | 8,320 | 7,034 | 41,020 | 8,407 | 24,494 | 21,589 | 26,848 | 342,374 |
| 1998–1999 | 21,212 | 9,079 | 8,006 | 43,220 | 8,634 | 27,024 | 23,672 | 27,346 | 359,900 |
| 1999–2000 | 21,778 | 9,427 | 8,994 | 46,115 | 8,756 | 28,537 | 24,869 | 27,738 | 374,712 |
| 2000–2001 | 21,641 | 10,273 | 9,795 | 47,473 | 8,886 | 28,512 | 26,015 | 28,028 | 383,674 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 14.7 | 2.9 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -2.3 | 5.5 | 1.9 |
| 1993–1994 | 3.1 | -2.0 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 5.1 | -4.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| 1994–1995 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 3.8 |
| 1996–1997 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 11.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | -2.4 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| 1997–1998 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 4.8 |
| 1998–1999 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 5.1 |
| 1999–2000 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 4.1 |
| 2000–2001 | -0.6 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 5,455 | 2,386 | 2,298 | 11,602 | 2,211 | 7,222 | 6,286 | 6,843 | 93,998 |
| June | 5,481 | 2,435 | 2,302 | 11,810 | 2,160 | 7,003 | 6,273 | 6,977 | 94,493 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 5,436 | 2,404 | 2,433 | 12,001 | 2,223 | 7,090 | 6,408 | 6,921 | 94,916 |
| December | 5,246 | 2,486 | 2,439 | 11,638 | 2,228 | 7,031 | 6,440 | 6,978 | 95,058 |
| March | 5,451 | 2,640 | 2,445 | 11,856 | 2,202 | 7,215 | 6,591 | 7,050 | 96,517 |
| June | 5,508 | 2,742 | 2,479 | 11,978 | 2,234 | 7,176 | 6,575 | 7,080 | 97,184 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 5,498 | 2,591 | 2,531 | 11,980 | 2,239 | 7,381 | 6,653 | 7,193 | 97,788 |
| December | 5,668 | 2,549 | 2,568 | 12,272 | 2,265 | 7,192 | 6,702 | 7,390 | 99,009 |
| March | 5,727 | 2,505 | 2,667 | 12,476 | 2,275 | 7,228 | 6,781 | 7,262 | 100,411 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 3.9 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| June | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.2 | -5.5 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| December | 3.1 | -1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| March | 1.0 | -1.7 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -1.7 | 1.4 |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

RETAIL TURNOVER,
Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000)—
Percent change from previous quarter



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 8501.0), Quarterly data.

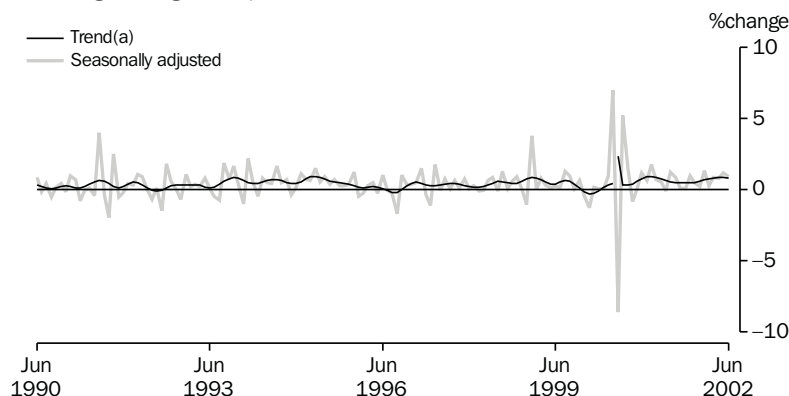
TABLE 3.2 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000

| Period | Food retailing | Department stores | Clothing and soft good retailing | Household good retailing | Recreational good retailing | Other retailing | Hospitality and services | Total |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 52,584.3 | 11,624.9 | 8,474.6 | 10,978.8 | 6,827.7 | 11,111.8 | 22,716.0 | 123,460.8 |
| 1994–1995 | 55,379.4 | 11,990.2 | 8,703.3 | 11,802.8 | 7,228.7 | 11,761.0 | 24,572.4 | 130,537.3 |
| 1995–1996 | 57,995.8 | 12,315.3 | 8,882.5 | 12,591.3 | 7,622.7 | 12,306.5 | 25,001.7 | 135,884.9 |
| 1996–1997 | 58,405.8 | 12,241.3 | 8,757.7 | 13,794.9 | 7,251.2 | 12,741.7 | 23,603.3 | 136,411.2 |
| 1997–1998 | 60,453.0 | 12,592.6 | 8,989.2 | 14,313.8 | 7,391.4 | 13,834.7 | 23,965.3 | 141,219.9 |
| 1998–1999 | 61,482.4 | 12,993.9 | 10,068.1 | 14,716.5 | 7,491.9 | 14,639.3 | 26,007.2 | 147,081.0 |
| 1999–2000 | 62,217.9 | 13,767.6 | 10,780.9 | 17,344.2 | 7,611.5 | 15,863.3 | 27,362.8 | 154,883.7 |
| 2000–2001 | 62,003.8 | 13,140.2 | 10,213.2 | 17,971.6 | 7,309.8 | 17,020.0 | 27,563.2 | 155,221.8 |
| 2001–2002 | 63,339.8 | 13,713.9 | 11,004.7 | 20,554.0 | 7,392.8 | 18,785.4 | 28,583.8 | 163,374.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 |
| 1995–1996 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 4.1 |
| 1996–1997 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 9.6 | -4.9 | 3.5 | -5.6 | 0.4 |
| 1997–1998 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| 1998–1999 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 4.2 |
| 1999–2000 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 17.9 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| 2000–2001 | -0.3 | -4.6 | -5.3 | 3.6 | -4.0 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2001–2002 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 14.4 | 1.1 | 10.4 | 3.7 | 5.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | |
| June | 15,367.2 | 3,660.3 | 2,819.4 | 4,703.0 | 1,893.8 | 4,097.2 | 6,735.7 | 39,295.4 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 15,514.9 | 3,126.9 | 2,392.4 | 4,342.8 | 1,822.0 | 3,992.6 | 6,790.4 | 37,982.0 |
| December | 15,481.1 | 3,307.8 | 2,559.7 | 4,449.3 | 1,808.2 | 4,203.4 | 6,785.2 | 38,594.7 |
| March | 15,470.0 | 3,378.3 | 2,611.3 | 4,454.5 | 1,870.7 | 4,364.0 | 6,973.2 | 39,122.0 |
| June | 15,538.5 | 3,326.6 | 2,649.5 | 4,724.9 | 1,808.9 | 4,459.8 | 7,014.9 | 39,523.1 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 15,680.4 | 3,314.1 | 2,643.9 | 4,832.0 | 1,807.1 | 4,578.2 | 7,253.5 | 40,109.2 |
| December | 15,690.5 | 3,412.1 | 2,716.1 | 5,003.7 | 1,770.9 | 4,696.1 | 7,004.3 | 40,293.7 |
| March | 15,900.2 | 3,427.2 | 2,838.2 | 5,175.4 | 1,886.3 | 4,714.5 | 7,031.3 | 40,973.1 |
| June | 16,069.0 | 3,560.5 | 2,806.4 | 5,542.6 | 1,928.4 | 4,796.5 | 7,294.9 | 41,998.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | |
| June | 0.4 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 6.1 | -3.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.9 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
| December | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | -2.0 | 2.6 | -3.4 | 0.5 |
| March | 1.3 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| June | 1.1 | 3.9 | -1.1 | 7.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 |

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0).

RETAIL TURNOVER,
Percentage change from previous month

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 8501.0), Monthly data.

TABLE 3.3 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP

| Period | Food retailing | Department stores | Clothing and soft good retailing | Household good retailing | Recreational good retailing | Other retailing | Hospitality and services | Total |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 41,254.1 | 10,797.9 | 7,939.0 | 13,297.7 | 5,674.9 | 10,352.6 | 17,895.5 | 107,211.7 |
| 1994–1995 | 44,701.6 | 11,209.0 | 8,163.8 | 14,154.3 | 6,157.3 | 11,189.6 | 19,945.1 | 115,520.7 |
| 1995–1996 | 49,114.4 | 11,607.3 | 8,386.0 | 14,698.8 | 6,640.8 | 11,983.1 | 21,205.4 | 123,635.8 |
| 1996–1997 | 51,009.3 | 11,585.9 | 8,327.4 | 15,270.6 | 6,480.3 | 12,565.4 | 20,499.9 | 125,738.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 53,769.3 | 11,961.9 | 8,589.1 | 15,285.7 | 6,775.4 | 13,645.7 | 21,125.6 | 131,152.7 |
| 1998–1999 | 56,726.7 | 12,431.3 | 9,588.9 | 15,309.0 | 7,065.4 | 14,471.7 | 23,336.8 | 138,929.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 58,953.6 | 13,147.1 | 10,166.7 | 17,313.6 | 7,260.6 | 15,588.7 | 25,150.2 | 147,580.5 |
| 2000–2001 | 62,004.6 | 13,139.4 | 10,213.0 | 17,971.6 | 7,309.8 | 17,019.8 | 27,563.6 | 155,221.8 |
| 2001–2002 | 66,967.4 | 13,878.1 | 11,013.8 | 20,304.9 | 7,617.3 | 18,996.0 | 29,383.8 | 168,161.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 4.1 | 1.4 | –0.3 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 5.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 7.8 |
| 1995–1996 | 9.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 1996–1997 | 3.9 | –0.2 | –0.7 | 3.9 | –2.4 | 4.9 | –3.3 | 1.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| 1998–1999 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 11.6 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 10.5 | 5.9 |
| 1999–2000 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 6.2 |
| 2000–2001 | 5.2 | –0.1 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 5.2 |
| 2001–2002 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 4.2 | 11.6 | 6.6 | 8.3 |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | |
| April | 5,308.2 | 1,123.3 | 878.1 | 1,538.8 | 622.1 | 1,490.1 | 2,370.6 | 13,335.8 |
| May | 5,336.9 | 1,120.3 | 877.8 | 1,561.7 | 620.0 | 1,503.9 | 2,396.0 | 13,423.1 |
| June | 5,364.1 | 1,115.7 | 876.6 | 1,583.1 | 617.2 | 1,515.3 | 2,419.4 | 13,498.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| July | 5,393.6 | 1,113.1 | 875.5 | 1,600.4 | 614.5 | 1,527.0 | 2,437.2 | 13,567.8 |
| August | 5,427.8 | 1,114.0 | 876.7 | 1,615.9 | 612.1 | 1,539.5 | 2,444.7 | 13,635.1 |
| September | 5,466.8 | 1,119.5 | 883.7 | 1,631.3 | 609.7 | 1,551.1 | 2,439.7 | 13,703.8 |
| October | 5,507.4 | 1,128.9 | 897.0 | 1,646.3 | 609.0 | 1,560.4 | 2,424.9 | 13,774.0 |
| November | 5,546.5 | 1,139.9 | 913.5 | 1,661.0 | 612.4 | 1,568.1 | 2,407.9 | 13,848.5 |
| December | 5,583.2 | 1,150.4 | 928.9 | 1,675.2 | 621.3 | 1,576.0 | 2,399.1 | 13,932.1 |
| January | 5,617.6 | 1,158.8 | 940.2 | 1,691.3 | 634.7 | 1,585.3 | 2,406.2 | 14,031.5 |
| February | 5,649.0 | 1,164.5 | 946.4 | 1,710.5 | 648.7 | 1,596.5 | 2,428.7 | 14,142.3 |
| March | 5,678.3 | 1,169.0 | 948.7 | 1,733.8 | 660.5 | 1,609.0 | 2,458.2 | 14,259.8 |
| April | 5,705.5 | 1,175.5 | 948.8 | 1,761.1 | 669.9 | 1,622.0 | 2,488.4 | 14,381.7 |
| May | 5,730.6 | 1,182.9 | 947.9 | 1,789.5 | 677.5 | 1,634.3 | 2,517.7 | 14,503.5 |
| June | 5,752.6 | 1,190.1 | 945.6 | 1,816.2 | 683.7 | 1,644.9 | 2,548.2 | 14,622.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | –0.4 | 0.6 |
| January | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| February | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| March | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| April | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| May | 0.4 | 0.6 | –0.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| June | 0.4 | 0.6 | –0.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 |

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0).

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measures

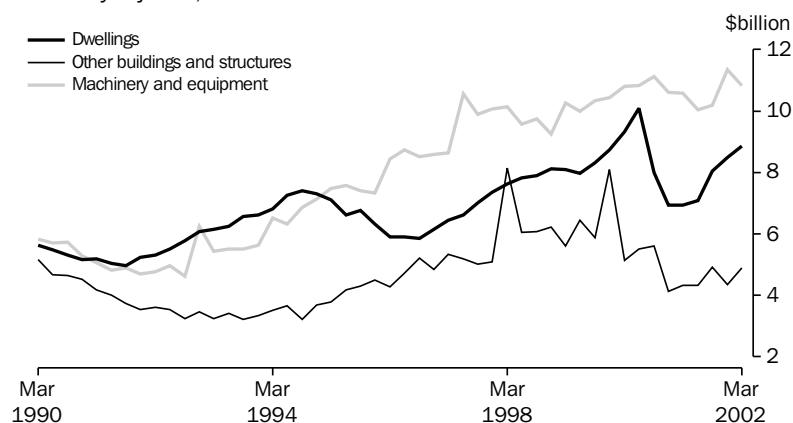


TABLE 3.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AND INVENTORIES
Chain volume measures, Reference year 1999–2000

| Chain volume measures, reference year 1993=2000 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Private gross fixed capital formation | | | | | | Change in inventories | | |
| | | Other buildings and structures | Machinery and equipment | Livestock | Intangible fixed assets | Ownership transfer costs | Total | Private non- farm | Farm and public authority |
| Period | Dwellings | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 24,240 | 13,346 | 21,824 | 1,528 | 3,690 | 7,160 | 69,978 | 1,403 | –542 |
| 1993–1994 | 27,250 | 13,748 | 23,952 | 1,605 | 4,082 | 7,953 | 76,647 | 1,328 | –223 |
| 1994–1995 | 28,421 | 14,840 | 29,046 | 1,586 | 4,496 | 7,793 | 85,061 | 2,485 | 827 |
| 1995–1996 | 24,877 | 17,793 | 31,902 | 1,749 | 4,732 | 7,232 | 87,820 | –81 | –210 |
| 1996–1997 | 25,040 | 20,591 | 36,264 | 1,680 | 5,975 | 7,358 | 97,006 | 2,036 | –2,801 |
| 1997–1998 | 29,808 | 24,303 | 39,659 | 1,309 | 7,093 | 7,935 | 110,159 | –734 | 672 |
| 1998–1999 | 32,081 | 24,338 | 39,236 | 1,511 | 8,460 | 8,004 | 113,628 | 4,396 | 66 |
| 1999–2000 | 36,461 | 24,616 | 42,394 | 1,559 | 9,969 | 8,901 | 123,899 | 1,837 | –76 |
| 2000–2001 | 28,944 | 18,372 | 42,340 | 1,457 | 11,777 | 8,102 | 110,993 | 2,732 | –419 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 15.2 | –7.5 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 25.6 | 1.2 | 9.6 | na | na |
| 1993–1994 | 12.4 | 3.0 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 9.5 | | |
| 1994–1995 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 21.3 | –1.2 | 10.1 | –2.0 | 11.0 | | |
| 1995–1996 | –12.5 | 19.9 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 5.2 | –7.2 | 3.2 | | |
| 1996–1997 | 0.7 | 15.7 | 13.7 | –3.9 | 26.3 | 1.7 | 10.5 | | |
| 1997–1998 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 9.4 | –22.1 | 18.7 | 7.8 | 13.6 | | |
| 1998–1999 | 7.6 | 0.1 | –1.1 | 15.4 | 19.3 | 0.9 | 3.1 | | |
| 1999–2000 | 13.7 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 17.8 | 11.2 | 9.0 | | |
| 2000–2001 | –20.6 | –25.4 | –0.1 | –6.5 | 18.1 | –9.0 | –10.4 | | |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 9,322 | 5,136 | 10,800 | 390 | 2,487 | 2,354 | 30,519 | –171 | –173 |
| June | 10,078 | 5,506 | 10,816 | 390 | 2,609 | 2,294 | 31,655 | –274 | 294 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 7,998 | 5,614 | 11,126 | 364 | 2,758 | 1,954 | 29,814 | 1,667 | –1,099 |
| December | 6,932 | 4,126 | 10,601 | 364 | 2,983 | 1,960 | 26,967 | 1,180 | 552 |
| March | 6,927 | 4,315 | 10,578 | 364 | 3,042 | 2,046 | 27,273 | –367 | 112 |
| June | 7,087 | 4,317 | 10,035 | 364 | 2,993 | 2,143 | 26,940 | 300 | 48 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 8,037 | 4,924 | 10,180 | 352 | 2,979 | 2,461 | 28,933 | 173 | –256 |
| December | 8,488 | 4,348 | 11,357 | 352 | 3,018 | 2,484 | 30,047 | –376 | 665 |
| March | 8,854 | 4,903 | 10,830 | 352 | 2,838 | 2,618 | 30,396 | 850 | 255 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | –0.1 | 4.6 | –0.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.1 | na | na |
| June | 2.3 | 0.0 | –5.1 | 0.0 | –1.6 | 4.8 | –1.2 | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 13.4 | 14.1 | 1.4 | –3.3 | –0.5 | 14.8 | 7.4 | | |
| December | 5.6 | –11.7 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 3.8 | | |
| March | 4.3 | 12.8 | –4.6 | 0.0 | –5.9 | 5.4 | 1.2 | | |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET AND SELECTED INDUSTRY(a)

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

| Period | Current prices | | | | | | Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000) | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|--------|--|--------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | Asset | | Industry | | | Total | Asset | | Industry | | | |
| | Buildings and structures | Equipment, plant and machinery | Mining | Manufacturing | Other selected industries | | Buildings and structures | Equipment, plant and machinery | Mining | Manufacturing | Other selected industries | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 8,100 | 19,137 | 5,483 | 7,537 | 14,218 | 27,237 | 9,881 | 15,104 | 6,256 | 6,978 | 11,571 | 24,345 |
| 1993–1994 | 8,294 | 21,696 | 5,585 | 8,350 | 16,055 | 29,990 | 10,036 | 16,998 | 6,282 | 7,634 | 13,031 | 26,603 |
| 1994–1995 | 9,093 | 26,467 | 6,351 | 10,352 | 18,857 | 35,561 | 10,616 | 21,508 | 7,041 | 9,628 | 15,776 | 32,136 |
| 1995–1996 | 12,348 | 28,124 | 7,525 | 10,457 | 22,491 | 40,473 | 13,917 | 23,198 | 8,130 | 9,730 | 18,967 | 36,570 |
| 1996–1997 | 14,330 | 29,507 | 8,781 | 10,198 | 24,859 | 43,837 | 15,762 | 26,381 | 9,477 | 9,894 | 22,452 | 41,537 |
| 1997–1998 | 13,150 | 33,060 | 11,029 | 10,996 | 24,185 | 46,210 | 14,063 | 30,402 | 11,609 | 10,777 | 22,513 | 44,335 |
| 1998–1999 | 13,709 | 30,973 | 8,725 | 9,435 | 26,522 | 44,682 | 14,253 | 28,926 | 8,834 | 9,125 | 25,208 | 42,965 |
| 1999–2000 | 12,003 | 30,444 | 5,288 | 9,685 | 27,475 | 42,447 | 12,003 | 30,444 | 5,288 | 9,685 | 27,475 | 42,447 |
| 2000–2001 | 9,870 | 29,486 | 5,248 | 8,397 | 25,712 | 39,357 | 9,618 | 30,022 | 5,061 | 8,197 | 26,383 | 39,640 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | –2.6 | 13.8 | 30.0 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 8.4 | –0.5 | 9.0 | 28.3 | –0.5 | 2.3 | 5.8 |
| 1993–1994 | 2.4 | 13.4 | 1.9 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 10.1 | 1.6 | 12.5 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 9.3 |
| 1994–1995 | 9.6 | 22.0 | 13.7 | 24.0 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 5.8 | 26.5 | 12.1 | 26.1 | 21.1 | 20.8 |
| 1995–1996 | 35.8 | 6.3 | 18.5 | 1.0 | 19.3 | 13.8 | 31.1 | 7.9 | 15.5 | 1.1 | 20.2 | 13.8 |
| 1996–1997 | 16.1 | 4.9 | 16.7 | –2.5 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 1.7 | 18.4 | 13.6 |
| 1997–1998 | –8.2 | 12.0 | 25.6 | 7.8 | –2.7 | 5.4 | –10.8 | 15.2 | 22.5 | 8.9 | 0.3 | 6.7 |
| 1998–1999 | 4.2 | –6.3 | –20.9 | –14.2 | 9.7 | –3.3 | 1.3 | –4.9 | –23.9 | –15.3 | 12.0 | –3.1 |
| 1999–2000 | –12.4 | –1.7 | –39.4 | 2.6 | 3.6 | –5.0 | –15.8 | 5.2 | –40.1 | 6.1 | 9.0 | –1.2 |
| 2000–2001 | –17.8 | –3.1 | –0.8 | –13.3 | –6.4 | –7.3 | –19.9 | –1.4 | –4.3 | –15.4 | –4.0 | –6.6 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 3,039 | 7,632 | 1,042 | 2,466 | 7,163 | 10,671 | 3,027 | 7,723 | 1,041 | 2,486 | 7,204 | 10,747 |
| June | 3,266 | 7,571 | 1,178 | 2,357 | 7,302 | 10,837 | 3,126 | 7,594 | 1,163 | 2,245 | 7,293 | 10,709 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,672 | 7,442 | 1,012 | 2,262 | 6,840 | 10,114 | 2,701 | 7,728 | 995 | 2,318 | 7,116 | 10,428 |
| December | 2,416 | 7,490 | 1,224 | 2,081 | 6,601 | 9,906 | 2,375 | 7,637 | 1,188 | 2,056 | 6,767 | 10,012 |
| March | 2,105 | 7,463 | 1,417 | 1,968 | 6,183 | 9,568 | 2,058 | 7,530 | 1,367 | 1,921 | 6,300 | 9,587 |
| June | 2,631 | 7,121 | 1,581 | 2,073 | 6,098 | 9,752 | 2,485 | 7,128 | 1,511 | 1,902 | 6,201 | 9,613 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,432 | 7,133 | 1,735 | 1,669 | 6,161 | 9,565 | 2,386 | 7,218 | 1,641 | 1,622 | 6,341 | 9,605 |
| December | 2,442 | 7,877 | 1,915 | 2,093 | 6,311 | 10,319 | 2,351 | 7,946 | 1,801 | 2,005 | 6,492 | 10,297 |
| March | 2,404 | 7,617 | 1,821 | 2,103 | 6,097 | 10,021 | 2,328 | 7,644 | 1,715 | 2,031 | 6,226 | 9,971 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | –12.9 | –0.4 | 15.8 | –5.4 | –6.3 | –3.4 | –13.3 | –1.4 | 15.0 | –6.6 | –6.9 | –4.2 |
| June | 25.0 | –4.6 | 11.6 | 5.3 | –1.4 | 1.9 | 20.8 | –5.3 | 10.5 | –1.0 | –1.6 | 0.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | –7.6 | 0.2 | 9.7 | –19.5 | 1.0 | –1.9 | –4.0 | 1.3 | 8.7 | –14.7 | 2.3 | –0.1 |
| December | 0.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 25.4 | 2.4 | 7.9 | –1.5 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 23.6 | 2.4 | 7.2 |
| March | –1.6 | –3.3 | –4.9 | 0.5 | –3.4 | –2.9 | –1.0 | –3.8 | –4.8 | 1.3 | –4.1 | –3.2 |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 2781 | 7602 | 1092 | 2357 | 6934 | 10383 | 2,960 | 7,673 | 1,124 | 2,453 | 7,051 | 10,636 |
| June | 2812 | 7520 | 1033 | 2261 | 7038 | 10332 | 2,945 | 7,676 | 1,029 | 2,346 | 7,234 | 10,618 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2618 | 7500 | 1086 | 2156 | 6876 | 10118 | 2,734 | 7,695 | 1,082 | 2,221 | 7,117 | 10,424 |
| December | 2368 | 7460 | 1215 | 2096 | 6517 | 9828 | 2,389 | 7,619 | 1,183 | 2,096 | 6,729 | 10,008 |
| March | 2307 | 7324 | 1392 | 2003 | 6236 | 9631 | 2,253 | 7,408 | 1,337 | 1,937 | 6,389 | 9,662 |
| June | 2419 | 7243 | 1596 | 1916 | 6150 | 9662 | 2,313 | 7,285 | 1,523 | 1,808 | 6,266 | 9,598 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2471 | 7346 | 1741 | 1912 | 6164 | 9817 | 2,384 | 7,399 | 1,649 | 1,816 | 6,318 | 9,783 |
| December | 2457 | 7557 | 1839 | 1976 | 6199 | 10014 | 2,378 | 7,615 | 1,732 | 1,898 | 6,363 | 9,993 |
| March | 2376 | 7746 | 1888 | 2068 | 6166 | 10122 | 2,331 | 7,801 | 1,771 | 1,993 | 6,349 | 10,122 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | –2.6 | –1.8 | 14.6 | –4.4 | –4.3 | –2.0 | –5.7 | –2.8 | 13.0 | –7.6 | –5.1 | –3.5 |
| June | 4.9 | –1.1 | 14.7 | –4.3 | –1.4 | 0.3 | 2.6 | –1.7 | 13.9 | –6.6 | –1.9 | –0.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.1 | 1.4 | 9.1 | –0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| December | –0.6 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | –0.2 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 |
| March | –3.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 4.7 | –0.5 | 1.1 | –2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.0 | –0.2 | 1.3 |

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia (Cat. no. 5625.0).

TABLE 3.6 EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED INDUSTRY(a) AND TYPE OF ASSET

| | Estimate 1 | Estimate 2 | Estimate 3 | Estimate 4 | Estimate 5 | Estimate 6 | Estimate 7 |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|------------------------------|
| Period | Expected expenditure reported 5–6 months before period began | Expected expenditure reported 2–3 months before period began | Expected expenditure reported at beginning of period | Expected expenditure reported 3–4 months into period (includes 3 months actual expenditure) | Expected expenditure reported 6–7 months into period (includes 6 months actual expenditure) | Expected expenditure reported 9–10 months into period (includes 9 months actual expenditure) | 12 months actual expenditure |
| NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 32,400 | 36,817 | 40,401 | 42,484 | 43,629 | 44,614 | 43,837 |
| 1997–1998 | 32,321 | 37,479 | 40,861 | 44,988 | 46,229 | 46,892 | 46,210 |
| 1998–1999 | 37,916 | 41,492 | 44,737 | 45,253 | 45,178 | 45,467 | 44,682 |
| 1999–2000 | 32,045 | 32,568 | 36,264 | 40,375 | 41,934 | 43,216 | 42,447 |
| 2000–2001 | 32,923 | 34,638 | 37,291 | 40,061 | 39,444 | 39,584 | 39,357 |
| 2001–2002 | 32,509 | 34,393 | 38,501 | 40,385 | 40,552 | 40,781 | nya |
| 2002–2003 | 38,418 | 39,978 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
| MINING (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 7,789 | 9,913 | 10,113 | 9,932 | 9,452 | 9,354 | 8,781 |
| 1997–1998 | 8,592 | 9,588 | 11,027 | 11,908 | 12,090 | 11,551 | 11,029 |
| 1998–1999 | 9,404 | 10,088 | 9,245 | 9,633 | 9,354 | 9,049 | 8,725 |
| 1999–2000 | 6,510 | 5,524 | 5,991 | 6,334 | 5,598 | 5,556 | 5,288 |
| 2000–2001 | 5,183 | 5,378 | 5,567 | 5,988 | 5,452 | 5,712 | 5,248 |
| 2001–2002 | 5,673 | 7,137 | 8,300 | 9,320 | 9,051 | 8,068 | nya |
| 2002–2003 | 11,051 | 11,098 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 9,711 | 10,037 | 10,652 | 11,081 | 10,350 | 10,359 | 10,198 |
| 1997–1998 | 7,727 | 8,826 | 10,108 | 10,936 | 11,066 | 11,451 | 10,996 |
| 1998–1999 | 8,679 | 10,412 | 11,257 | 10,456 | 10,371 | 9,963 | 9,435 |
| 1999–2000 | 8,735 | 8,587 | 9,015 | 9,594 | 9,837 | 9,987 | 9,685 |
| 2000–2001 | 8,909 | 9,528 | 9,923 | 9,383 | 9,387 | 8,787 | 8,397 |
| 2001–2002 | 8,297 | 8,204 | 8,127 | 8,124 | 8,194 | 8,213 | nya |
| 2002–2003 | 7,452 | 7,940 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 14,900 | 16,867 | 19,636 | 21,470 | 23,827 | 24,901 | 24,859 |
| 1997–1998 | 16,002 | 19,065 | 19,726 | 22,144 | 23,074 | 23,889 | 24,185 |
| 1998–1999 | 19,833 | 20,992 | 24,235 | 25,165 | 25,453 | 26,455 | 26,522 |
| 1999–2000 | 16,800 | 18,457 | 21,259 | 24,447 | 26,499 | 27,673 | 27,475 |
| 2000–2001 | 18,830 | 19,732 | 21,801 | 24,690 | 24,605 | 25,085 | 25,712 |
| 2001–2002 | 18,539 | 19,052 | 22,073 | 22,942 | 23,307 | 24,500 | nya |
| 2002–2003 | 19,916 | 20,939 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET | | | | | | | |
| BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 9,559 | 11,643 | 14,017 | 15,056 | 15,633 | 15,769 | 14,330 |
| 1997–1998 | 12,085 | 14,505 | 13,668 | 14,014 | 13,593 | 13,740 | 13,150 |
| 1998–1999 | 11,812 | 13,587 | 14,789 | 15,978 | 14,711 | 14,081 | 13,709 |
| 1999–2000 | 9,258 | 8,655 | 10,287 | 11,663 | 12,731 | 12,488 | 12,003 |
| 2000–2001 | 8,877 | 9,198 | 10,295 | 10,539 | 10,353 | 10,183 | 9,870 |
| 2001–2002 | 7,623 | 9,329 | 11,762 | 11,407 | 10,931 | 10,396 | nya |
| 2002–2003 | 11,527 | 11,650 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |
| EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 22,841 | 25,174 | 26,384 | 27,428 | 27,996 | 28,845 | 29,507 |
| 1997–1998 | 20,229 | 22,974 | 27,193 | 30,974 | 32,637 | 33,151 | 33,060 |
| 1998–1999 | 26,104 | 27,905 | 29,948 | 29,276 | 30,467 | 31,386 | 30,973 |
| 1999–2000 | 22,787 | 23,912 | 25,977 | 28,713 | 29,203 | 30,728 | 30,444 |
| 2000–2001 | 24,046 | 25,439 | 26,996 | 29,522 | 29,091 | 29,402 | 29,486 |
| 2001–2002 | 24,886 | 25,064 | 26,738 | 28,978 | 29,621 | 30,385 | nya |
| 2002–2003 | 26,892 | 28,328 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya |

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia (Cat. no. 5625.0).

TABLE 3.7 BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS (a)

| | Current prices | | | | | | Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000) | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | Other selected indus- tries | | | | | | Other selected indus- tries | |
| Period | Mining | Manufac- turing | Whole- sale trade | Retail trade | | Total | Mining | Manufac- turing | Whole- sale trade | Retail trade | | Total |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 3,754 | 24,285 | 19,284 | 14,256 | 446 | 62,026 | 4,238 | 26,187 | 18,762 | 15,613 | 524 | 65,172 |
| 1994–1995 | 3,455 | 26,339 | 21,271 | 15,992 | 539 | 67,597 | 3,752 | 26,762 | 20,547 | 17,060 | 610 | 68,666 |
| 1995–1996 | 4,004 | 27,986 | 21,293 | 16,146 | 495 | 69,924 | 4,356 | 28,859 | 21,042 | 16,852 | 541 | 71,565 |
| 1996–1997 | 4,499 | 27,385 | 21,173 | 17,076 | 700 | 70,834 | 4,813 | 28,173 | 21,516 | 17,662 | 750 | 72,778 |
| 1997–1998 | 4,479 | 28,838 | 23,256 | 16,665 | 815 | 74,052 | 4,745 | 29,317 | 23,018 | 16,978 | 872 | 74,824 |
| 1998–1999 | 3,799 | 30,590 | 24,564 | 18,690 | 1,051 | 78,694 | 4,098 | 31,599 | 24,601 | 18,849 | 1,082 | 80,139 |
| 1999–2000 | 4,101 | 33,226 | 28,968 | 19,403 | 1,196 | 86,894 | 3,864 | 31,996 | 28,536 | 19,193 | 1,160 | 84,749 |
| 2000–2001 | 3,676 | 34,790 | 31,229 | 22,288 | 1,256 | 93,238 | 3,415 | 32,122 | 28,924 | 22,287 | 1,212 | 87,960 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 4,125 | 33,152 | 29,545 | 19,875 | 1,220 | 87,917 | 3,887 | 31,919 | 29,047 | 19,660 | 1,183 | 85,696 |
| 2000–2001 September | 4,049 | 33,700 | 30,658 | 20,321 | 1,191 | 89,919 | 3,679 | 32,037 | 29,749 | 20,929 | 1,198 | 87,591 |
| December | 3,920 | 34,583 | 31,595 | 21,308 | 1,204 | 92,610 | 3,511 | 32,500 | 29,761 | 21,805 | 1,208 | 88,785 |
| March | 3,924 | 34,348 | 31,545 | 21,950 | 1,266 | 93,033 | 3,623 | 32,058 | 29,727 | 22,195 | 1,246 | 88,850 |
| June | 3,701 | 34,686 | 32,173 | 22,836 | 1,283 | 94,679 | 3,439 | 32,027 | 29,606 | 22,836 | 1,238 | 89,145 |
| 2001–2002 September | 3,972 | 34,784 | 31,602 | 23,300 | 1,146 | 94,804 | 3,717 | 32,211 | 29,197 | 23,133 | 1,092 | 89,350 |
| December | 4,210 | 34,703 | 30,982 | 23,024 | 1,029 | 93,948 | 3,994 | 32,483 | 28,900 | 22,621 | 976 | 88,973 |
| March | 4,321 | 34,482 | 32,823 | 22,900 | 1,075 | 95,601 | 4,206 | 32,295 | 29,916 | 22,361 | 1,012 | 89,790 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 June | –5.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | –5.1 | –0.1 | –0.4 | 2.9 | –0.7 | 0.3 |
| 2001–2002 September | 7.3 | 0.3 | –1.8 | 2.0 | –10.7 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 0.6 | –1.4 | 1.3 | –11.8 | 0.2 |
| December | 6.0 | –0.2 | –2.0 | –1.2 | –10.2 | –0.9 | 7.4 | 0.8 | –1.0 | –2.2 | –10.6 | –0.4 |
| March | 2.6 | –0.6 | 5.9 | –0.5 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 5.3 | –0.6 | 3.5 | –1.1 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 4,104 | 33,067 | 29,704 | 20,064 | 1,195 | 88,134 | 3,832 | 31,866 | 29,350 | 20,147 | 1,175 | 86,370 |
| 2000–2001 September | 4,050 | 33,755 | 30,656 | 20,438 | 1,200 | 90,099 | 3,697 | 32,145 | 29,546 | 20,781 | 1,193 | 87,362 |
| December | 3,944 | 34,160 | 31,364 | 21,165 | 1,229 | 91,862 | 3,573 | 32,245 | 29,760 | 21,621 | 1,227 | 88,427 |
| March | 3,839 | 34,422 | 31,833 | 22,064 | 1,258 | 93,416 | 3,508 | 32,170 | 29,760 | 22,373 | 1,240 | 89,051 |
| June | 3,832 | 34,644 | 31,767 | 22,778 | 1,235 | 94,256 | 3,552 | 32,128 | 29,462 | 22,802 | 1,196 | 89,141 |
| 2001–2002 September | 3,963 | 34,727 | 31,624 | 23,075 | 1,159 | 94,548 | 3,722 | 32,210 | 29,263 | 22,887 | 1,106 | 89,188 |
| December | 4,152 | 34,681 | 31,734 | 23,109 | 1,082 | 94,758 | 3,954 | 32,341 | 29,280 | 22,732 | 1,023 | 89,331 |
| March | 4,363 | 34,562 | 32,052 | 22,992 | 1,027 | 94,996 | 4,210 | 32,415 | 29,482 | 22,459 | 974 | 89,541 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — TREND | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 June | –0.2 | 0.6 | –0.2 | 3.2 | –1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | –0.1 | –1.0 | 1.9 | –3.6 | 0.1 |
| 2001–2002 September | 3.4 | 0.2 | –0.5 | 1.3 | –6.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 0.3 | –0.7 | 0.4 | –7.5 | 0.1 |
| December | 4.8 | –0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | –6.6 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | –0.7 | –7.5 | 0.2 |
| March | 5.1 | –0.3 | 1.0 | –0.5 | –5.1 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | –1.2 | –4.8 | 0.2 |

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, community services and construction. Data is as at the end of period.

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (Cat. No. 5676.0).

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, Total Vehicles

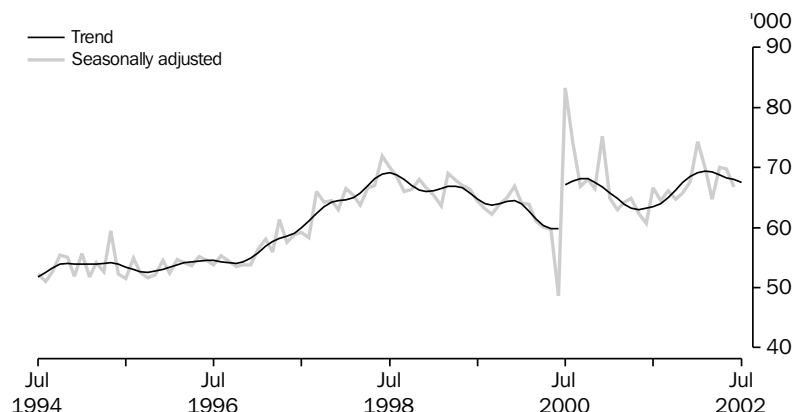


TABLE 3.8 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (a) BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

| Period | Original | | | Seasonally adjusted | | | Trend | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Passenger vehicles(b) | Other vehicles(c) | Total | Passenger vehicles(b) | Other vehicles(c) | Total | Passenger vehicles(b) | Other vehicles(c) | Total |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-1996 | 487,739 | 151,612 | 639,351 | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| 1996-1997 | 503,261 | 166,919 | 670,180 | | | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 570,124 | 206,814 | 776,938 | | | | | | |
| 1998-1999 | 575,699 | 230,102 | 805,801 | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | 509,448 | 233,146 | 742,594 | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | 571,045 | 237,640 | 808,685 | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | 537,610 | 266,961 | 804,571 | | | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995-1996 | 0.1 | -3.9 | -0.9 | na | na | na | na | na | na |
| 1996-1997 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 4.8 | | | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 13.3 | 23.9 | 15.9 | | | | | | |
| 1998-1999 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 3.7 | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | -11.5 | 1.3 | -7.8 | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | 12.1 | 1.9 | 8.9 | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | -5.9 | 12.3 | -0.5 | | | | | | |
| MONTHLY | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 44,173 | 21,088 | 65,261 | 42,953 | 19,347 | 62,300 | 43,287 | 19,710 | 62,997 |
| June | 49,122 | 24,435 | 73,557 | 42,934 | 17,824 | 60,758 | 43,196 | 19,976 | 63,172 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 46,230 | 19,955 | 66,185 | 45,537 | 21,050 | 66,587 | 43,146 | 20,346 | 63,492 |
| August | 44,861 | 21,137 | 65,998 | 43,344 | 21,124 | 64,468 | 43,256 | 20,720 | 63,976 |
| September | 40,257 | 18,992 | 59,249 | 44,281 | 21,858 | 66,139 | 43,757 | 21,186 | 64,943 |
| October | 45,575 | 20,805 | 66,380 | 43,579 | 21,162 | 64,741 | 44,535 | 21,681 | 66,216 |
| November | 47,510 | 23,252 | 70,762 | 43,719 | 22,068 | 65,787 | 45,348 | 22,103 | 67,451 |
| December | 48,193 | 20,838 | 69,031 | 46,970 | 20,668 | 67,638 | 45,979 | 22,491 | 68,470 |
| January | 39,779 | 18,778 | 58,557 | 49,327 | 25,036 | 74,363 | 46,309 | 22,862 | 69,171 |
| February | 42,776 | 22,019 | 64,795 | 45,836 | 24,037 | 69,873 | 46,236 | 23,186 | 69,422 |
| March | 44,828 | 22,996 | 67,824 | 43,275 | 21,485 | 64,760 | 45,828 | 23,388 | 69,216 |
| April | 42,052 | 21,834 | 63,886 | 46,228 | 23,784 | 70,012 | 45,264 | 23,478 | 68,742 |
| May | 46,448 | 26,675 | 73,123 | 45,205 | 24,572 | 69,777 | 44,757 | 23,540 | 68,297 |
| June | 49,101 | 29,680 | 78,781 | 44,206 | 22,533 | 66,739 | 44,329 | 23,617 | 67,946 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 45,923 | 23,859 | 69,782 | 43,865 | 24,134 | 67,999 | 43,971 | 23,524 | 67,495 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.4 | -10.4 | -2.4 | 7.4 | -6.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| January | -17.5 | -9.9 | -15.2 | 5.0 | 21.1 | 9.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| February | 7.5 | 17.3 | 10.7 | -7.1 | -4.0 | -6.0 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| March | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 | -5.6 | -10.6 | -7.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 | -0.2 |
| April | -6.2 | -5.1 | -5.8 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 8.1 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| May | 10.5 | 22.2 | 14.5 | -2.2 | 3.3 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| June | 5.7 | 11.3 | 7.7 | -2.2 | -8.3 | -4.4 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -6.5 | -19.6 | -11.4 | -0.8 | 7.1 | 1.9 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.7 |

(a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

(b) Includes cars, station wagons and people movers but excludes all-terrain vehicles.

(c) Includes all-terrain vehicles but excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment and unpowered vehicles.

Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicle, Electronic Publication (Cat. no. 9314.0).

4

PRODUCTION

TABLES

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Business Indicators, Australia (Cat. No. 5676.0).

Livestock Products, Australia (Cat. no. 7215.0)

Manufacturing Production, Australia (Cat. no. 8301.0)

Mineral and Petroleum Exploration, Australia (Cat. no. 8412.0)

Tourist Accommodation, Australia (Cat. no. 8635.0)

Building Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0)

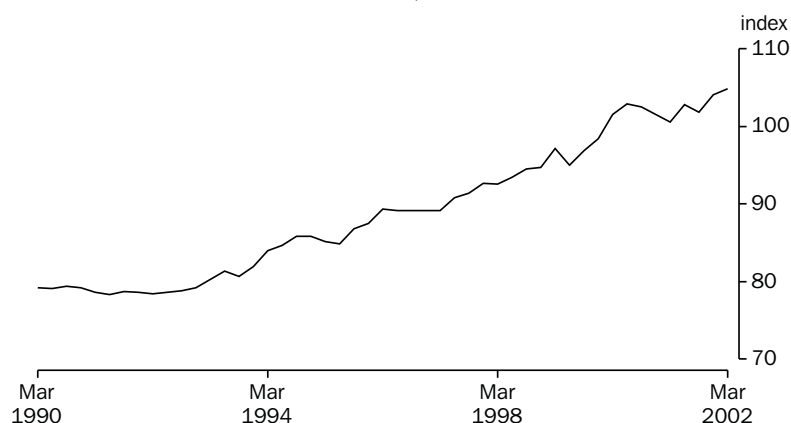
Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary (Cat. no. 8750.0)

Building Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8752.0)

Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8762.0)

Quarterly Mineral Statistics — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

INDEX OF TOTAL INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, 1999-2000=100



Source: National Accounts Section, ABS Quarterly data.

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY

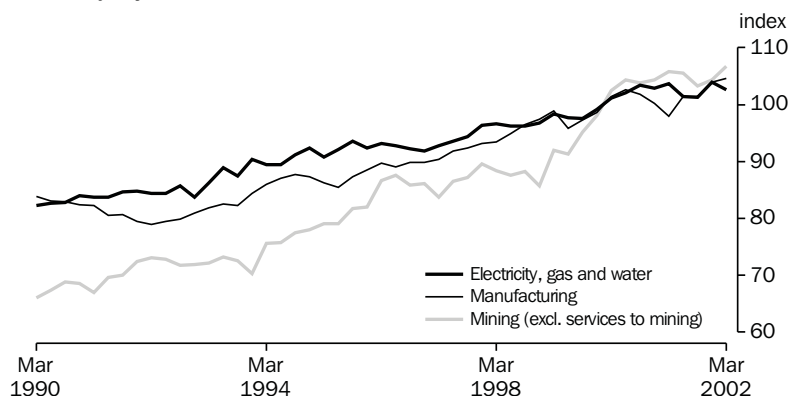
| TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Period | Mining (excluding services to mining) | Total manu- facturing | Electricity, gas and water | Total industrial(a) | Selected manufacturing industries | | |
| | | | | | Food, beverages and tobacco | Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather | Wood and paper products |
| ANNUAL (1999-2000 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 72.2 | 81.4 | 86.1 | 80.1 | 74.4 | 111.0 | 84.9 |
| 1993-1994 | 73.5 | 85.1 | 89.2 | 83.0 | 77.1 | 112.5 | 86.6 |
| 1994-1995 | 78.4 | 86.9 | 91.6 | 85.7 | 77.9 | 109.9 | 89.2 |
| 1995-1996 | 84.4 | 88.8 | 92.9 | 88.5 | 80.7 | 104.2 | 91.1 |
| 1996-1997 | 85.5 | 90.6 | 92.6 | 89.8 | 81.9 | 103.4 | 87.9 |
| 1997-1998 | 88.2 | 93.6 | 95.9 | 92.8 | 88.5 | 105.3 | 88.9 |
| 1998-1999 | 89.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 95.6 | 94.1 | 106.7 | 88.1 |
| 1999-2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2000-2001 | 104.9 | 100.3 | 102.9 | 101.8 | 110.5 | 93.8 | 87.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -3.9 | 6.1 |
| 1993-1994 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1994-1995 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -2.3 | 3.0 |
| 1995-1996 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | -5.1 | 2.2 |
| 1996-1997 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -0.8 | -3.5 |
| 1997-1998 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| 1998-1999 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 1.2 | -0.9 |
| 1999-2000 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 6.2 | -6.2 | 13.5 |
| 2000-2001 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 10.5 | -6.2 | -12.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1999-2000= 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | |
| March | 102.5 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 104.1 | 100.9 | 104.6 |
| June | 104.4 | 102.6 | 102.1 | 102.9 | 106.7 | 99.2 | 100.0 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | |
| September | 103.8 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 102.5 | 109.3 | 99.2 | 88.5 |
| December | 104.4 | 100.2 | 102.9 | 101.6 | 112.3 | 99.7 | 82.8 |
| March | 105.8 | 98.0 | 103.7 | 100.6 | 109.2 | 89.0 | 88.0 |
| June | 105.6 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 102.8 | 111.0 | 87.2 | 91.5 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | 103.3 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 112.6 | 85.1 | 90.3 |
| December | 104.3 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 110.4 | 76.1 | 95.3 |
| March | 106.7 | 104.6 | 102.6 | 104.9 | 110.9 | 72.5 | 93.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | |
| March | 1.4 | -2.2 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -2.7 | -10.8 | 6.3 |
| June | -0.1 | 3.5 | -2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 4.0 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 1.4 | -2.4 | -1.3 |
| December | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | -1.9 | -10.6 | 5.6 |
| March | 2.3 | 0.6 | -1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -4.7 | -2.2 |

(a) Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups: Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.

Source: Australian National Accounts unpublished data, ABS.

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION,
Seasonally adjusted, 1999-2000=100

PRODUCTION



Source: National Accounts Section, ABS Quarterly data.

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY — continued

| Selected manufacturing industries — continued | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Period | Printing, publishing and recorded media | Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products | Non-metallic mineral products | Metal products | Machinery and equipment | Other manufacturing |
| ANNUAL (1999-2000 = 100.0) | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 81.3 | 78.9 | 109.3 | 94.3 | 68.0 | 88.2 |
| 1993-1994 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 111.7 | 98.4 | 73.6 | 93.7 |
| 1994-1995 | 87.4 | 85.3 | 111.7 | 97.0 | 78.2 | 94.7 |
| 1995-1996 | 88.4 | 90.2 | 103.5 | 99.5 | 81.3 | 93.8 |
| 1996-1997 | 93.6 | 92.1 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 83.9 | 97.3 |
| 1997-1998 | 92.6 | 94.5 | 108.7 | 102.6 | 87.4 | 102.4 |
| 1998-1999 | 94.3 | 100.4 | 122.6 | 105.1 | 90.0 | 102.6 |
| 1999-2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2000-2001 | 91.7 | 104.6 | 107.0 | 100.3 | 97.7 | 84.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| 1993-1994 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 6.3 |
| 1994-1995 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | -1.5 | 6.3 | 1.1 |
| 1995-1996 | 1.1 | 5.8 | -7.4 | 2.6 | 4.0 | -0.9 |
| 1996-1997 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 1997-1998 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| 1998-1999 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.3 |
| 1999-2000 | 6.1 | -0.4 | -18.4 | -4.8 | 11.2 | -2.6 |
| 2000-2001 | -8.3 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 0.3 | -2.3 | -15.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1999-2000= 100.0) | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | |
| March | 99.0 | 98.0 | 106.7 | 103.2 | 98.6 | 102.6 |
| June | 100.8 | 98.2 | 108.9 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 102.2 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| September | 95.4 | 103.5 | 121.6 | 96.4 | 101.3 | 93.3 |
| December | 89.1 | 101.1 | 111.1 | 103.5 | 95.6 | 86.1 |
| March | 90.3 | 104.2 | 101.9 | 96.2 | 95.4 | 75.8 |
| June | 92.0 | 109.7 | 95.4 | 105.3 | 98.4 | 84.4 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 94.3 | 102.6 | 91.9 | 107.4 | 99.6 | 92.3 |
| December | 94.7 | 108.4 | 110.5 | 114.2 | 97.1 | 105.1 |
| March | 95.7 | 110.2 | 105.2 | 117.6 | 98.8 | 104.3 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| March | 1.3 | 3.0 | -8.2 | -7.0 | -0.2 | -12.0 |
| June | 1.9 | 5.3 | -6.4 | 9.4 | 3.1 | 11.4 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 2.5 | -6.5 | -3.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 9.4 |
| December | 0.4 | 5.7 | 20.2 | 6.4 | -2.5 | 13.8 |
| March | 1.0 | 1.6 | -4.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | -0.8 |

Source: Australian National Accounts unpublished data, ABS.

PRODUCTION
TABLE 4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: SELECTED INDICATORS

| TABLE 4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: SELECTED INDICATORS | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Meat — carcass weight | | | Exports of (c) | | | |
| | Wool receivals | | Chicken meat | Milk intake by | | | | Bacon, ham and canned |
| | (a) | Red meat | (b) | factories | Live | Live | Fresh or | meat |
| Period | (tonnes) | (tonnes) | (tonnes) | (M litres) | sheep (⁰ 000) | cattle (⁰ 000) | frozen meat (tonnes) | (tonnes) |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 784,218 | 2,829,153 | 468,723 | 8,076 | 5,433 | 235 | 1,044,821 | 7,996 |
| 1994–1995 | 679,436 | 2,789,842 | 466,551 | 8,206 | 5,697 | 386 | 1,013,523 | 6,966 |
| 1995–1996 | 646,073 | 2,666,105 | 480,543 | 8,716 | 5,880 | 616 | 965,356 | 9,446 |
| 1996–1997 | 685,017 | 2,712,328 | 487,929 | 9,040 | 5,237 | 864 | 957,779 | 12,048 |
| 1997–1998 | 640,717 | 2,929,932 | 543,805 | 9,439 | 4,961 | 694 | 1,100,386 | 13,049 |
| 1998–1999 | 638,763 | 3,008,753 | 564,271 | 10,178 | 4,959 | 713 | 1,168,916 | 13,224 |
| 1999–2000 | 641,520 | 3,031,292 | 597,680 | 10,847 | 4,859 | 846 | 1,186,413 | 13,955 |
| 2000–2001 | 589,861 | 3,199,550 | 619,406 | 10,545 | 5,936 | 846 | 1,342,344 | 15,164 |
| 2001–2002 | 536,891 | 3,075,528 | 666,650 | nya | 6,444 | 796 | 1,275,461 | 15,845 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | –7.1 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 58.1 | 0.0 | 36.2 |
| 1994–1995 | –13.4 | –1.4 | –0.5 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 64.3 | –3.0 | –12.9 |
| 1995–1996 | –4.9 | –4.4 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 59.6 | –4.8 | 35.6 |
| 1996–1997 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.7 | –10.9 | 40.3 | –0.8 | 27.5 |
| 1997–1998 | –6.5 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 4.4 | –5.3 | –19.7 | 14.9 | 8.3 |
| 1998–1999 | –0.3 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 1.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | –2.0 | 18.6 | 1.5 | 5.5 |
| 2000–2001 | –8.1 | 5.6 | 3.6 | –2.8 | 22.2 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 8.7 |
| 2001–2002 | –9.0 | –3.9 | 7.6 | nya | 8.6 | –5.9 | –5.0 | 4.5 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 186,660 | 777,248 | 154,045 | 2,775 | 1,077 | 191 | 311,502 | 4,087 |
| 2000–2001 September | 147,570 | 795,096 | 154,833 | 2,744 | 1,241 | 239 | 326,145 | 3,755 |
| December | 142,997 | 790,658 | 157,495 | 2,581 | 1,657 | 252 | 362,455 | 3,604 |
| March | 155,897 | 784,808 | 150,767 | 2,513 | 1,727 | 185 | 304,075 | 3,625 |
| June | 144,803 | 801,248 | 156,803 | 2,832 | 1,311 | 170 | 349,669 | 4,180 |
| 2001–2002 September | 131,634 | 786,558 | 158,451 | 2,723 | 1,667 | 231 | 347,595 | 4,189 |
| December | 123,350 | 736,601 | 161,174 | 2,697 | 1,995 | 212 | 325,737 | 3,879 |
| March | 156,533 | 723,057 | 169,725 | 2,894 | 1,661 | 137 | 269,795 | 3,768 |
| June | 132,991 | 806,210 | 178,612 | nya | 1,121 | 217 | 332,334 | 4,009 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 December | –3.1 | –0.6 | 1.7 | –5.9 | 33.5 | 5.3 | 11.1 | –4.0 |
| March | 9.0 | –0.7 | –4.3 | –2.6 | 4.2 | –26.5 | –16.1 | 0.6 |
| June | –7.1 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 12.7 | –24.1 | –7.8 | 15.0 | 15.3 |
| 2001–2002 September | –9.1 | –1.8 | 1.1 | –3.8 | 27.2 | 35.6 | –0.6 | 0.2 |
| December | –6.3 | –6.4 | 1.7 | –1.0 | 19.7 | –8.4 | –6.3 | –7.4 |
| March | 26.9 | –1.8 | 5.3 | 7.3 | –16.8 | –35.4 | –17.2 | –2.9 |
| June | –15.0 | 11.5 | 5.2 | nva | –32.5 | 58.5 | 23.2 | 6.4 |

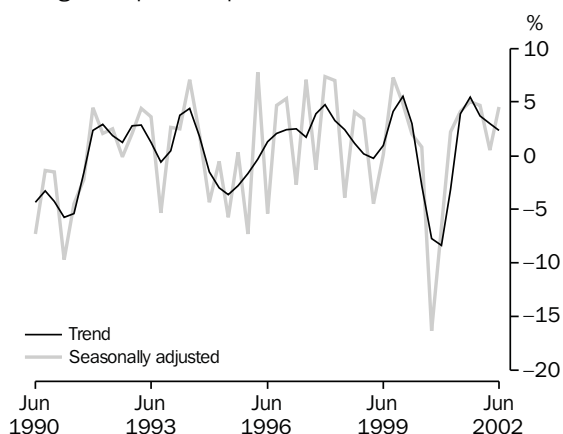
(a) Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool.

(b) Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986–1987).

(c) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

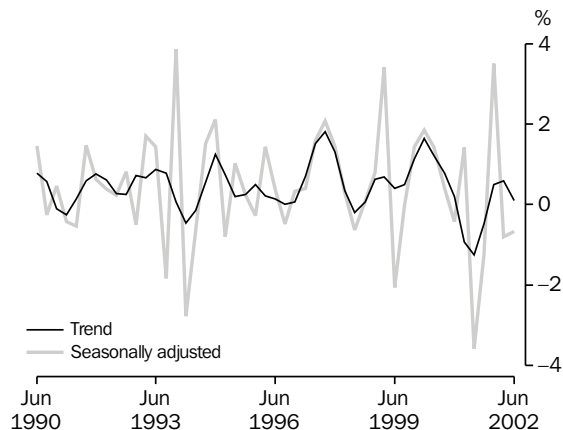
Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* (Cat. no. 7215.0).

PRODUCTION OF READY MIXED CONCRETE,
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 8301.0), Quarterly data.

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY,
Change from previous quarter



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 8301.0), Quarterly data.

PRODUCTION

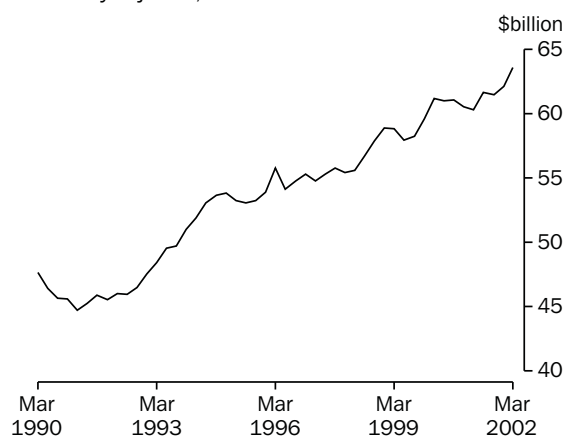
TABLE 4.3 MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION: SELECTED INDICATORS

| Period | Clay bricks (million) | Portland cement ('000 tonnes) | Ready mixed concrete ('000) | Basic iron ('000 tonnes) | Electricity (million kWh) | Automotive gasoline (mega-litres) | Automotive diesel oil (mega-litres) | Gas (petajoules) | Beer (mega-litres) |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------|
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 1,814 | 6,734 | 15,267 | 7,209 | 161,812 | 17,727 | 11,063 | 587 | 1,752 |
| 1994-1995 | 1,860 | 7,124 | 15,892 | 7,449 | 165,065 | 17,912 | 11,366 | 629 | 1,788 |
| 1995-1996 | 1,455 | 6,397 | 14,556 | 7,553 | 167,544 | 18,358 | 12,203 | 621 | 1,743 |
| 1996-1997 | 1,468 | 6,701 | 15,555 | 7,346 | 168,415 | 18,084 | 12,969 | 636 | 1,735 |
| 1997-1998 | 1,532 | 7,236 | 17,429 | 7,928 | 176,212 | 18,592 | 13,183 | 649 | 1,757 |
| 1998-1999 | 1,594 | 7,704 | 18,601 | 7,453 | 179,630 | 18,705 | 12,968 | 675 | 1,738 |
| 1999-2000 | 1,735 | 7,937 | 20,633 | 6,489 | 184,790 | 18,652 | 12,737 | 726 | 1,768 |
| 2000-2001 | 1,448 | 6,821 | 17,251 | na | 188,546 | 17,887 | 13,212 | 768 | 1,745 |
| 2001-2002 | 1,514 | 7,236 | 19,447 | | 185,853 | 13,398 | 9,859 | 770 | 1,744 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 11.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | -3.0 |
| 1994-1995 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 2.1 |
| 1995-1996 | -21.8 | -10.2 | -8.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 7.4 | -1.3 | -2.5 |
| 1996-1997 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 6.9 | -2.7 | 0.5 | -1.5 | 6.3 | 2.4 | -0.5 |
| 1997-1998 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 1998-1999 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | -6.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 4.0 | -1.1 |
| 1999-2000 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 10.9 | -12.9 | 2.9 | -0.3 | -1.8 | 7.6 | 1.7 |
| 2000-2001 | -16.5 | -14.1 | -16.4 | na | 2.0 | -4.1 | 3.7 | 5.8 | -1.3 |
| 2001-2002 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 12.7 | | -1.4 | -25.1 | -25.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 June | 440 | 2,027 | 5,305 | 1,511 | 47,207 | 4,477 | 3,016 | 187 | 449 |
| 2000-2001 September | 396 | 1,826 | 4,441 | 1,531 | 47,397 | 4,487 | 3,162 | 187 | 440 |
| December | 385 | 1,623 | 4,145 | na | 47,196 | 4,441 | 3,315 | 186 | 429 |
| March | 325 | 1,693 | 4,238 | | 47,867 | 4,475 | 3,372 | 203 | 451 |
| June | 341 | 1,681 | 4,412 | | 46,157 | 4,512 | 3,394 | 193 | 426 |
| 2001-2002 September | 344 | 1,628 | 4,633 | | 45,582 | 4,636 | 3,488 | 191 | 448 |
| December | 383 | 1,776 | 4,849 | | 47,177 | 4,327 | 3,109 | 200 | 417 |
| March | 388 | 1,914 | 4,875 | | 46,804 | 4,554 | 3,277 | 191 | 433 |
| June | 402 | 1,950 | 5,098 | | 46,490 | nya | nya | 190 | 458 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 June | 4.9 | -0.7 | 4.1 | na | -3.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -4.9 | -5.5 |
| 2001-2002 September | 0.9 | -3.2 | 5.0 | | -1.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | -1.0 | 5.2 |
| December | 11.3 | 9.1 | 4.7 | | 3.5 | -6.7 | -10.9 | 4.7 | -6.9 |
| March | 1.3 | 7.8 | 0.5 | | -0.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | -4.5 | 3.8 |
| June | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.6 | | -0.7 | nya | nya | -0.5 | 5.8 |

Source: Manufacturing production, Australia (Cat. no. 8301.0).

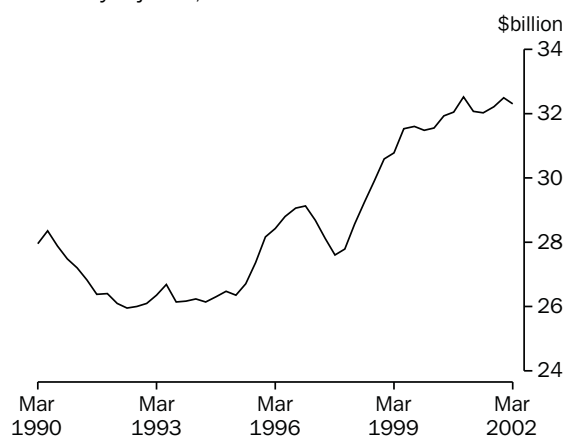
PRODUCTION

MANUFACTURERS' SALES,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measure



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5629.0), Quarterly data.

MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES,
Seasonally adjusted, Chain volume measure



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5629.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 4.4 MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

| Period | Sales | | Inventories(a) | | Inventories to sales ratio (b) |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--|----------------|--|--------------------------------|
| | Current prices | Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000) | Current prices | Chain volume measures (reference year 1999–2000) | |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 187,752 | 205,681 | 24,285 | 26,187 | 0.50 |
| 1994–1995 | 200,173 | 213,714 | 26,339 | 26,762 | 0.52 |
| 1995–1996 | 208,601 | 216,942 | 27,986 | 28,859 | 0.54 |
| 1996–1997 | 211,905 | 220,070 | 27,385 | 28,173 | 0.52 |
| 1997–1998 | 217,629 | 223,440 | 28,838 | 29,317 | 0.52 |
| 1998–1999 | 227,820 | 233,505 | 30,590 | 31,599 | 0.55 |
| 1999–2000 | 239,945 | 239,948 | 33,226 | 31,996 | 0.54 |
| 2000–2001 | 253,824 | 243,434 | 34,790 | 32,122 | 0.54 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 62,151 | 60,982 | 33,152 | 31,919 | 0.53 |
| 2000–2001 September | 62,784 | 61,041 | 33,700 | 32,037 | 0.54 |
| December | 63,026 | 60,500 | 34,583 | 32,500 | 0.55 |
| March | 62,869 | 60,253 | 34,348 | 32,058 | 0.55 |
| June | 65,110 | 61,639 | 34,686 | 32,027 | 0.53 |
| 2001–2002 September | 64,990 | 61,467 | 34,784 | 32,211 | 0.54 |
| December | 65,731 | 62,070 | 34,703 | 32,483 | 0.53 |
| March | 67,440 | 63,569 | 34,482 | 32,295 | 0.51 |

(a) As at the end of period.

(b) Current price series. Annual stocks are as at end of period; annual sales are an average of the quarters in the period.

Source: *Business Indicators, Australia* (Cat. No. 5676.0).

TABLE 4.5 PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION ACTUAL AND EXPECTED

PRODUCTION

| TABLE 10 - MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION, PRODUCTION AND EXPENDITURE | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---------|------|----------|-------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | | Minerals (other than petroleum) | | | | | | Petroleum | | |
| | Copper, lead zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt | | | | | | | | | |
| Period | | Gold | Uranium | Coal | Diamonds | Other | Total | Onshore | Offshore | Total |
| ANNUAL ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 191.5 | 453.9 | 7.6 | 27.6 | 58.7 | 53.2 | 792.6 | 144.5 | 362.1 | 506.6 |
| 1994-1995 | 201.0 | 554.5 | 7.8 | 38.0 | 48.5 | 44.8 | 893.2 | 170.6 | 511.7 | 682.4 |
| 1995-1996 | 251.8 | 547.1 | 7.4 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 48.6 | 960.3 | 174.8 | 550.3 | 725.1 |
| 1996-1997 | 206.8 | 728.3 | 13.0 | 70.5 | 59.3 | 70.6 | 1,148.6 | 251.9 | 601.0 | 853.0 |
| 1997-1998 | 227.1 | 648.4 | 22.2 | 64.8 | 42.8 | 57.7 | 1,066.8 | 232.3 | 748.9 | 981.2 |
| 1998-1999 | 176.9 | 486.1 | 15.4 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 78.6 | 837.8 | 182.3 | 685.4 | 867.7 |
| 1999-2000 | 156.8 | 374.8 | 7.0 | 35.4 | 29.8 | 67.8 | 676.3 | 110.1 | 613.2 | 723.3 |
| 2000-2001 | 165.4 | 370.2 | 8.4 | 41.3 | 31.8 | 66.2 | 683.3 | 176.9 | 867.0 | 1,043.9 |
| ACTUAL ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 38.2 | 71.9 | na | 7.9 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 136.7 | 25.0 | 135.8 | 160.7 |
| June | 40.0 | 109.8 | | 8.7 | 4.9 | 10.7 | 182.7 | 24.2 | 140.8 | 165.0 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 38.9 | 92.5 | | 9.2 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 169.8 | 33.1 | 186.6 | 219.8 |
| December | 48.2 | 97.5 | 2.9 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 19.5 | 187.2 | 47.6 | 206.0 | 253.5 |
| March | 33.6 | 83.3 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 13.8 | 143.6 | 51.4 | 253.1 | 304.5 |
| June | 44.7 | 96.8 | na | 15.1 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 182.8 | 44.8 | 221.2 | 266.0 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 36.3 | 86.4 | 3.0 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 20.4 | 167.4 | 42.1 | 189.8 | 231.8 |
| December | 36.3 | 84.2 | 2.1 | 14.4 | 10.7 | 22.9 | 170.7 | 38.3 | 230.1 | 268.3 |
| March | 24.6 | 73.9 | 0.9 | 10.2 | 5.7 | 14.2 | 129.5 | 47.9 | 154.3 | 202.1 |
| EXPECTED EXPENDITURE REPORTED 6 MONTHS BEFORE PERIOD (\$ MILLION) (a) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 months to - | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1999 | na | na | na | na | na | na | 358.4 | 72.6 | 293.6 | 366.2 |
| December 1999 | | | | | | | 365.8 | 86.0 | 241.8 | 327.8 |
| June 2000 | | | | | | | 339.7 | 69.3 | 395.2 | 464.5 |
| December 2000 | | | | | | | 358.6 | 118.7 | 374.4 | 493.1 |
| June 2001 | | | | | | | 324.6 | 55.7 | 560.2 | 615.9 |
| December 2001 | | | | | | | 430.5 | 86.8 | 551.9 | 638.7 |
| June 2002 | | | | | | | 307.2 | 97.6 | 372.3 | 169.9 |

(a) Expectations available for total minerals only.

(b) From July 2000 value data no longer contains Wholesale Sales Tax.

Source: Mineral and Petroleum Exploration, Australia (Cat. no. 8412.0).

TABLE 4.6 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

| Period | Bauxite (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes) | Black coal (Mt)(a) | Diam- onds (⁰⁰⁰ carats) | Iron ore (Mt) | Mang- anese ore (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes) | Natural gas (Mm3) (b) | Crude oil (Mega litres) (c) | Uran- ium (oxide tonnes) | Metallic content (d) | | | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------------|--|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Copper (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes) | Gold (tonnes) | Lead (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes) | Nickel (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes) | Tin (tonnes) | Zinc (⁰⁰⁰ tonnes) |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 41,180 | 225.6 | 42,199 | 116.5 | 1,715 | 23,963 | 30,703 | 2,704 | 427 | 245 | 554 | 68 | 7,048 | 1,053 |
| 1993-1994 | 41,286 | 228.0 | 39,909 | 124.3 | 2,045 | 26,118 | 28,945 | 2,751 | 432 | 256 | 540 | 65 | 7,650 | 1,025 |
| 1994-1995 | 42,308 | 243.1 | 43,590 | 137.0 | 2,048 | 29,212 | 31,189 | 2,631 | 376 | 249 | 460 | 98 | 7,999 | 915 |
| 1995-1996 | 43,308 | 194.5 | 42,565 | 147.9 | 2,168 | 29,985 | 30,251 | 5,105 | 483 | 273 | 516 | 105 | 9,172 | 1,039 |
| 1996-1997 | 42,990 | 207.5 | 37,120 | 154.4 | 2,297 | 29,317 | 31,049 | 5,996 | 560 | 299 | 516 | 115 | 9,284 | 1,060 |
| 1997-1998 | 44,483 | 222.4 | 43,046 | 161.1 | 1,647 | 30,323 | 33,961 | 5,797 | 580 | 316 | 571 | 134 | 10,100 | 1,038 |
| 1998-1999 | 46,444 | 225.0 | 35,948 | 153.5 | 1,630 | 30,681 | 27,898 | 6,387 | 691 | 303 | 662 | 130 | 9,822 | 1,142 |
| 1999-2000 | 51,046 | 239.3 | 29,672 | 159.8 | 1,755 | 31,180 | 37,447 | 8,217 | 788 | 299 | 692 | 141 | 9,828 | 1,265 |
| 2000-2001 | 54,560 | 257.8 | 22,475 | 175.8 | 1,948 | 31,524 | 38,705 | 9,482 | 878 | 298 | 677 | 194 | 9,873 | 1,483 |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 12,974 | 56.6 | 6,727 | 38.1 | 327 | 7,215 | 10,479 | 2,134 | 194 | 70 | 173 | 35 | 2,245 | 317 |
| June | 13,102 | 60.3 | 7,572 | 42.8 | 333 | 8,018 | 10,289 | 1,921 | 216 | 77 | 159 | 38 | 2,374 | 367 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 13,961 | 63.8 | 6,791 | 46.0 | 530 | 8,620 | 10,196 | 2,472 | 208 | 75 | 169 | 44 | 2,194 | 373 |
| December | 13,764 | 63.6 | 5,557 | 44.5 | 424 | 7,312 | 9,770 | 2,421 | 218 | 75 | 161 | 50 | 2,298 | 363 |
| March | 13,353 | 61.7 | 5,097 | 40.6 | 464 | 7,594 | 9,657 | 2,341 | 221 | 72 | 161 | 49 | 2,579 | 357 |
| June | 13,482 | 67.6 | 5,030 | 44.5 | 530 | 7,998 | 9,083 | 2,342 | 228 | 74 | 185 | 54 | 2,844 | 391 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 13,296 | 71.3 | 8,060 | 48.3 | 600 | 8,756 | 9,206 | 2,346 | 226 | 69 | 185 | 54 | 2,049 | 374 |
| December | 13,669 | 63.9 | 7,990 | 48.0 | 490 | 8,135 | 8,833 | 2,028 | 194 | 65 | 183 | 49 | 2,368 | 396 |
| March | 13,808 | 67.0 | 6,205 | 45.1 | 551 | 7,382 | 9,057 | 1,773 | 202 | 66 | 174 | 49 | 1,599 | 371 |

(a) Quarterly data for the Brown coal component no longer collected by ABARE, from September quarter 1994.

(b) Includes naturally occurring LPG.

(c) Stabilised (includes condensate).

(d) Total metallic content of minerals produced.

Source: Quarterly Mineral Statistics — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

PRODUCTION
TABLE 4.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

| Period | Number of dwelling units | | | | Value (\$ million) | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Houses | | Total | | New residential buildings | Alterations and additions to residential buildings | Total residential buildings | Non- residential buildings | Total building |
| | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | | | | | |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 127,345 | 130,529 | 180,572 | 188,844 | 15,685 | 2,289 | 17,974 | 8,786 | 26,760 |
| 1994–1995 | 112,555 | 115,106 | 163,613 | 171,083 | 15,470 | 2,433 | 17,904 | 9,615 | 27,518 |
| 1995–1996 | 85,843 | 87,600 | 118,952 | 124,712 | 12,119 | 2,284 | 14,403 | 10,729 | 25,132 |
| 1996–1997 | 90,879 | 92,648 | 131,258 | 136,625 | 13,678 | 2,561 | 16,239 | 12,730 | 28,969 |
| 1997–1998 | 104,568 | 107,098 | 150,974 | 156,542 | 16,571 | 3,023 | 19,594 | 14,462 | 34,056 |
| 1998–1999 | 104,736 | 107,441 | 151,352 | 156,999 | 17,605 | 2,921 | 20,527 | 12,600 | 33,127 |
| 1999–2000 | 121,538 | 123,293 | 172,382 | 176,724 | 21,725 | 3,541 | 25,267 | 12,189 | 37,456 |
| 2000–2001 | 78,732 | 79,848 | 116,624 | 120,442 | 16,111 | 3,285 | 19,396 | 12,847 | 32,244 |
| 2001–2002 | 118,879 | 120,772 | 166,822 | 170,648 | 24,438 | 3,949 | 28,387 | 13,287 | 41,674 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 12.0 |
| 1994–1995 | -11.6 | -11.8 | -9.4 | -9.4 | -1.4 | 6.3 | -0.4 | 9.4 | 2.8 |
| 1995–1996 | -23.7 | -23.9 | -27.3 | -27.1 | -21.7 | -6.1 | -19.6 | 11.6 | -8.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 18.6 | 15.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 21.2 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 13.6 | 17.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.2 | -3.4 | 4.8 | -12.9 | -2.7 |
| 1999–2000 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 23.4 | 21.2 | 23.1 | -3.3 | 13.1 |
| 2000–2001 | -35.2 | -35.2 | -32.3 | -31.8 | -25.8 | -7.2 | -23.2 | 5.4 | -13.9 |
| 2001–2002 | 51.0 | 51.3 | 43.0 | 41.7 | 51.7 | 20.2 | 46.4 | 3.4 | 29.2 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 6,694 | 6,817 | 9,684 | 10,102 | 1,354 | 287 | 1,642 | 1,067 | 2,708 |
| May | 7,955 | 8,038 | 11,531 | 11,907 | 1,703 | 292 | 1,996 | 1,315 | 3,311 |
| June | 8,744 | 8,820 | 12,352 | 12,655 | 1,720 | 308 | 2,028 | 934 | 2,962 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 9,637 | 9,804 | 12,912 | 13,293 | 1,820 | 309 | 2,129 | 1,052 | 3,181 |
| August | 10,667 | 10,805 | 14,674 | 14,978 | 2,244 | 317 | 2,561 | 1,079 | 3,640 |
| September | 9,855 | 10,026 | 14,799 | 15,095 | 2,163 | 332 | 2,495 | 956 | 3,451 |
| October | 10,077 | 10,241 | 14,817 | 15,165 | 2,067 | 356 | 2,423 | 1,098 | 3,521 |
| November | 10,302 | 10,466 | 13,726 | 14,076 | 1,937 | 317 | 2,254 | 1,206 | 3,460 |
| December | 9,950 | 10,116 | 13,267 | 13,644 | 1,760 | 315 | 2,076 | 1,308 | 3,384 |
| January | 9,967 | 10,170 | 13,319 | 13,631 | 1,975 | 336 | 2,311 | 988 | 3,299 |
| February | 9,913 | 10,108 | 12,704 | 13,101 | 1,917 | 314 | 2,232 | 1,240 | 3,471 |
| March | 9,614 | 9,764 | 13,897 | 14,191 | 2,045 | 313 | 2,358 | 1,115 | 3,473 |
| April | 9,505 | 9,651 | 14,669 | 14,950 | 2,280 | 315 | 2,595 | 1,207 | 3,802 |
| May | 9,818 | 9,938 | 14,283 | 14,552 | 2,183 | 382 | 2,565 | 1,149 | 3,714 |
| June | 10,159 | 10,290 | 14,317 | 14,592 | 2,148 | 352 | 2,500 | 901 | 3,401 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -3.4 | -3.3 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -9.1 | -0.6 | -7.9 | 8.5 | -2.2 |
| January | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 11.3 | -24.5 | -2.5 |
| February | -0.5 | -0.6 | -4.6 | -3.9 | -2.9 | -6.6 | -3.4 | 25.5 | 5.2 |
| March | -3.0 | -3.4 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 6.6 | -0.5 | 5.6 | -10.0 | 0.1 |
| April | -1.1 | -1.2 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 9.5 |
| May | 3.3 | 3.0 | -2.6 | -2.7 | -4.3 | 21.3 | -1.2 | -4.8 | -2.3 |
| June | 3.5 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -1.6 | -7.9 | -2.5 | -21.6 | -8.4 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -1.6 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.7 | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| January | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| February | -0.9 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 1.1 |
| March | -0.5 | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 3.3 | -2.1 | 1.5 |
| April | -0.1 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | -2.5 | 1.3 |
| May | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -3.1 | 0.8 |
| June | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | -3.4 | 0.4 |

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (Cat. no. 8731.0).

TABLE 4.8 BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, NUMBER AND VALUE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000

| Period | Number of dwelling units | | | | Value (\$ million) | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------|
| | New houses | | Total (a) | | New residential buildings | Alterations and additions to residential buildings | Non-residential buildings | Total building |
| | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | | | | |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 113,708 | 117,179 | 152,577 | 163,088 | 16,088 | 2,463 | 9,829 | 28,572 |
| 1993–1994 | 123,228 | 126,513 | 173,608 | 181,821 | 17,954 | 2,724 | 11,059 | 31,946 |
| 1994–1995 | 111,966 | 114,577 | 162,541 | 170,071 | 17,964 | 2,806 | 11,248 | 32,224 |
| 1995–1996 | 84,208 | 86,174 | 118,135 | 124,685 | 13,940 | 2,616 | 12,534 | 29,161 |
| 1996–1997 | 84,645 | 86,246 | 123,060 | 128,172 | 14,466 | 2,812 | 13,728 | 31,069 |
| 1997–1998 | 98,844 | 100,764 | 142,908 | 147,781 | 17,545 | 3,290 | 15,224 | 36,139 |
| 1998–1999 | 100,354 | 103,165 | 143,812 | 149,420 | 18,262 | 3,270 | 12,658 | 34,236 |
| 1999–2000 | 118,378 | 120,128 | 167,748 | 171,865 | 21,983 | 3,680 | 12,189 | 37,852 |
| 2000–2001 | 74,128 | 75,330 | 110,977 | 114,945 | 14,729 | 2,905 | 12,121 | 29,755 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | |
| March | 32,876 | 33,233 | 44,570 | 45,542 | 5,818 | 982 | 2,734 | 9,525 |
| June | 28,535 | 28,945 | 41,176 | 41,918 | 5,287 | 962 | 3,357 | 9,611 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 18,185 | 18,508 | 27,166 | 28,372 | 3,454 | 623 | 3,096 | 7,173 |
| December | 19,062 | 19,392 | 28,600 | 29,410 | 3,738 | 727 | 2,776 | 7,241 |
| March | 17,429 | 17,663 | 26,852 | 27,733 | 3,644 | 762 | 2,997 | 7,403 |
| June | 19,359 | 19,676 | 28,357 | 29,416 | 3,894 | 792 | 3,251 | 7,937 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 26,714 | 26,910 | 37,968 | 38,957 | 5,202 | 862 | 2,908 | 8,971 |
| December | 29,620 | 30,302 | 42,476 | 43,594 | 5,841 | 834 | 3,268 | 9,942 |
| March | 28,307 | 28,690 | 39,447 | 40,419 | 5,257 | 921 | 3,623 | 9,801 |

(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units created as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential buildings.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary* (Cat. no. 8750.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (Cat. no. 8752.0).

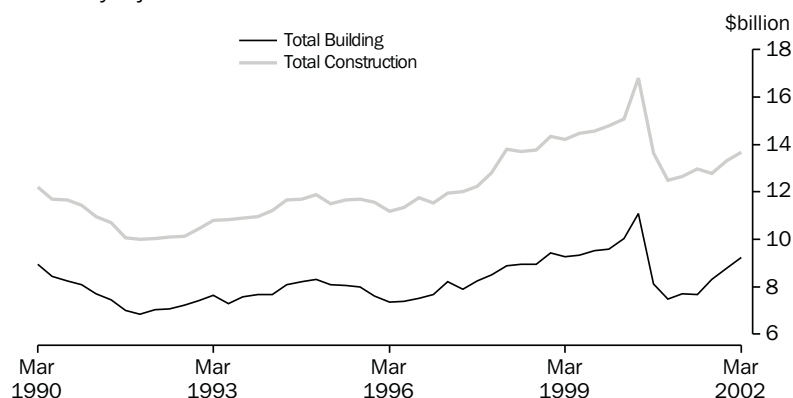
TABLE 4.9 VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1999–2000

| Period | New residential buildings | | | | Alterations and additions to residential dwellings | Non-residential buildings | | Total buildings | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--|---------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
| | Houses | | Other residential buildings | Total | | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total |
| | Private sector | Total | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 11,629 | 11,919 | 3,889 | 15,872 | 2,510 | 7,287 | 11,051 | 24,848 | 29,566 |
| 1993–1994 | 12,557 | 12,873 | 4,494 | 17,419 | 2,655 | 7,028 | 10,746 | 26,575 | 31,023 |
| 1994–1995 | 12,438 | 12,700 | 5,184 | 17,893 | 2,893 | 8,140 | 11,698 | 28,414 | 32,668 |
| 1995–1996 | 9,912 | 10,141 | 4,275 | 14,417 | 2,790 | 9,573 | 13,092 | 26,136 | 30,326 |
| 1996–1997 | 9,850 | 10,023 | 4,216 | 14,240 | 2,785 | 10,564 | 14,282 | 26,985 | 31,297 |
| 1997–1998 | 11,831 | 12,035 | 4,927 | 16,967 | 3,241 | 10,481 | 14,350 | 30,209 | 34,585 |
| 1998–1999 | 12,486 | 12,779 | 5,677 | 18,458 | 3,438 | 11,220 | 15,058 | 32,512 | 36,983 |
| 1999–2000 | 15,117 | 15,337 | 6,322 | 21,659 | 3,893 | 10,962 | 14,690 | 35,958 | 40,242 |
| 2000–2001 | 10,520 | 10,663 | 5,101 | 15,764 | 2,983 | 8,712 | 12,193 | 26,958 | 30,941 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 3,908 | 3,969 | 1,595 | 5,564 | 934 | 2,675 | 3,540 | 9,035 | 10,036 |
| June | 4,405 | 4,448 | 1,851 | 6,299 | 1,101 | 2,712 | 3,680 | 9,990 | 11,076 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,845 | 2,885 | 1,364 | 4,249 | 689 | 2,262 | 3,174 | 7,070 | 8,112 |
| December | 2,526 | 2,557 | 1,261 | 3,818 | 714 | 2,106 | 2,943 | 6,525 | 7,475 |
| March | 2,574 | 2,615 | 1,241 | 3,856 | 756 | 2,185 | 3,080 | 6,669 | 7,692 |
| June | 2,575 | 2,606 | 1,235 | 3,842 | 824 | 2,159 | 2,997 | 6,694 | 7,662 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2,973 | 3,008 | 1,319 | 4,327 | 852 | 2,176 | 3,119 | 7,217 | 8,298 |
| December | 3,230 | 3,281 | 1,469 | 4,750 | 886 | 2,271 | 3,164 | 7,765 | 8,800 |
| March | 3,441 | 3,500 | 1,589 | 5,089 | 851 | 2,430 | 3,302 | 8,226 | 9,242 |

Source: *Building Activity, Australia* (Cat. no. 8752.0).

PRODUCTION

CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, Chain volume measures— Seasonally adjusted



Source: Manufacturing and Construction Section, ABS quarterly data.

TABLE 4.10. CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY: VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference Year 1999–2000

| Period | Residential building | | Non-residential building | | Total building | | Engineering construction (a) | | Non-residential construction (a) | | Total construction (a) | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 17,414 | 18,375 | 7,287 | 11,051 | 24,848 | 29,566 | 3,343 | 12,751 | 10,528 | 23,750 | 28,076 | 42,213 |
| 1994–1995 | 19,329 | 20,065 | 7,028 | 10,746 | 26,575 | 31,023 | 4,169 | 13,821 | 11,177 | 24,603 | 30,663 | 44,762 |
| 1995–1996 | 20,095 | 20,779 | 8,140 | 11,698 | 28,414 | 32,668 | 4,274 | 14,158 | 12,351 | 25,846 | 32,592 | 46,720 |
| 1996–1997 | 16,543 | 17,207 | 9,573 | 13,092 | 26,136 | 30,326 | 5,508 | 15,485 | 15,032 | 28,549 | 31,613 | 45,805 |
| 1997–1998 | 16,436 | 17,025 | 10,564 | 14,282 | 26,985 | 31,297 | 6,020 | 15,964 | 16,527 | 30,181 | 32,984 | 47,254 |
| 1998–1999 | 19,705 | 20,208 | 10,481 | 14,350 | 30,209 | 34,585 | 7,715 | 17,982 | 18,188 | 32,320 | 37,923 | 52,570 |
| 1999–2000 | 21,268 | 21,896 | 11,220 | 15,058 | 32,512 | 36,983 | 8,800 | 19,804 | 20,016 | 34,861 | 41,318 | 56,802 |
| 2000–2001 | 24,996 | 25,552 | 10,962 | 14,690 | 35,958 | 40,242 | 7,786 | 19,908 | 18,748 | 34,598 | 43,744 | 60,150 |
| 2001–2002 | 18,246 | 18,747 | 8,712 | 12,193 | 26,958 | 30,941 | 6,469 | 17,544 | 15,180 | 29,737 | 33,427 | 48,485 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 6,361 | 6,498 | 2,675 | 3,540 | 9,035 | 10,036 | 1,892 | 5,032 | 4,567 | 8,572 | 10,927 | 15,068 |
| June | 7,282 | 7,401 | 2,712 | 3,680 | 9,990 | 11,076 | 1,731 | 4,646 | 4,444 | 8,324 | 11,721 | 15,715 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 4,808 | 4,938 | 2,262 | 3,174 | 7,070 | 8,112 | 1,608 | 4,672 | 3,871 | 7,846 | 8,678 | 12,784 |
| December | 4,419 | 4,532 | 2,106 | 2,943 | 6,525 | 7,475 | 1,600 | 4,225 | 3,705 | 7,167 | 8,124 | 11,700 |
| March | 4,485 | 4,612 | 2,185 | 3,080 | 6,669 | 7,692 | 1,601 | 4,158 | 3,785 | 7,238 | 8,270 | 11,850 |
| June | 4,535 | 4,665 | 2,159 | 2,997 | 6,694 | 7,662 | 1,660 | 4,489 | 3,819 | 7,485 | 8,354 | 12,151 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 5,041 | 5,179 | 2,176 | 3,119 | 7,217 | 8,298 | 1,745 | 4,481 | 3,921 | 7,601 | 8,962 | 12,779 |
| December | 5,494 | 5,636 | 2,271 | 3,164 | 7,765 | 8,800 | 1,697 | 4,514 | 3,968 | 7,678 | 9,461 | 13,314 |
| March | 5,796 | 5,940 | 2,430 | 3,302 | 8,226 | 9,242 | 1,996 | 4,428 | 4,426 | 7,729 | 10,222 | 13,670 |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 6,501 | 6,634 | 2,711 | 3,634 | 9,211 | 10,267 | 1,882 | 4,985 | 4,594 | 8,620 | 11,093 | 15,251 |
| June | 6,295 | 6,420 | 2,557 | 3,474 | 8,850 | 9,891 | 1,737 | 4,778 | 4,295 | 8,252 | 10,587 | 14,667 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 5,450 | 5,572 | 2,347 | 3,252 | 7,796 | 8,823 | 1,630 | 4,505 | 3,977 | 7,757 | 9,426 | 13,326 |
| December | 4,577 | 4,698 | 2,176 | 3,052 | 6,753 | 7,750 | 1,588 | 4,314 | 3,764 | 7,366 | 8,341 | 12,063 |
| March | 4,308 | 4,433 | 2,122 | 2,983 | 6,430 | 7,416 | 1,613 | 4,275 | 3,735 | 7,257 | 8,044 | 11,691 |
| June | 4,628 | 4,759 | 2,153 | 3,035 | 6,781 | 7,794 | 1,650 | 4,368 | 3,803 | 7,404 | 8,431 | 12,163 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 5,019 | 5,156 | 2,205 | 3,105 | 7,224 | 8,262 | 1,709 | 4,482 | 3,915 | 7,585 | 8,933 | 12,743 |
| December | 5,433 | 5,574 | 2,285 | 3,183 | 7,717 | 8,758 | 1,798 | 4,496 | 4,083 | 7,679 | 9,515 | 13,254 |
| March | 5,827 | 5,972 | 2,384 | 3,269 | 8,217 | 9,220 | 1,901 | 4,461 | 4,285 | 7,734 | 10,123 | 13,680 |

(a) There is a series break between 1985–86 and 1986–87, resulting from a change in survey methodology for engineering construction, introduced from the September quarter 1986. The most significant was the introduction of public sector units into the survey.

Source: Building Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8752.0), Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8762.0) and unpublished data.

TABLE 4.11 ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures (Reference year 1999–2000)

| | By the private sector | | | | | Total for the public sector (a) |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|---|
| Period | For the private sector | For the public sector | Total | By the public sector | Total | |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 3,342.7 | 3,166.9 | 6,514.0 | 6,204.7 | 12,751.4 | 9,373.6 |
| 1993–1994 | 4,169.5 | 3,647.3 | 7,821.7 | 5,979.8 | 13,821.5 | 9,622.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 4,274.4 | 3,171.1 | 7,448.3 | 6,676.5 | 14,157.7 | 9,852.6 |
| 1995–1996 | 5,508.1 | 3,116.0 | 8,623.6 | 6,835.5 | 15,485.1 | 9,958.1 |
| 1996–1997 | 6,019.8 | 3,528.7 | 9,549.3 | 6,402.4 | 15,963.9 | 9,932.5 |
| 1997–1998 | 7,714.6 | 3,870.1 | 11,577.7 | 6,409.6 | 17,982.4 | 10,278.9 |
| 1998–1999 | 8,799.6 | 4,050.7 | 12,837.7 | 6,973.8 | 19,804.2 | 11,024.5 |
| 1999–2000 | 7,786.0 | 4,469.7 | 12,255.7 | 7,652.6 | 19,908.3 | 12,122.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 6,468.7 | 4,108.6 | 10,577.3 | 6,966.7 | 17,544.0 | 11,075.3 |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | |
| March | 1,738.9 | 1,134.6 | 2,875.2 | 1,906.3 | 4,782.1 | 3,040.8 |
| June | 1,701.6 | 1,160.7 | 2,864.0 | 2,203.5 | 5,069.5 | 3,364.1 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,676.3 | 1,091.5 | 2,767.7 | 1,655.7 | 4,423.4 | 2,747.2 |
| December | 1,678.4 | 970.7 | 2,649.1 | 1,614.8 | 4,263.9 | 2,585.5 |
| March | 1,475.9 | 1,006.2 | 2,482.1 | 1,468.1 | 3,950.2 | 2,474.3 |
| June | 1,638.1 | 1,040.2 | 2,678.3 | 2,228.1 | 4,906.4 | 3,268.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,815.4 | 903.7 | 2,719.1 | 1,540.5 | 4,259.6 | 2,444.2 |
| December | 1,775.1 | 984.7 | 2,759.8 | 1,796.4 | 4,556.2 | 2,781.1 |
| March | 1,835.3 | 827.3 | 2,662.7 | 1,528.0 | 4,190.7 | 2,355.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | |
| June | 1,731.1 | 1,083.1 | 2,815.1 | 1,830.0 | 4,645.6 | 2,913.0 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,608.2 | 1,131.2 | 2,739.4 | 1,932.6 | 4,672.0 | 3,063.8 |
| December | 1,599.8 | 967.8 | 2,567.6 | 1,657.1 | 4,224.7 | 2,624.9 |
| March | 1,600.6 | 1,039.2 | 2,639.8 | 1,518.7 | 4,158.5 | 2,557.9 |
| June | 1,660.1 | 970.4 | 2,630.5 | 1,858.3 | 4,488.8 | 2,828.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 1,745.2 | 939.0 | 2,684.2 | 1,797.2 | 4,481.4 | 2,736.2 |
| December | 1,696.7 | 981.1 | 2,677.7 | 1,836.1 | 4,513.8 | 2,817.2 |
| March | 1,996.0 | 856.7 | 2,852.7 | 1,575.2 | 4,427.9 | 2,431.9 |

(a) Includes work done by the private sector for the public sector and work done by the public sector.

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia* (Cat. no. 8762.0).

TABLE 4.12 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

| Period | Capacity (a) | | | Occupancy rates (per cent) (b) | | | Takings (\$'000) (c) | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| | Hotels, motels, etc. (rooms) | Caravan parks (sites) | Holiday flats and units (number) | Hotels, motels, etc. | Caravan park | Holiday flats and units | Hotels, motels, etc. | Caravan parks | Holiday flats and units |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990-1991 | 158,608 | 189,761 | 32,313 | 50.1 | 27.4 | 48.6 | 2,272,642 | 206,644 | 319,865 |
| 1991-1992 | 164,739 | 190,836 | 33,147 | 50.3 | 26.9 | 50.1 | 2,391,698 | 217,147 | 357,747 |
| 1992-1993 | 167,006 | 181,076 | 33,775 | 51.7 | 37.5 | 50.9 | 2,510,291 | 219,076 | 366,149 |
| 1993-1994 | 166,670 | 188,681 | 35,312 | 55.0 | 39.9 | 51.8 | 2,760,130 | 240,591 | 403,193 |
| 1994-1995 | 167,752 | 190,941 | 38,168 | 57.9 | 40.6 | 52.7 | 3,089,586 | 258,907 | 467,674 |
| 1995-1996 | 172,372 | 197,249 | 39,959 | 58.7 | 41.0 | 53.6 | 3,424,673 | 287,491 | 521,465 |
| 1996-1997 | 175,337 | 196,515 | 41,763 | 58.0 | 41.4 | 52.4 | 3,619,807 | 305,246 | 575,243 |
| 1997-1998 | 186,675 | na(d) | na(d) | 57.7(d) | na(d) | na(d) | 3,877,800(d) | na(d) | na(d) |
| 1998-1999 | 194,135 | | | 58.1(d) | | | 3,990,642(d) | | |
| 1999-2000 | 197,513 | | | 59.0 | | | 4,318,024(d) | | |
| 2000-2001 | 205,656 | | | 57.5 | | | 4,926,647(d) | | |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 197,179 | na(d) | na(d) | 60.9 | na(d) | na(d) | 387,818 | na(d) | na(d) |
| April | | | | 60.1 | | | 365,623 | | |
| May | | | | 55.8 | | | 344,098 | | |
| June | 197,513 | | | 55.5 | | | 329,757 | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 203,977 | | | 61.0 | | | 517,334 | | |
| October | | | | 60.7 | | | 439,115 | | |
| November | | | | 62.9 | | | 425,873 | | |
| December | 204,109 | | | 53.0 | | | 374,919 | | |
| January | | | | 56.4 | | | 405,970 | | |
| February | | | | 56.7 | | | 362,490 | | |
| March | 205,020 | | | 59.7 | | | 423,382 | | |
| April | | | | 56.9 | | | 383,620 | | |
| May | | | | 55.2 | | | 376,807 | | |
| June | 205,656 | | | 53.6 | | | 350,910 | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | 59.1 | | | 471,127 | | |
| August | | | | 58.0 | | | 409,737 | | |
| September | 205,546 | | | 58.9 | | | 399,658 | | |
| October | | | | | | | 421,842 | | |
| November | | | | | | | 405,274 | | |
| December | 206,592 | | | 57.6 | | | 382,438 | | |
| January | | | | | | | | | |
| February | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 203,474 | | | 58.6 | | | 428,285 | | |

(a) All annual data are end of period.

(b) All annual data are annual averages.

(c) All annual data are aggregates.

(d) From the March quarter 1998, the scope of the quarterly Survey of Tourist Accommodation has included licensed hotels, motels and guest houses with facilities and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms or units. The survey no longer collects data on caravan parks, holiday flats, units and houses or visitor hostels on an ongoing basis.

Source: Tourist Accommodation, Australia (Cat. no. 8635.0).

INQUIRIES

If you have any queries about the revised Survey of Tourist Accommodation, please contact Paul Hoffmann on 07 3222 6201 fax: 07 3222 6284 or Internet: paul.hoffmann@abs.gov.au.

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

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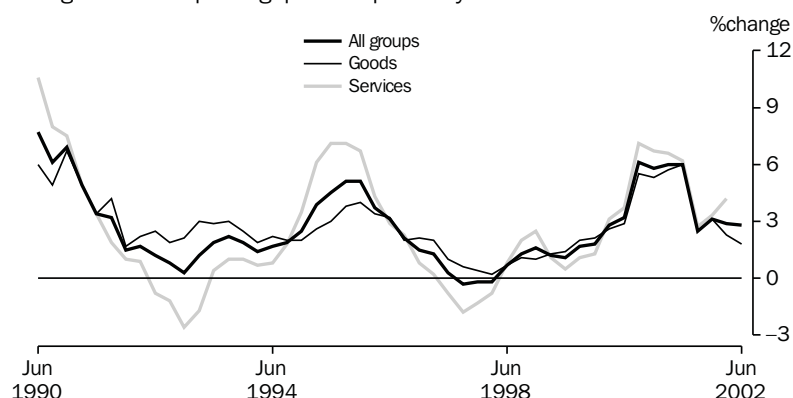
International Trade Price Indexes, Australia (Cat. no. 6457.0)

Australian Commodities — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from corresponding quarter of previous year



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6401.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP

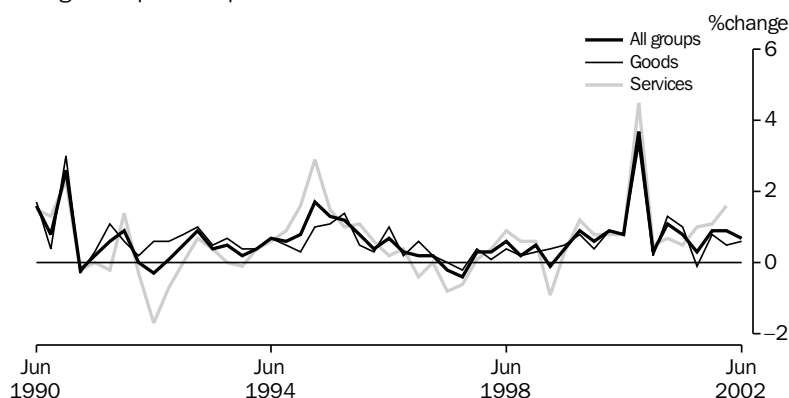
| Period | Food | Alcohol and tobacco | Clothing and footwear | Housing | Household furnishings, supplies and services and operation | Health |
|--|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|--|--------|
| ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 107.4 | 124.4 | 107.5 | 94.6 | 107.3 | 128.7 |
| 1993-1994 | 109.4 | 133.7 | 106.7 | 94.2 | 107.8 | 134.7 |
| 1994-1995 | 112.1 | 141.0 | 106.7 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 142.7 |
| 1995-1996 | 116.0 | 156.1 | 107.0 | 105.9 | 111.7 | 150.2 |
| 1996-1997 | 119.7 | 161.4 | 107.3 | 101.6 | 113.5 | 159.7 |
| 1997-1998 | 121.8 | 164.6 | 107.4 | 94.5 | 113.8 | 165.4 |
| 1998-1999 | 126.5 | 168.7 | 106.7 | 95.8 | 113.7 | 163.4 |
| 1999-2000 | 129.2 | 175.2 | 105.5 | 99.9 | 113.3 | 158.7 |
| 2000-2001 | 135.6 | 194.7 | 112.5 | 107.9 | 117.3 | 164.3 |
| ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | |
| June | 130.2 | 178.6 | 105.7 | 101.2 | 114.1 | 161.3 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| September | 132.4 | 190.2 | 113.5 | 107.4 | 116.4 | 162.1 |
| December | 133.4 | 192.1 | 113.1 | 107.7 | 116.3 | 161.9 |
| March | 137.6 | 197.1 | 110.7 | 108.2 | 117.2 | 166.4 |
| June | 138.8 | 199.4 | 112.5 | 108.4 | 119.3 | 166.7 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 139.8 | 201.5 | 111.1 | 110.0 | 118.9 | 166.5 |
| December | 143.4 | 201.8 | 112.7 | 110.7 | 120.3 | 166.1 |
| March | 144.2 | 203.9 | 112.2 | 111.5 | 119.4 | 171.1 |
| June | 143.5 | 205.0 | 113.7 | 112.2 | 120.3 | 175.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| March | 3.1 | 2.6 | -2.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| June | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 0.7 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| December | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | -0.2 |
| March | 0.6 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 3.0 |
| June | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| March | 6.6 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| June | 6.6 | 11.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 5.6 | 5.9 | -2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| December | 7.5 | 5.0 | -0.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| March | 4.8 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| June | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 5.5 |

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from previous quarter

PRICES



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6401.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP — continued

| Period | Transportation | Communication | Recreation | Education | Miscellaneous | All groups |
|--|----------------|---------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 111.3 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 129.4 | 111.3 | 108.4 |
| 1993-1994 | 113.8 | 106.2 | 109.4 | 134.5 | 115.2 | 110.4 |
| 1994-1995 | 117.5 | 107.6 | 111.7 | 139.9 | 120.7 | 113.9 |
| 1995-1996 | 122.6 | 107.3 | 114.2 | 147.0 | 128.0 | 118.7 |
| 1996-1997 | 124.3 | 106.5 | 115.0 | 156.0 | 133.4 | 120.3 |
| 1997-1998 | 123.5 | 106.6 | 117.8 | 165.6 | 138.5 | 120.3 |
| 1998-1999 | 122.1 | 102.9 | 119.4 | 174.1 | 143.5 | 121.8 |
| 1999-2000 | 128.9 | 97.8 | 120.4 | 182.4 | 153.2 | 124.7 |
| 2000-2001 | 137.0 | 104.7 | 124.6 | 191.4 | 166.0 | 132.2 |
| ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | |
| June | 132.1 | 98.8 | 120.0 | 187.0 | 160.3 | 126.2 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| September | 135.6 | 105.6 | 124.8 | 187.3 | 163.5 | 130.9 |
| December | 136.4 | 104.9 | 124.6 | 187.5 | 165.0 | 131.3 |
| March | 136.7 | 104.4 | 124.5 | 195.4 | 166.7 | 132.7 |
| June | 139.4 | 103.8 | 124.3 | 195.4 | 168.7 | 133.8 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 137.0 | 103.6 | 125.4 | 195.4 | 170.4 | 134.2 |
| December | 136.1 | 105.4 | 127.5 | 195.5 | 170.6 | 135.4 |
| March | 136.8 | 105.5 | 130.4 | 204.6 | 172.8 | 136.6 |
| June | 139.3 | 106.3 | 131.1 | 204.6 | 173.5 | 137.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| March | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| June | 2.0 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | -1.7 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| December | -0.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| March | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| June | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| March | 5.1 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 6.0 |
| June | 5.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.0 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 1.0 | -1.9 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| December | -0.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| March | 0.1 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| June | -0.1 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 5.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX :SPECIAL SERIES AND ALL GROUPS

| | All groups excluding - | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------|
| Period | Food | Housing | Trans- portation | Health | Hospital and medical services | All groups — goods component | All groups — services component | Utilities | All groups |
| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 108.7 | 111.0 | 107.9 | 107.3 | 107.7 | 110.4 | 105.4 | 115.1 | 108.4 |
| 1993–1994 | 110.6 | 113.5 | 109.7 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 113.0 | 106.3 | 117.8 | 110.4 |
| 1994–1995 | 114.4 | 116.5 | 113.3 | 112.5 | 112.9 | 115.7 | 111.2 | 118.7 | 113.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 119.3 | 121.1 | 118.0 | 117.2 | 117.5 | 119.9 | 117.0 | 119.5 | 118.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 120.5 | 123.9 | 119.6 | 118.5 | 118.8 | 122.0 | 117.7 | 121.3 | 120.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 120.0 | 125.4 | 119.7 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 122.6 | 116.8 | 122.6 | 120.3 |
| 1998–1999 | 120.8 | 126.9 | 121.8 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 124.0 | 118.6 | 121.0 | 121.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 123.7 | 129.4 | 124.1 | 122.9 | 123.4 | 127.0 | 121.3 | 122.3 | 124.7 |
| 2000–2001 | 131.4 | 136.4 | 131.4 | 130.4 | 130.9 | 134.1 | 129.4 | 133.0 | 132.2 |
| 2001–2002 | 134.5 | 140.4 | 135.8 | 134.1 | 134.6 | 137.4 | 134.1 | 138.1 | 136.0 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 125.3 | 130.8 | 125.2 | 124.3 | 124.8 | 128.4 | 122.8 | 122.3 | 126.2 |
| 2000–2001 September | 130.5 | 134.9 | 130.1 | 129.1 | 129.6 | 132.7 | 128.3 | 133.1 | 130.9 |
| December | 130.8 | 135.4 | 130.5 | 129.6 | 130.0 | 133.0 | 128.9 | 132.9 | 131.3 |
| March | 131.6 | 137.0 | 132.1 | 130.9 | 131.4 | 134.7 | 129.8 | 133.2 | 132.7 |
| June | 132.7 | 138.4 | 132.9 | 132.0 | 132.5 | 136.1 | 130.4 | 132.9 | 133.8 |
| 2001–2002 September | 133.0 | 138.4 | 133.7 | 132.4 | 132.9 | 136.0 | 131.7 | 137.2 | 134.2 |
| December | 133.7 | 139.8 | 135.3 | 133.7 | 134.1 | 137.1 | 133.1 | 136.8 | 135.4 |
| March | 135.0 | 141.1 | 136.7 | 134.7 | 135.3 | 137.8 | 135.2 | 139.3 | 136.6 |
| June | 136.3 | 142.1 | 137.4 | 135.6 | 136.1 | 138.6 | 136.5 | 0.0 | 137.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 March | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| June | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | –0.2 | 0.8 |
| 2001–2002 September | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | –0.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| December | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | –0.3 | 0.9 |
| March | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| June | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 March | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 6.0 |
| June | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 |
| 2001–2002 September | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| December | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| March | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 2.9 |
| June | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 2.8 |

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 5.3 CHAIN PRICE INDEXES : EXPENDITURE ON GDP

| | Final consumption expenditure | | Gross fixed capital formation | | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | GDP |
|---|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| Period | Household | Government | Private | Public | | | |
| ANNUAL (1999–2000 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 88.4 | 88.1 | 100.3 | 103.3 | 97.2 | 98.7 | 90.8 |
| 1993–1994 | 89.9 | 88.9 | 101.7 | 103.3 | 95.8 | 100.4 | 91.5 |
| 1994–1995 | 91.2 | 89.4 | 101.9 | 103.1 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 93.0 |
| 1995–1996 | 93.9 | 91.1 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 95.3 |
| 1996–1997 | 95.7 | 92.9 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 96.5 | 93.2 | 96.8 |
| 1997–1998 | 97.5 | 94.3 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 97.8 | 98.0 |
| 1998–1999 | 98.5 | 96.3 | 99.5 | 100.7 | 97.6 | 100.4 | 97.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2000–2001 | 104.8 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 101.3 | 114.2 | 110.8 | 104.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 1.3 |
| 1993–1994 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | –1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| 1994–1995 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | –0.2 | 1.7 | –1.4 | 1.6 |
| 1995–1996 | 3.0 | 1.9 | –0.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| 1996–1997 | 1.9 | 2.0 | –2.4 | –2.5 | –3.4 | –6.0 | 1.6 |
| 1997–1998 | 1.9 | 1.5 | –0.5 | –0.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 1.2 |
| 1998–1999 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | –0.2 | –3.3 | 2.7 | –0.2 |
| 1999–2000 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 0.5 | –0.7 | 2.5 | –0.4 | 2.2 |
| 2000–2001 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 4.8 |
| ORIGINAL (1999–2000 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | |
| March | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 99.6 | 100.4 |
| June | 100.9 | 102.1 | 101.3 | 100.6 | 106.1 | 104.9 | 101.2 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | |
| September | 103.9 | 102.5 | 103.5 | 100.7 | 109.4 | 106.1 | 104.0 |
| December | 104.2 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 101.3 | 115.0 | 112.8 | 104.1 |
| March | 105.0 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 101.7 | 114.1 | 110.3 | 105.3 |
| June | 106.0 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 101.7 | 118.1 | 114.1 | 106.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | 106.0 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 101.4 | 118.2 | 112.5 | 106.4 |
| December | 106.8 | 105.6 | 105.0 | 101.1 | 116.9 | 111.8 | 106.8 |
| March | 107.7 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 101.5 | 115.9 | 109.0 | 108.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | |
| March | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | –0.7 | –2.2 | 1.2 |
| June | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 0.6 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.0 | 0.3 | –0.4 | –0.3 | 0.1 | –1.3 | 0.4 |
| December | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | –0.2 | –1.2 | –0.7 | 0.4 |
| March | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | –0.9 | –2.5 | 1.2 |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 5.4 IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS: COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

| Period | Credits | | | | | Debits | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|--|----------|
| | Total goods and services | Total goods | Rural goods | Non- rural and other goods | Services | Total goods and services | Total goods | Consump- tion goods | Capital goods | Inter- mediate and other goods | Services |
| ANNUAL (1999–2000 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 92.3 | 103.7 | 108.4 | 95.6 | 140.9 | 101.5 | 88.9 |
| 1993–1994 | 97.3 | 98.5 | 100.2 | 97.9 | 93.2 | 104.9 | 109.7 | 99.2 | 142.9 | 101.3 | 89.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 | 97.0 | 91.5 | 103.0 | 107.1 | 97.4 | 134.2 | 100.6 | 89.8 |
| 1995–1996 | 100.5 | 102.6 | 114.1 | 98.9 | 93.7 | 102.4 | 106.0 | 98.0 | 125.3 | 101.7 | 91.0 |
| 1996–1997 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 103.7 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 97.5 | 93.6 | 107.6 | 95.0 | 88.6 |
| 1997–1998 | 100.7 | 102.0 | 110.5 | 99.3 | 96.5 | 99.6 | 100.6 | 98.0 | 109.3 | 98.0 | 95.8 |
| 1998–1999 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 102.0 | 95.6 | 97.4 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 106.7 | 98.3 | 100.9 |
| 1999–2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2000–2001 | 113.6 | 116.2 | 117.7 | 115.8 | 105.0 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 106.8 | 105.3 | 114.1 | 111.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| 1993–1994 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -2.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 8.8 | -0.8 | -1.8 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -1.8 | -6.0 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| 1995–1996 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | -0.5 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -6.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 1996–1997 | -3.9 | -5.4 | -9.0 | -4.0 | 1.2 | -6.8 | -8.0 | -4.4 | -14.1 | -6.6 | -2.6 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 8.1 |
| 1998–1999 | -3.5 | -4.8 | -7.7 | -3.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 4.7 | -2.4 | 0.3 | 5.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 2.9 | 2.9 | -1.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -6.3 | 1.8 | -0.9 |
| 2000–2001 | 13.6 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 11.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1999–2000 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 101.0 | 101.3 | 99.2 | 102.0 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 98.9 |
| June | 106.5 | 108.1 | 105.7 | 108.8 | 101.2 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 107.2 | 104.2 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 109.1 | 110.8 | 109.0 | 111.4 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 103.3 | 101.8 | 109.0 | 105.5 |
| December | 114.2 | 116.8 | 116.0 | 117.1 | 105.5 | 111.5 | 111.7 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 117.6 | 110.8 |
| March | 113.8 | 116.3 | 120.2 | 115.1 | 105.3 | 110.3 | 109.4 | 107.0 | 106.3 | 112.3 | 113.6 |
| June | 118.1 | 121.3 | 126.7 | 119.7 | 106.5 | 113.7 | 113.2 | 110.5 | 106.9 | 117.7 | 115.6 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 117.6 | 120.8 | 129.0 | 118.3 | 106.7 | 112.2 | 111.1 | 108.9 | 106.4 | 114.9 | 116.0 |
| December | 114.9 | 116.9 | 129.6 | 113.4 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 109.9 | 110.3 | 104.2 | 112.6 | 113.6 |
| March | 114.7 | 116.3 | 128.8 | 113.0 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 106.7 | 108.6 | 104.0 | 106.8 | 115.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | -0.3 | -0.5 | 3.7 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -2.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -4.5 | 2.5 |
| June | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.4 | -0.4 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -1.4 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -2.4 | 0.3 |
| December | -2.3 | -3.2 | 0.4 | -4.2 | 1.0 | -1.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -2.1 |
| March | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 1.1 | -2.0 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -5.2 | 1.8 |

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0)

TABLE 5.5 RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES

| Period | All items | | | Rural component | | | Non-rural component | | | of which: Base metals | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Austra- lian dollar | Special drawing rights | United States dollar | Austra- lian dollar | Special drawing rights | United States dollar | Austra- lian dollar | Special drawing rights | United States dollar | Austra- lian dollar | Special drawing rights | United States dollar |
| ANNUAL (1994–1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 92.0 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 89.1 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 93.5 | 75.4 | 75.1 | 70.3 |
| 1994–1995 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1995–1996 | 100.7 | 104.0 | 102.9 | 95.5 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 103.3 | 106.7 | 105.6 | 96.8 | 99.7 | 98.8 |
| 1996–1997 | 95.2 | 105.8 | 100.3 | 88.5 | 98.4 | 93.3 | 98.5 | 109.5 | 103.9 | 85.6 | 95.2 | 90.2 |
| 1997–1998 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 86.9 | 105.3 | 106.4 | 96.4 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 85.2 |
| 1998–1999 | 96.7 | 89.2 | 81.5 | 86.7 | 80.0 | 73.2 | 101.6 | 93.7 | 85.7 | 84.0 | 77.5 | 70.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 96.2 | 89.8 | 81.4 | 89.3 | 83.3 | 75.5 | 99.7 | 93.1 | 84.3 | 101.1 | 94.3 | 85.4 |
| 2000–2001 | 116.2 | 97.6 | 84.0 | 112.3 | 94.2 | 81.1 | 118.1 | 99.3 | 85.4 | 117.0 | 98.3 | 84.7 |
| 2001–2002 | 123.4 | 102.7 | 87.0 | 117.0 | 97.4 | 82.5 | 126.5 | 105.3 | 89.2 | 104.1 | 86.6 | 73.4 |
| ORIGINAL (1994–1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 124.4 | 99.0 | 83.9 | 121.7 | 96.8 | 82.1 | 125.7 | 100.1 | 84.8 | 120.0 | 95.4 | 80.9 |
| May | 123.1 | 102.1 | 86.2 | 116.9 | 96.9 | 81.9 | 126.1 | 104.6 | 88.4 | 118.4 | 98.1 | 82.9 |
| June | 122.6 | 102.3 | 85.5 | 115.7 | 96.5 | 80.7 | 126.0 | 105.1 | 87.9 | 113.2 | 94.4 | 78.9 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 124.2 | 102.0 | 85.4 | 116.7 | 95.9 | 80.2 | 128.0 | 105.1 | 87.9 | 110.2 | 90.4 | 75.6 |
| August | 122.6 | 101.7 | 86.7 | 116.4 | 96.6 | 82.3 | 125.7 | 104.3 | 88.8 | 104.1 | 86.3 | 73.5 |
| September | 128.2 | 101.6 | 87.4 | 122.8 | 97.3 | 83.7 | 130.9 | 103.8 | 89.3 | 104.3 | 82.7 | 71.1 |
| October | 126.1 | 100.2 | 85.7 | 117.4 | 93.2 | 79.8 | 130.4 | 103.6 | 88.7 | 100.4 | 79.7 | 68.2 |
| November | 123.0 | 101.0 | 85.7 | 113.5 | 93.1 | 79.0 | 127.8 | 104.9 | 89.0 | 102.0 | 83.6 | 70.9 |
| December | 122.8 | 100.6 | 85.0 | 113.3 | 92.8 | 78.4 | 127.5 | 104.4 | 88.3 | 103.9 | 85.0 | 71.9 |
| January | 124.7 | 103.4 | 86.8 | 118.7 | 98.4 | 82.6 | 127.6 | 105.9 | 88.8 | 106.6 | 88.4 | 74.1 |
| February | 126.6 | 105.1 | 87.5 | 121.7 | 101.0 | 84.1 | 129.0 | 107.1 | 89.2 | 107.2 | 88.9 | 74.0 |
| March | 124.7 | 105.4 | 88.1 | 121.3 | 102.5 | 85.7 | 126.4 | 106.9 | 89.4 | 108.2 | 91.4 | 76.4 |
| April | 121.7 | 104.5 | 87.8 | 118.3 | 101.5 | 85.3 | 123.4 | 106.0 | 89.0 | 104.8 | 89.9 | 75.5 |
| May | 118.9 | 103.1 | 88.0 | 113.8 | 98.6 | 84.2 | 121.5 | 105.4 | 89.9 | 99.9 | 86.6 | 73.9 |
| June | 115.6 | 102.2 | 88.8 | 110.6 | 97.7 | 84.8 | 118.3 | 104.5 | 90.8 | 97.9 | 86.5 | 75.1 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 120.7 | 101.2 | 90.1 | 118.2 | 99.1 | 88.2 | 121.9 | 102.3 | 91.0 | 99.6 | 83.5 | 74.3 |

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

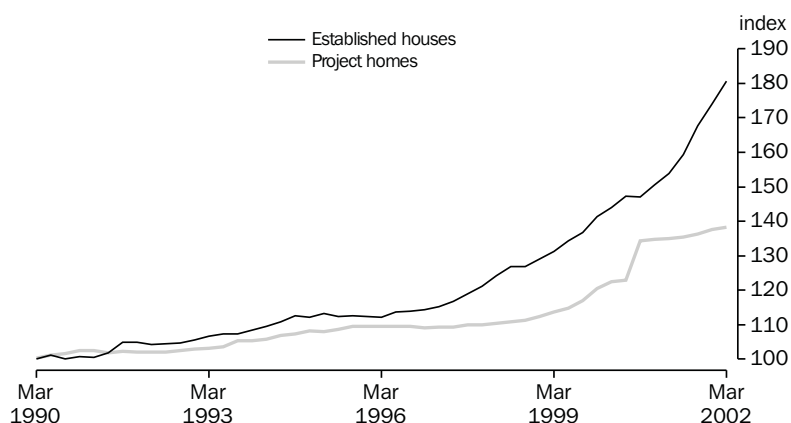
TABLE 5.6 INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

| Period | Prices received by farmers | | | | | | | Prices paid by farmers | | | | | | Farm- ers' terms of trade (a) |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--|--------|----------------|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--|
| | Crops | | Livestock slaughterings | | Livestock products | | Total | Mater- ials and serv- ices | Labour | Over- heads | Mark- eting exp- enses | Capital | Total | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | All | Wheat | All | Cattle | All | Wool | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL (1997–1998 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990–1991 | 84.9 | 69.0 | 102.9 | 123.2 | 98.1 | 99.7 | 93.6 | 85.3 | 82.7 | 119.9 | 87.4 | 83.0 | 90.8 | 103.0 |
| 1991–1992 | 93.4 | 103.8 | 99.1 | 117.9 | 90.6 | 86.7 | 94.5 | 87.4 | 86.5 | 109.4 | 88.7 | 84.6 | 90.7 | 104.2 |
| 1992–1993 | 91.9 | 93.4 | 102.4 | 117.0 | 87.4 | 75.1 | 93.7 | 87.8 | 89.7 | 96.7 | 88.7 | 88.0 | 89.5 | 104.8 |
| 1993–1994 | 92.5 | 88.3 | 113.9 | 134.1 | 98.1 | 75.2 | 97.4 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 91.9 | 91.1 | 106.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 115.2 | 124.9 | 109.9 | 126.1 | 105.8 | 115.4 | 112.0 | 94.1 | 92.3 | 101.4 | 92.9 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 118.1 |
| 1995–1996 | 118.2 | 136.3 | 106.5 | 104.9 | 100.8 | 93.3 | 111.2 | 98.7 | 95.1 | 109.4 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 99.4 | 111.9 |
| 1996–1997 | 104.1 | 107.5 | 101.0 | 93.0 | 98.1 | 91.9 | 101.6 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 106.4 | 96.1 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 102.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1998–1999 | 94.6 | 92.1 | 101.2 | 105.9 | 87.7 | 79.3 | 95.0 | 98.8 | 103.7 | 96.5 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| 1999–2000 | 94.3 | 96.6 | 110.0 | 119.9 | 86.1 | 83.0 | 96.6 | 101.4 | 107.1 | 102.5 | 105.0 | 106.1 | 103.3 | 93.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 103.2 | 112.9 | 128.2 | 147.6 | 104.4 | 120.7 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 110.1 | 111.3 | 109.3 | 111.9 | 110.0 | 99.6 |

(a) Ratio of prices received by farmers and indexes of prices paid by farmers.

Source: Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

HOUSE PRICES INDEXES



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6416.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.7 SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES: ORIGINAL(a)

| Period | Established houses | Project homes | Materials used in house building | Award rates of pay, construction industry | Total hourly rates of pay excluding bonuses, construction industry (b) | National accounts private housing investment |
|---|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| ANNUAL | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 106.9 | 108.0 | na | 105.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 109.1 | 105.8 | 112.0 | 109.3 | | 107.7 |
| 1994–1995 | 112.6 | 108.1 | 115.4 | 111.4 | | 110.5 |
| 1995–1996 | 112.7 | 109.5 | 115.7 | 113.8 | | 112.4 |
| 1996–1997 | 115.1 | 109.2 | 116.1 | 115.5 | | 112.6 |
| 1997–1998 | 122.8 | 110.3 | 118.2 | na | 101.6 | 113.0 |
| 1998–1999 | 130.4 | 113.1 | 119.5 | | 105.1 | 115.0 |
| 1999–2000 | 142.3 | 120.7 | 122.8 | | 108.2 | 121.1 |
| 2000–2001 | 152.8 | 134.9 | 124.4 | | 112.9 | 137.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | na | 0.6 |
| 1993–1994 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.2 | | 1.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | | 2.6 |
| 1995–1996 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | | 1.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 2.1 | –0.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | | 0.2 |
| 1997–1998 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | na | | 0.4 |
| 1998–1999 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 | | 3.4 | 1.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 2.8 | | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 1.3 | | 4.3 | 13.7 |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | 106.8 | |
| December | 141.3 | 120.6 | 121.5 | na | 107.8 | 119.4 |
| March | 143.9 | 122.4 | 123.8 | | 108.8 | 122.3 |
| June | 147.3 | 122.9 | 125.5 | | 109.8 | 125.1 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | 111.5 | 137.5 |
| September | 147.1 | 134.3 | 124.5 | | 112.2 | 137.2 |
| December | 150.6 | 134.8 | 124.4 | | 113.3 | 137.8 |
| March | 153.9 | 135.1 | 124.2 | | 114.4 | 138.1 |
| June | 159.4 | 135.4 | 124.4 | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | 115.6 | 138.7 |
| September | 167.7 | 136.4 | 124.7 | | 116.3 | 140.0 |
| December | 174.0 | 137.6 | 125.2 | | 117.1 | 141.0 |
| March | 180.6 | 138.3 | 126.1 | | | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | |
| December | 2.4 | 0.4 | –0.1 | na | 1.5 | –0.2 |
| March | 2.2 | 0.2 | –0.2 | | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| June | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | 1.0 | |
| September | 5.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| December | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| March | 3.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | | 0.7 | 0.7 |

(a) Base of each index — 1989–1990 = 100.0.

(b) Base of index — September Quarter 1997 = 100.0

Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (Cat. no. 6416.0) and Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0)

TABLE 5.8 SELECTED PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES

| Period | Manufacturing | | Construction | | | Services | | International trade | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| | Articles produced by manufacturing | Materials used in manufacturing | Output of the building industry | Materials used in house building | Materials used in non-house building | Output of transport services | Output of property and services | Import price | Export price |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 2.3 | 4.9 | na | 1.9 | 0.3 | na | na | 9.2 | 4.4 |
| 1993–1994 | 1.0 | –1.6 | | 4.8 | 1.4 | | | 3.1 | –1.8 |
| 1994–1995 | 2.3 | 2.8 | | 3.0 | 2.7 | | | –0.7 | 3.2 |
| 1995–1996 | 2.5 | 2.3 | | 0.3 | 2.1 | | | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| 1996–1997 | 0.5 | –3.7 | | 0.3 | 0.4 | | | –5.6 | –3.9 |
| 1997–1998 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | | | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 1998–1999 | –0.3 | –1.0 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | | | 3.9 | –3.2 |
| 1999–2000 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| 2000–2001 | 6.6 | 14.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 11.7 | 17.1 |
| 2001–2002 | 0.2 | na | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | –1.5 | 1.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 June | 2.3 | 5.7 | –0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 2001–2002 September | –1.1 | –2.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | –2.6 | –0.9 |
| December | –0.6 | –1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | –0.1 | –1.7 |
| March | –0.1 | –1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | –0.3 | 0.5 | –3.0 | –1.7 |
| June | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | –1.8 | –2.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 June | 5.6 | 11.5 | –0.1 | –0.9 | –0.2 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 13.8 |
| 2001–2002 September | 2.4 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 10.5 |
| December | –0.7 | –1.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | –1.5 | 1.2 |
| March | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | –1.6 | 1.0 |
| June | –1.1 | –3.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 2.6 | –7.4 | 5.4 |

Source: *Producer Price Indexes* (Cat. no. 6427.0) and *International Trade Price Indexes* (Cat. no. 6457.0).

TABLE 5.9 PRICE INDEXES FOR BUILDING MATERIALS: SELECTED ANZSIC GROUPS (a)

| Period | Wood and wood products | Ceramics | Cement, plaster and concrete products | Iron and steel products | Structural metal products | Electrical equipment and appliances | Industrial machinery and equipment | Total other than house building | Used in house building |
|------------------------------|------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 112.8 | 107.7 | 107.1 | 112.1 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 107.5 | 112.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 115.0 | 109.8 | 111.7 | 113.3 | 107.0 | 111.0 | 107.1 | 110.4 | 115.4 |
| 1995–1996 | 114.6 | 111.4 | 110.6 | 116.0 | 109.9 | 117.2 | 110.4 | 112.7 | 115.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 115.5 | 112.2 | 110.5 | 117.7 | 111.1 | 114.4 | 110.8 | 113.2 | 116.1 |
| 1997–1998 | 117.6 | 115.8 | 112.3 | 119.5 | 112.0 | 114.1 | 110.7 | 114.2 | 118.2 |
| 1998–1999 | 119.1 | 117.5 | 113.0 | 120.3 | 112.2 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 119.5 |
| 1999–2000 | 122.1 | 119.7 | 112.7 | 121.1 | 111.4 | 118.1 | 116.6 | 116.1 | 122.8 |
| 2000–2001 | 126.5 | 120.3 | 111.9 | 124.0 | 113.0 | 118.6 | 109.5 | 116.4 | 124.4 |
| 2001–2002 | 128.5 | 123.9 | 113.0 | 123.6 | 115.0 | 120.5 | 112.8 | 118.6 | 126.0 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 125.1 | 121.5 | 112.7 | 123.7 | 112.6 | 119.3 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 125.5 |
| 2000–2001 September | 126.2 | 119.6 | 112.1 | 123.8 | 112.5 | 116.0 | 109.2 | 115.5 | 124.5 |
| December | 127.0 | 119.6 | 112.3 | 124.3 | 112.2 | 118.5 | 110.0 | 116.3 | 124.4 |
| March | 126.4 | 120.1 | 111.9 | 124.2 | 113.3 | 119.3 | 109.0 | 116.7 | 124.2 |
| June | 126.5 | 122.0 | 111.3 | 123.6 | 113.9 | 120.5 | 109.9 | 117.2 | 124.4 |
| 2001–2002 September | 127.5 | 122.5 | 111.2 | 123.6 | 114.1 | 119.8 | 111.5 | 117.5 | 124.7 |
| December | 128.9 | 123.2 | 111.1 | 124.1 | 114.8 | 120.9 | 112.1 | 118.1 | 125.2 |
| March | 128.4 | 124.5 | 111.7 | 123.6 | 115.0 | 120.7 | 113.2 | 118.4 | 126.1 |
| June | 129.3 | 125.4 | 118.0 | 123.1 | 116.1 | 120.4 | 114.3 | 120.3 | 127.8 |

(a) Weighted average of six state capital cities.

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6427.0).

TABLE 5.10 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED INDUSTRIES

| Period | Manu- facturing division | Source of materials | | ANZSIC subdivision | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Imported materials | Domestic materials | Food, beverages and tobacco | Petroleum and coal products | Chemicals | Non- metallic mineral products | Basic metal products | Fabricated metal products | Transport equipment and parts | Electronic equipment and other machinery |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 104.7 | 108.8 | 102.5 | 107.7 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 109.8 | 87.6 | 100.8 | 115.0 | 102.7 |
| 1994–1995 | 107.6 | 112.7 | 104.9 | 111.0 | 100.2 | 107.8 | 114.3 | 94.0 | 104.4 | 116.2 | 106.5 |
| 1995–1996 | 110.1 | 117.6 | 106.0 | 111.7 | 103.5 | 113.9 | 113.7 | 99.4 | 108.7 | 115.1 | 107.8 |
| 1996–1997 | 106.0 | 109.4 | 104.2 | 106.2 | 117.2 | 110.7 | 113.1 | 93.1 | 106.2 | 110.1 | 102.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 107.0 | 112.2 | 104.1 | 110.0 | 108.4 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 93.4 | 107.3 | 113.5 | 104.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 101.5 | 110.5 | 94.4 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 91.7 | 106.2 | 116.8 | 103.7 |
| 1999–2000 | 115.8 | 118.8 | 114.5 | 110.8 | 157.8 | 114.0 | 110.7 | 92.5 | 106.1 | 120.5 | 103.4 |
| 2000–2001 | 132.4 | 134.0 | 131.9 | 121.0 | 217.7 | 126.3 | 111.5 | 101.7 | 111.7 | 125.2 | 108.0 |
| 2001–2002 | 132.4 | 130.3 | 134.1 | 137.8 | 175.9 | 121.0 | 115.4 | 106.0 | 110.6 | 124.6 | 107.2 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 123.5 | 126.9 | 122.0 | 112.2 | 191.6 | 121.5 | 110.7 | 96.7 | 107.8 | 122.9 | 105.6 |
| 2000–2001 September | 127.8 | 129.6 | 127.3 | 116.8 | 205.9 | 122.5 | 111.1 | 97.6 | 109.7 | 123.1 | 106.1 |
| December | 133.9 | 133.6 | 134.6 | 118.3 | 240.5 | 124.8 | 110.8 | 102.3 | 111.9 | 125.3 | 107.9 |
| March | 130.3 | 132.9 | 129.0 | 120.8 | 204.3 | 126.9 | 111.5 | 101.7 | 112.0 | 125.2 | 108.1 |
| June | 137.7 | 140.0 | 136.8 | 128.0 | 220.1 | 130.8 | 112.5 | 105.2 | 113.1 | 127.2 | 109.8 |
| 2001–2002 September | 134.5 | 132.0 | 136.4 | 135.7 | 197.7 | 122.3 | 112.1 | 106.0 | 111.3 | 124.6 | 107.3 |
| December | 132.0 | 133.0 | 131.8 | 138.8 | 168.8 | 123.4 | 112.7 | 105.3 | 110.3 | 125.0 | 107.3 |
| March | 130.6 | 128.8 | 132.1 | 139.9 | 156.8 | 120.0 | 117.5 | 106.4 | 110.7 | 124.5 | 107.1 |
| June | 132.6 | 127.5 | 136.1 | 136.7 | 180.4 | 118.4 | 119.4 | 106.4 | 109.9 | 124.2 | 106.9 |

Source: *Producer Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6427.0).

TABLE 5.11 PRICE INDEXES ARTICLES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

| Period | Food, beverages and tobacco | Knitting mills, clothing, footwear & leather | Chemicals | Petroleum and coal products | Basic metal products | Fabricated metal products | Transport equipment and parts | Electronic equipment and other machinery | All manufact- uring industry |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 108.8 | 108.2 | 106.5 | 121.5 | 95.3 | 106.3 | 109.9 | 104.9 | 107.3 |
| 1993–1994 | 112.8 | 109.2 | 105.7 | 107.5 | 94.6 | 106.4 | 112.8 | 105.5 | 108.5 |
| 1994–1995 | 115.2 | 110.2 | 108.9 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 107.7 | 114.3 | 106.8 | 110.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 117.8 | 113.2 | 112.2 | 105.5 | 104.1 | 110.5 | 115.9 | 107.9 | 113.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 119.0 | 114.5 | 111.3 | 109.9 | 98.2 | 111.8 | 115.5 | 109.0 | 114.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 122.0 | 116.5 | 110.7 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 113.1 | 116.6 | 109.7 | 115.9 |
| 1998–1999 | 122.6 | 117.9 | 110.8 | 86.8 | 98.7 | 113.6 | 117.8 | 109.1 | 115.6 |
| 1999–2000 | 125.1 | 119.5 | 111.8 | 137.5 | 104.8 | 115.2 | 119.6 | 109.9 | 120.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 131.4 | 120.7 | 115.8 | 190.2 | 115.4 | 116.7 | 124.1 | 112.3 | 128.5 |
| 2001–2002 | 139.9 | 122.3 | 113.9 | 158.5 | 107.9 | 118.6 | 128.5 | 114.2 | 128.8 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998–1999 June | 121.4 | 119.0 | 109.3 | 92.2 | 95.7 | 113.8 | 117.5 | 109.1 | 115.3 |
| 1999–2000 September | 122.7 | 119.3 | 109.8 | 119.3 | 97.8 | 113.5 | 118.1 | 109.3 | 117.7 |
| December | 124.9 | 119.4 | 110.5 | 125.6 | 102.4 | 114.7 | 119.3 | 109.7 | 119.3 |
| March | 125.2 | 119.8 | 112.2 | 145.0 | 107.9 | 115.7 | 119.9 | 110.1 | 121.4 |
| June | 127.4 | 119.6 | 114.5 | 160.2 | 111.1 | 116.8 | 121.2 | 110.5 | 123.8 |
| 2000–2001 September | 127.2 | 119.1 | 114.0 | 190.5 | 112.0 | 116.6 | 121.5 | 110.6 | 126.2 |
| December | 129.3 | 120.6 | 116.1 | 207.0 | 117.4 | 116.3 | 123.9 | 111.8 | 129.3 |
| March | 132.0 | 121.2 | 116.1 | 174.5 | 115.6 | 116.7 | 124.7 | 112.4 | 127.7 |
| June | 136.9 | 121.9 | 116.8 | 188.8 | 116.4 | 117.2 | 126.3 | 114.2 | 130.7 |
| 2001–2002 September | 137.6 | 121.7 | 115.4 | 170.4 | 110.9 | 118.0 | 127.5 | 114.2 | 129.2 |
| December | 140.6 | 122.0 | 113.7 | 155.4 | 107.4 | 118.3 | 128.2 | 114.5 | 128.4 |
| March | 141.8 | 122.6 | 113.2 | 144.8 | 107.4 | 118.4 | 129.4 | 114.2 | 128.3 |
| June | 139.4 | 122.8 | 113.3 | 163.5 | 105.7 | 119.7 | 128.9 | 113.9 | 129.3 |

Producer Price Indexes, Australia (Cat. no. 6427.0)

TABLE 5.12 EXPORT PRICE INDEXES: BY SELECTED AHECC (a) SECTION

PRICES

| Period | Live animals, animal products | Vegetable products | Prepared foodstuffs | Mineral products | Products of chemical or allied industries | Wool and cotton fibres | Gold, diamonds and coin | Base metals and articles of base metals | Machinery and mechanical appliances | Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels | All groups |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 92.7 | 98.1 | 99.8 | 103.0 | 86.9 | 67.6 | 92.1 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 103.6 | 92.4 |
| 1997–1998 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 109.7 | 113.7 | 94.9 | 75.8 | 89.8 | 94.1 | 89.1 | 110.0 | 98.9 |
| 1998–1999 | 100.7 | 90.9 | 102.8 | 114.6 | 95.6 | 61.4 | 93.1 | 85.6 | 90.3 | 113.0 | 95.7 |
| 1999–2000 | 107.8 | 83.9 | 94.9 | 117.0 | 101.5 | 62.5 | 93.5 | 99.3 | 90.9 | 113.2 | 98.0 |
| 2000–2001 | 126.4 | 99.8 | 102.1 | 144.8 | 120.1 | 74.3 | 106.0 | 113.9 | 94.2 | 127.0 | 114.8 |
| 2001–2002 | 142.0 | 107.6 | 101.6 | 146.1 | 113.0 | 80.0 | 114.4 | 102.1 | 94.2 | 131.8 | 116.7 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 115.6 | 88.1 | 95.4 | 127.3 | 112.4 | 67.3 | 100.5 | 110.3 | 93.1 | 118.4 | 105.7 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 116.6 | 90.9 | 97.9 | 133.1 | 114.9 | 69.6 | 102.1 | 109.0 | 92.2 | 121.0 | 107.9 |
| December | 124.1 | 98.4 | 102.3 | 147.7 | 122.5 | 71.9 | 107.9 | 116.9 | 95.3 | 128.0 | 115.8 |
| March | 127.5 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 143.6 | 121.0 | 74.8 | 105.9 | 114.0 | 94.7 | 127.8 | 115.3 |
| June | 137.2 | 107.1 | 105.2 | 154.7 | 121.9 | 80.8 | 108.1 | 115.8 | 94.7 | 131.3 | 120.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 140.1 | 107.2 | 102.7 | 152.9 | 118.6 | 79.4 | 112.6 | 106.7 | 95.0 | 132.6 | 119.2 |
| December | 146.8 | 109.5 | 101.4 | 147.5 | 115.3 | 75.7 | 113.1 | 99.6 | 95.6 | 133.2 | 117.2 |
| March | 142.8 | 110.5 | 103.4 | 143.0 | 111.3 | 83.0 | 115.0 | 101.1 | 94.5 | 131.9 | 116.4 |
| June | 138.2 | 103.1 | 98.8 | 141.0 | 106.8 | 81.9 | 116.9 | 101.0 | 91.6 | 129.4 | 113.8 |

(a) Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification.

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0)

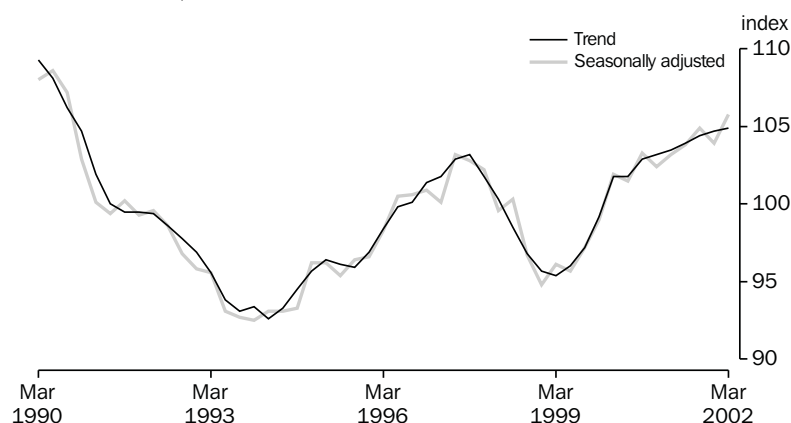
TABLE 5.13 IMPORT PRICE INDEXES: BY SITC (a) SECTION

| Period | Food and live animals chiefly for food | Beverages and tobacco | Crude materials inedible, except fuels | Mineral fuels, etc. | Animal and vegetable oils, etc. | Chemical products | Manufactured goods, by material | Machinery and transport equipment | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | Commodities and transactions n.e.s. | All groups |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 106.8 | 111.5 | 116.3 | 93.5 | 120.9 | 103.3 | 112.2 | 123.1 | 117.0 | 110.4 | 115.6 |
| 1994–1995 | 116.6 | 106.6 | 121.9 | 90.2 | 140.4 | 108.8 | 110.4 | 121.1 | 113.5 | 104.4 | 114.8 |
| 1995–1996 | 115.9 | 109.8 | 125.8 | 89.8 | 170.1 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 117.4 | 114.2 | 103.7 | 115.0 |
| 1996–1997 | 112.8 | 114.3 | 110.2 | 98.1 | 158.8 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 108.5 | 111.2 | 93.6 | 108.6 |
| 1997–1998 | 129.0 | 126.0 | 119.1 | 93.4 | 156.4 | 112.9 | 116.7 | 115.5 | 120.3 | 90.5 | 115.4 |
| 1998–1999 | 125.1 | 130.5 | 119.8 | 84.9 | 178.2 | 114.2 | 122.6 | 121.9 | 127.9 | 91.9 | 119.9 |
| 1999–2000 | 116.9 | 127.0 | 124.9 | 135.4 | 138.5 | 111.0 | 120.2 | 119.4 | 126.1 | 89.8 | 120.2 |
| 2000–2001 | 121.4 | 128.5 | 139.9 | 188.0 | 122.6 | 128.1 | 131.3 | 129.7 | 140.0 | 99.6 | 134.3 |
| 2001–2002 | 122.5 | 132.9 | 124.9 | 158.4 | 122.1 | 128.5 | 133.9 | 128.2 | 143.0 | 110.8 | 132.3 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 118.7 | 127.5 | 136.6 | 158.3 | 130.3 | 120.3 | 125.4 | 124.2 | 132.0 | 95.0 | 126.7 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 117.8 | 125.1 | 140.5 | 184.2 | 126.6 | 120.5 | 125.1 | 123.8 | 133.5 | 96.5 | 128.4 |
| December | 121.9 | 129.2 | 147.8 | 216.5 | 126.1 | 125.9 | 132.8 | 131.3 | 140.6 | 101.5 | 137.0 |
| March | 121.4 | 128.7 | 137.8 | 167.5 | 117.5 | 128.7 | 131.3 | 129.6 | 139.8 | 99.4 | 132.9 |
| June | 124.3 | 131.0 | 133.3 | 183.9 | 120.1 | 137.1 | 136.1 | 134.0 | 146.2 | 101.1 | 138.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 121.3 | 132.1 | 127.6 | 180.4 | 121.2 | 131.1 | 133.8 | 130.1 | 144.1 | 107.1 | 135.1 |
| December | 122.9 | 133.1 | 124.7 | 156.5 | 123.9 | 132.8 | 135.8 | 131.3 | 146.4 | 109.0 | 134.9 |
| March | 123.8 | 133.7 | 125.1 | 136.0 | 122.7 | 127.8 | 134.4 | 127.9 | 143.0 | 112.8 | 130.8 |
| June | 121.9 | 132.6 | 122.3 | 160.5 | 120.5 | 122.1 | 131.6 | 123.4 | 138.3 | 114.2 | 128.4 |

(a) Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3.

Source: *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0)

TERMS OF TRADE, 1999–2000 = 100.0



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.14 TERMS OF TRADE AND INDEXES OF COMPETITIVENESS

| Period | Terms of trade (1999–2000 = 100.0) | Indexes of prices and unit labour costs adjusted for exchange rate changes (1999–2000 = 100.0) (a)(b) | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Adjusted CPI (c) | Adjusted GDP deflator (d) | Adjusted unit labour costs (e) |
| | | | | |
| ANNUAL | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 95.4 | 110.5 | 111.2 | 109.3 |
| 1993–1994 | 92.8 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 103.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 95.2 | 108.2 | 106.6 | 104.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 98.1 | 116.7 | 113.5 | 113.5 |
| 1996–1997 | 101.1 | 124.9 | 123.1 | 126.6 |
| 1997–1998 | 101.1 | 110.6 | 111.1 | 112.1 |
| 1998–1999 | 95.9 | 101.3 | 100.8 | 102.1 |
| 1999–2000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 2000–2001 | 103.1 | 90.3 | 92.9 | 92.2 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | |
| 1998–1999 June | 95.7 | 105.5 | 104.9 | 106.5 |
| 1999–2000 September | 97.2 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.6 |
| December | 99.0 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| March | 101.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 100.7 |
| June | 101.5 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 95.5 |
| 2000–2001 September | 103.3 | 94.1 | 96.5 | 95.8 |
| December | 102.4 | 88.3 | 90.5 | 90.9 |
| March | 103.2 | 90.0 | 93.0 | 92.5 |
| June | 103.8 | 88.9 | 91.7 | 89.9 |
| 2001–2002 September | 104.9 | 88.9 | 91.3 | 89.3 |
| December | 103.9 | nya | nya | nya |
| March | 105.8 | | | |

(a) Original data provided.

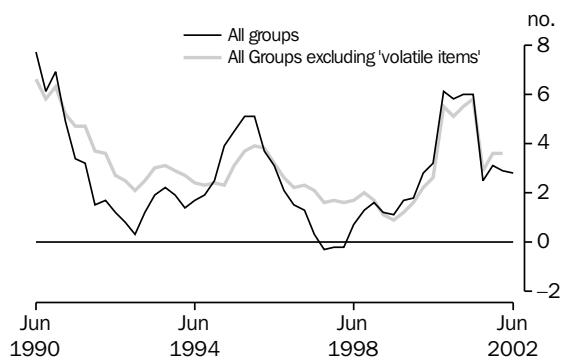
(b) The weights used are based on the average share of Australia's imports from the US, Japan, UK and West Germany from 1984–85 to 1987–88. The four countries are the source for about 60 per cent of Australia's imports. Observations are quarterly averages. A rise (fall) implies a deterioration (improvement) in Australian costs and prices relative to our four major trading partners after adjusting for exchange rate changes.

(c) The adjusted CPI index is the ratio of the Australian consumer price index to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted consumer price indexes of Australia's four major trading partners.

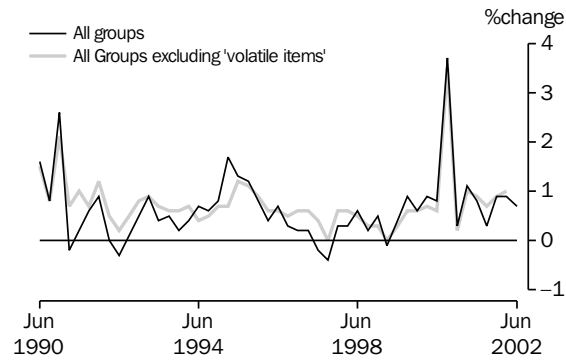
(d) The adjusted GDP deflator index is the ratio of the GDP deflator for Australia to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted GDP deflators of Australia's four major trading partners.

(e) The adjusted unit labour cost index is the ratio of unit labour costs in the non-farm sector of the Australian economy to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted unit labour cost indexes estimated for the business sectors of Australia's four major trading partners.

Source: Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0) and Department of Treasury.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from corresponding quarter of previous year

Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6401.0), Quarterly data.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
Change from previous quarter

Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6401.0), Quarterly data.

TABLE 5.15 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ANALYTICAL SERIES

| Period | All groups | All groups excluding housing (b) | All groups excluding 'volatile items' (c) | Market goods and services excluding 'volatile items' (d) | | | Tradables (e) | Non-tradables (e) |
|--|------------|----------------------------------|---|--|----------|-------|---------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Goods | Services | Total | | |
| ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 108.4 | 111.0 | 112.1 | 110.9 | 109.0 | 110.4 | na | na |
| 1993-1994 | 110.4 | 113.5 | 115.2 | 113.9 | 110.8 | 113.1 | | |
| 1994-1995 | 113.9 | 116.5 | 118.1 | 116.2 | 114.0 | 115.7 | | |
| 1995-1996 | 118.7 | 121.1 | 122.4 | 120.6 | 118.6 | 120.1 | | |
| 1996-1997 | 120.3 | 123.9 | 125.2 | 122.5 | 122.1 | 122.4 | | |
| 1997-1998 | 120.3 | 125.4 | 127.2 | 123.5 | 126.1 | 124.2 | | |
| 1998-1999 | 121.8 | 126.9 | 129.0 | 124.9 | 129.4 | 126.1 | 100.4 | 101.0 |
| 1999-2000 | 124.7 | 129.4 | 131.5 | 127.1 | 133.8 | 128.9 | 102.1 | 104.0 |
| 2000-2001 | 132.2 | 136.4 | 138.7 | 132.9 | 144.1 | 136.0 | 106.5 | 111.8 |
| ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | |
| June | 126.2 | 130.8 | 132.7 | 128.0 | 135.5 | 130.0 | 103.0 | 105.5 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 130.9 | 134.9 | 137.4 | 131.5 | 143.3 | 134.8 | 105.2 | 110.9 |
| December | 131.3 | 135.4 | 137.7 | 131.9 | 143.8 | 135.2 | 105.4 | 111.4 |
| March | 132.7 | 137.0 | 139.1 | 133.3 | 144.2 | 136.3 | 106.9 | 112.2 |
| June | 133.8 | 138.4 | 140.4 | 135.0 | 145.0 | 137.7 | 108.4 | 112.6 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 134.2 | 138.4 | 141.4 | 135.7 | 146.4 | 138.6 | 107.8 | 113.8 |
| December | 135.4 | 139.8 | 142.7 | 137.0 | 148.4 | 140.1 | 108.7 | 114.9 |
| March | 136.6 | 141.1 | 144.1 | 137.6 | 150.5 | 141.2 | 109.4 | 116.2 |
| June | 137.6 | 142.1 | 145.0 | 138.2 | 151.8 | 142.0 | 110.3 | 116.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| June | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 1.1 |
| December | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| March | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| March | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 7.1 |
| June | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.7 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| December | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| March | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| June | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 3.8 |

(a) See Appendices A and B, Consumer Price Index (Cat. no. (6401.0), September Quarter 1994.

(b) This series covers approximately 80 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(c) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: Fresh fruit and vegetables and Automotive fuel. The resulting series covers approximately 94 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(d) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: items in (c), Government-owned dwelling rents, Utilities, Property rates and charges, Postal and communication services, Other monitoring, Urban transport fares, Health services, Pharmaceuticals and Education and child care. The resulting series covers approximately 77 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(e) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: items in (c) and (d) (except Other monitoring charges), Meat and seafoods, Clothing group, Alcohol and tobacco group and Holiday travel and accommodation. The resulting series covers approximately 57 per cent of the total CPI basket.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0)

TABLE 5.16 STAGE OF PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

| Period | Preliminary | | | Intermediate | | | Final(a) | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------|--------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|--------------|
| | Domestic | Imports | Total | Domestic | Imports | Total | Domestic | Imports | Total |
| ANNUAL (1998–1999 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998–1999 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1999–2000 | 104.1 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 95.7 | 102.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 110.3 | 126.1 | 112.4 | 108.9 | 119.7 | 110.3 | 107.7 | 104.0 | 107.0 |
| 2001–2002 | 111.8 | 120.3 | 112.9 | 111.3 | 115.9 | 111.9 | 110.0 | 103.7 | 108.8 |
| ORIGINAL (1998–1999 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 106.7 | 116.2 | 108.0 | 105.7 | 111.6 | 106.5 | 106.4 | 98.9 | 104.9 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 109.0 | 121.0 | 110.6 | 107.5 | 114.4 | 108.4 | 106.8 | 99.5 | 105.4 |
| December | 111.0 | 131.7 | 113.8 | 109.3 | 124.1 | 111.2 | 107.5 | 105.1 | 107.0 |
| March | 109.6 | 122.8 | 111.3 | 108.2 | 117.5 | 109.4 | 107.6 | 103.7 | 106.9 |
| June | 111.7 | 129.0 | 113.9 | 110.4 | 122.9 | 112.0 | 108.7 | 107.6 | 108.5 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 112.2 | 124.7 | 113.8 | 111.2 | 118.9 | 112.2 | 109.0 | 104.7 | 108.2 |
| December | 111.9 | 122.6 | 113.3 | 111.5 | 118.1 | 112.3 | 109.4 | 106.1 | 108.8 |
| March | 111.1 | 116.9 | 111.9 | 111.0 | 113.9 | 111.4 | 110.3 | 103.6 | 109.0 |
| June | 112.1 | 117.1 | 112.7 | 111.5 | 112.8 | 111.7 | 111.3 | 100.3 | 109.2 |

(a) Excluding exports.

Source: Producer Price Indexes (Cat. no. 6427.0).

TABLE 5.17 SERVICE INDUSTRIES PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES

| | Selected ANZSIC Subdivisions | | Total output of transport (freight) and storage | Property service (77) | Business service (78) | Total output of business services |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Period | Road transport (61) | Storage (67) | | | | |
| ANNUAL (1998–1999 = 100.0) | | | | | | |
| 1997–1998 | 98.8 | 99.4 | na | na | na | na |
| 1998–1999 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1999–2000 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 103.1 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 107.5 |
| 2001–2002 | 105.0 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 111.5 | 110.1 | 110.6 |
| QUARTERLY (1998–1999 = 100.0) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 105.0 | 104.6 | 104.7 |
| 2000–2001 September | 101.6 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 106.6 | 106.1 | 106.2 |
| December | 102.7 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 108.5 | 107.0 | 107.6 |
| March | 103.8 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 109.6 | 106.5 | 107.7 |
| June | 104.2 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 110.1 | 108.0 | 108.8 |
| 2001–2002 September | 104.5 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 110.9 | 109.0 | 109.7 |
| December | 104.8 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 111.2 | 109.8 | 110.3 |
| March | 105.2 | 101.5 | 103.0 | 111.6 | 110.5 | 110.9 |
| June | 105.3 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 112.1 | 110.9 | 111.4 |

Source: Producer Price Indexes (Cat. no. 6427.0).

6 LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0)

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (Cat. no. 3401.0)

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0)

Labour Force, Australia (Cat. no. 6203.0)

Industrial Disputes, Australia (Cat. no. 6321.0)

Job Vacancies, Australia (Cat. no. 6354.0)

TABLE 6.1 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : PERSONS

| Period | Thousands | | | | | | | Per cent | | |
|---|---------------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Employed | | | | | Unemp- loyed | Labour force | Civilian population aged 15+ (a) | Unempl- oyment rate | Partici- pation rate |
| | Full-time | | | Part- time | Total | | | | | |
| | Aged 15-19 | Aged 20+ | Total | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 245.4 | 5,876.6 | 6,122.0 | 1,990.6 | 8,112.6 | 768.6 | 8,881.3 | 14,031.6 | 8.7 | 63.3 |
| 1995-1996 | 238.7 | 6,027.0 | 6,265.7 | 2,058.5 | 8,324.2 | 736.5 | 9,060.7 | 14,242.6 | 8.1 | 63.6 |
| 1996-1997 | 228.3 | 6,047.8 | 6,276.1 | 2,127.9 | 8,404.0 | 764.9 | 9,168.9 | 14,455.3 | 8.3 | 63.4 |
| 1997-1998 | 222.4 | 6,106.4 | 6,328.8 | 2,189.8 | 8,518.6 | 737.8 | 9,256.4 | 14,664.8 | 8.0 | 63.1 |
| 1998-1999 | 224.0 | 6,208.1 | 6,432.1 | 2,271.3 | 8,703.4 | 691.7 | 9,395.0 | 14,879.0 | 7.4 | 63.1 |
| 1999-2000 | 240.4 | 6,350.2 | 6,590.7 | 2,349.2 | 8,939.9 | 634.5 | 9,574.3 | 15,106.9 | 6.6 | 63.4 |
| 2000-2001 | 235.2 | 6,456.0 | 6,691.2 | 2,438.7 | 9,129.9 | 625.5 | 9,755.4 | 15,317.4 | 6.4 | 63.7 |
| 2001-2002 | 227.3 | 6,424.3 | 6,651.5 | 2,580.5 | 9,232.0 | 656.8 | 9,888.8 | 15,523.7 | 6.6 | 63.7 |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 4.0 | -13.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 0.6 |
| 1995-1996 | -2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | -4.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| 1996-1997 | -4.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 1997-1998 | -2.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.4 | -3.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 1998-1999 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 2.2 | -6.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| 1999-2000 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 | -8.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2000-2001 | -2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 2.1 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| 2001-2002 | -3.4 | -0.5 | -0.6 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 232.6 | 6,439.2 | 6,671.8 | 2,484.0 | 9,155.9 | 668.3 | 9,824.2 | 15,389.6 | 6.8 | 63.8 |
| June | 240.9 | 6,390.2 | 6,631.1 | 2,516.2 | 9,147.3 | 675.8 | 9,823.1 | 15,405.6 | 6.9 | 63.8 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 230.6 | 6,326.3 | 6,557.0 | 2,576.5 | 9,133.4 | 673.8 | 9,807.2 | 15,423.8 | 6.9 | 63.6 |
| August | 237.2 | 6,386.4 | 6,623.5 | 2,570.6 | 9,194.1 | 671.3 | 9,865.4 | 15,441.9 | 6.8 | 63.9 |
| September | 231.4 | 6,441.8 | 6,673.2 | 2,485.4 | 9,158.6 | 662.6 | 9,821.2 | 15,460.1 | 6.7 | 63.5 |
| October | 233.9 | 6,389.1 | 6,623.0 | 2,556.4 | 9,179.4 | 693.6 | 9,873.0 | 15,478.9 | 7.0 | 63.8 |
| November | 223.0 | 6,414.8 | 6,637.8 | 2,554.0 | 9,191.8 | 670.9 | 9,862.7 | 15,497.7 | 6.8 | 63.6 |
| December | 227.7 | 6,409.4 | 6,637.2 | 2,561.8 | 9,199.0 | 665.3 | 9,864.3 | 15,516.5 | 6.7 | 63.6 |
| January | 223.8 | 6,463.2 | 6,687.0 | 2,575.7 | 9,262.7 | 692.5 | 9,955.2 | 15,532.7 | 7.0 | 64.1 |
| February | 219.5 | 6,444.7 | 6,664.1 | 2,619.0 | 9,283.1 | 652.5 | 9,935.7 | 15,548.8 | 6.6 | 63.9 |
| March | 229.2 | 6,471.4 | 6,700.6 | 2,603.7 | 9,304.3 | 622.3 | 9,926.6 | 15,565.0 | 6.3 | 63.8 |
| April | 218.4 | 6,427.0 | 6,645.5 | 2,615.3 | 9,260.8 | 621.6 | 9,882.4 | 15,585.6 | 6.3 | 63.4 |
| May | 228.1 | 6,492.6 | 6,720.7 | 2,584.4 | 9,305.2 | 622.5 | 9,927.7 | 15,606.1 | 6.3 | 63.6 |
| June | 225.5 | 6,427.4 | 6,652.9 | 2,664.9 | 9,317.8 | 643.9 | 9,961.7 | 15,626.7 | 6.5 | 63.7 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 223.7 | 6,411.3 | 6,635.0 | 2,654.4 | 9,289.5 | 609.4 | 9,898.8 | 15,647.3 | 6.2 | 63.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| February | -1.9 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -5.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| March | 4.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -4.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| April | -4.7 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| May | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| June | -1.1 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -5.4 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| February | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| April | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| May | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| June | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (Cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data.

(c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 6.2 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : MALES

| Period | Thousands | | | | | | | Per cent | | |
|---|---------------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Employed | | | | | Unemp- loyed | Labour force | Civilian population aged 15+ (a) | Unempl- oyment rate | Partic- ipation rate |
| | Full-time | | | Part- time | Total | | | | | |
| | Aged 15-19 | Aged 20+ | Total | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 155.3 | 3,973.1 | 4,128.4 | 508.4 | 4,636.8 | 454.6 | 5,091.4 | 6,904.6 | 8.9 | 73.7 |
| 1995-1996 | 153.8 | 4,049.4 | 4,203.3 | 525.5 | 4,728.8 | 439.8 | 5,168.6 | 7,004.9 | 8.5 | 73.8 |
| 1996-1997 | 147.5 | 4,057.6 | 4,205.1 | 561.2 | 4,766.3 | 447.7 | 5,214.0 | 7,108.4 | 8.6 | 73.4 |
| 1997-1998 | 145.6 | 4,097.9 | 4,243.5 | 584.8 | 4,828.3 | 433.7 | 5,262.0 | 7,214.3 | 8.2 | 72.9 |
| 1998-1999 | 145.2 | 4,156.4 | 4,301.6 | 622.1 | 4,923.6 | 404.4 | 5,328.0 | 7,323.7 | 7.6 | 72.8 |
| 1999-2000 | 152.8 | 4,244.2 | 4,397.0 | 636.2 | 5,033.2 | 363.8 | 5,397.0 | 7,441.1 | 6.7 | 72.5 |
| 2000-2001 | 144.7 | 4,277.0 | 4,421.7 | 684.3 | 5,106.0 | 365.8 | 5,471.8 | 7,550.2 | 6.7 | 72.5 |
| 2001-2002 | 145.4 | 4,273.8 | 4,419.1 | 741.3 | 5,160.4 | 381.1 | 5,541.5 | 7,656.5 | 6.9 | 72.4 |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 3.5 | -15.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -1.8 | 0.1 |
| 1995-1996 | -1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | -3.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 0.0 |
| 1996-1997 | -4.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| 1997-1998 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 1.3 | -3.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| 1998-1999 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 2.0 | -6.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| 1999-2000 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | -10.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| 2000-2001 | -5.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2001-2002 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 144.0 | 4,256.9 | 4,400.9 | 708.4 | 5,109.3 | 384.4 | 5,493.7 | 7,587.8 | 7.0 | 72.4 |
| June | 151.8 | 4,227.3 | 4,379.2 | 718.4 | 5,097.5 | 390.3 | 5,487.8 | 7,596.1 | 7.1 | 72.2 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 147.3 | 4,208.0 | 4,355.3 | 751.8 | 5,107.1 | 392.2 | 5,499.4 | 7,605.4 | 7.1 | 72.3 |
| August | 150.9 | 4,231.5 | 4,382.5 | 743.9 | 5,126.4 | 386.7 | 5,513.0 | 7,614.7 | 7.0 | 72.4 |
| September | 144.4 | 4,259.7 | 4,404.1 | 718.8 | 5,122.9 | 388.1 | 5,511.1 | 7,624.0 | 7.0 | 72.3 |
| October | 146.8 | 4,253.1 | 4,399.9 | 734.9 | 5,134.7 | 401.4 | 5,536.2 | 7,633.7 | 7.3 | 72.5 |
| November | 136.1 | 4,270.4 | 4,406.5 | 733.8 | 5,140.2 | 386.8 | 5,527.0 | 7,643.3 | 7.0 | 72.3 |
| December | 145.9 | 4,278.4 | 4,424.3 | 725.8 | 5,150.1 | 375.7 | 5,525.8 | 7,653.0 | 6.8 | 72.2 |
| January | 142.5 | 4,305.1 | 4,447.6 | 715.8 | 5,163.4 | 391.8 | 5,555.2 | 7,661.3 | 7.1 | 72.5 |
| February | 140.3 | 4,291.5 | 4,431.7 | 752.3 | 5,184.0 | 382.4 | 5,566.4 | 7,669.5 | 6.9 | 72.6 |
| March | 151.9 | 4,288.7 | 4,440.6 | 755.0 | 5,195.6 | 368.8 | 5,564.4 | 7,677.8 | 6.6 | 72.5 |
| April | 144.0 | 4,285.6 | 4,429.6 | 751.7 | 5,181.4 | 371.0 | 5,552.4 | 7,688.0 | 6.7 | 72.2 |
| May | 147.8 | 4,325.9 | 4,473.7 | 733.0 | 5,206.7 | 366.1 | 5,572.8 | 7,698.3 | 6.6 | 72.4 |
| June | 147.1 | 4,289.0 | 4,436.0 | 777.2 | 5,213.2 | 363.8 | 5,577.0 | 7,708.6 | 6.5 | 72.3 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 143.7 | 4,275.1 | 4,418.8 | 780.2 | 5,199.0 | 343.9 | 5,542.9 | 7,718.6 | 6.2 | 71.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -2.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| February | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 5.1 | 0.4 | -2.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| March | 8.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -3.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| April | -5.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| May | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -2.5 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| June | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 6.0 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -2.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -5.5 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| February | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| April | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| May | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| June | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (Cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided.

(c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 6.3 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : FEMALES

| Period | Thousands | | | | | | Per cent | | | |
|---|---------------|-------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Employed | | | | | Unempl- oyed | Labour force | Civilian population aged 15+ (a) | Unempl- oyment rate | Partic- ipation rate |
| | Full-time | | Total | Part- time | Total | | | | | |
| | Aged 15-19 | Aged 20+ | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 90.1 | 1,903.6 | 1,993.6 | 1,482.2 | 3,475.8 | 314.1 | 3,789.9 | 7,127.1 | 8.3 | 53.2 |
| 1995-1996 | 84.8 | 1,977.6 | 2,062.4 | 1,533.0 | 3,595.4 | 296.7 | 3,892.1 | 7,237.7 | 7.6 | 53.8 |
| 1996-1997 | 80.7 | 1,990.3 | 2,071.0 | 1,566.7 | 3,637.7 | 317.2 | 3,954.9 | 7,347.0 | 8.0 | 53.8 |
| 1997-1998 | 76.8 | 2,008.6 | 2,085.3 | 1,604.9 | 3,690.3 | 304.1 | 3,994.4 | 7,450.5 | 7.6 | 53.6 |
| 1998-1999 | 78.8 | 2,051.7 | 2,130.5 | 1,649.2 | 3,779.7 | 287.3 | 4,067.0 | 7,555.3 | 7.1 | 53.8 |
| 1999-2000 | 87.6 | 2,106.0 | 2,193.7 | 1,713.0 | 3,906.7 | 270.7 | 4,177.4 | 7,665.8 | 6.5 | 54.5 |
| 2000-2001 | 90.5 | 2,179.0 | 2,269.5 | 1,754.4 | 4,023.9 | 259.7 | 4,283.6 | 7,767.2 | 6.1 | 55.1 |
| 2001-2002 | 81.9 | 2,150.5 | 2,232.4 | 1,839.2 | 4,071.6 | 275.7 | 4,347.3 | 7,867.2 | 6.3 | 55.3 |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | -10.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | -1.3 | 1.0 |
| 1995-1996 | -5.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -5.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 |
| 1996-1997 | -4.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 1997-1998 | -4.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | -4.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| 1998-1999 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | -5.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 0.2 |
| 1999-2000 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -5.8 | 2.7 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| 2000-2001 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -4.1 | 2.5 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| 2001-2002 | -9.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 88.7 | 2,182.3 | 2,270.9 | 1,775.6 | 4,046.6 | 283.9 | 4,330.4 | 7,801.8 | 6.6 | 55.5 |
| June | 89.1 | 2,162.8 | 2,251.9 | 1,797.9 | 4,049.8 | 285.5 | 4,335.3 | 7,809.5 | 6.6 | 55.5 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 83.3 | 2,118.3 | 2,201.6 | 1,824.7 | 4,026.3 | 281.6 | 4,307.9 | 7,818.4 | 6.5 | 55.1 |
| August | 86.2 | 2,154.9 | 2,241.1 | 1,826.7 | 4,067.8 | 284.6 | 4,352.4 | 7,827.2 | 6.5 | 55.6 |
| September | 87.0 | 2,182.0 | 2,269.1 | 1,766.5 | 4,035.6 | 274.5 | 4,310.1 | 7,836.1 | 6.4 | 55.0 |
| October | 87.2 | 2,136.0 | 2,223.2 | 1,821.5 | 4,044.6 | 292.2 | 4,336.8 | 7,845.2 | 6.7 | 55.3 |
| November | 86.9 | 2,144.4 | 2,231.3 | 1,820.2 | 4,051.5 | 284.1 | 4,335.6 | 7,854.3 | 6.6 | 55.2 |
| December | 81.8 | 2,131.0 | 2,212.9 | 1,836.1 | 4,048.9 | 289.5 | 4,338.5 | 7,863.5 | 6.7 | 55.2 |
| January | 81.3 | 2,158.1 | 2,239.4 | 1,859.9 | 4,099.3 | 300.7 | 4,400.1 | 7,871.4 | 6.8 | 55.9 |
| February | 79.2 | 2,153.2 | 2,232.4 | 1,866.7 | 4,099.1 | 270.1 | 4,369.2 | 7,879.3 | 6.2 | 55.5 |
| March | 77.3 | 2,182.7 | 2,260.0 | 1,848.6 | 4,108.7 | 253.5 | 4,362.2 | 7,887.2 | 5.8 | 55.3 |
| April | 74.4 | 2,141.4 | 2,215.8 | 1,863.6 | 4,079.4 | 250.6 | 4,330.0 | 7,897.5 | 5.8 | 54.8 |
| May | 80.3 | 2,166.7 | 2,247.0 | 1,851.5 | 4,098.5 | 256.4 | 4,354.8 | 7,907.8 | 5.9 | 55.1 |
| June | 78.4 | 2,138.4 | 2,216.8 | 1,887.7 | 4,104.6 | 280.1 | 4,384.7 | 7,918.2 | 6.4 | 55.4 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 80.0 | 2,136.2 | 2,216.3 | 1,874.3 | 4,090.5 | 265.4 | 4,356.0 | 7,928.7 | 6.1 | 54.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| February | -2.6 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -10.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 |
| March | -2.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -6.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| April | -3.7 | -1.9 | -2.0 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| May | 7.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| June | -2.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 2.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -5.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| TREND — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH (c) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | -2.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| February | -2.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -2.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| March | -1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| April | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| May | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| June | 0.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |

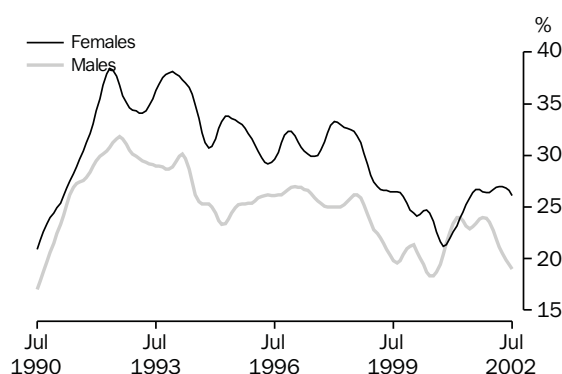
(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (Cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided.

(c) For unemployment and participation rates, the changes are given as percentage points.

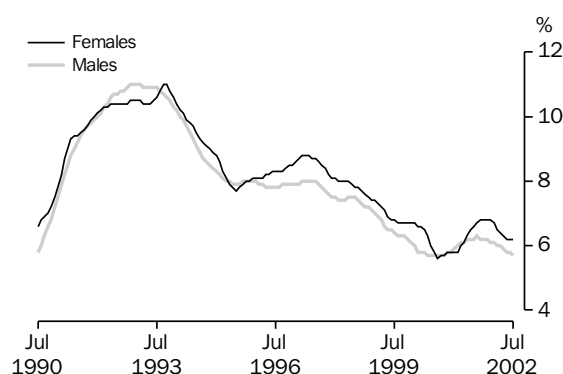
Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (Cat. no. 6202.0).

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES,
15-19 years looking for full-time work—
Trend



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6202.0), Monthly data.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES,
20 years and over looking for full-time work—
Trend



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6202.0), Monthly data.

TABLE 6.4 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a)

| Period | Males, looking for — | | | | Females, looking for — | | | | Persons, looking for — | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------|-------|------------------------|----------------|----------|-------|------------------------|----------------|----------|-------|
| | Part-time work | Full-time work | | | Part-time work | Full-time work | | | Part-time work | Full-time work | | |
| | | Aged 15–19 | Aged 20+ | Total | | Aged 15–19 | Aged 20+ | Total | | Aged 15–19 | Aged 20+ | Total |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994–1995 | 8.3 | 24.2 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 32.6 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 27.5 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| 1995–1996 | 8.2 | 25.5 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 31.0 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 27.5 | 7.8 | 8.8 |
| 1996–1997 | 8.5 | 26.1 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 31.1 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 28.0 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| 1997–1998 | 8.3 | 24.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 31.8 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 27.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 7.7 | 23.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 28.3 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 25.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 8.1 | 19.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 25.0 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 21.8 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| 2000–2001 | 7.7 | 22.1 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 23.1 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 22.5 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| 2001–2002 | 7.8 | 22.2 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 26.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 23.9 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 8.2 | 23.2 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 23.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 23.2 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| June | 8.4 | 23.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 28.4 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 25.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 8.2 | 21.5 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 27.7 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 23.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 |
| August | 7.6 | 23.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 25.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 23.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| September | 7.8 | 24.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 26.3 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 25.2 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| October | 8.0 | 25.2 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 27.2 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 25.9 | 6.5 | 7.4 |
| November | 7.6 | 24.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 26.1 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 25.2 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| December | 7.6 | 22.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 25.0 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 23.2 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| January | 8.7 | 21.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 28.5 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 24.3 | 6.5 | 7.2 |
| February | 7.6 | 24.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 25.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 24.9 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| March | 7.6 | 19.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 28.4 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 22.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| April | 8.1 | 21.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 25.9 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 22.8 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| May | 8.1 | 19.8 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 25.6 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 21.9 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| June | 7.1 | 18.8 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 30.4 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 23.3 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 6.5 | 19.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 23.1 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 20.8 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| TREND (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 8.1 | 23.2 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 25.2 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 24.0 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| June | 8.1 | 22.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 25.9 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 24.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 8.1 | 23.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 26.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 24.3 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| August | 7.9 | 23.4 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 26.7 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 24.7 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| September | 7.9 | 23.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 26.7 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 24.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| October | 7.8 | 24.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 26.5 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 25.0 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| November | 7.8 | 23.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 26.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 24.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 |
| December | 7.9 | 23.5 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 26.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 24.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| January | 8.0 | 22.7 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 26.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 24.2 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| February | 8.0 | 21.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 26.9 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 23.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| March | 7.9 | 21.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 27.0 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 23.3 | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| April | 7.8 | 20.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 27.0 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 22.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| May | 7.5 | 19.9 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 26.8 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 22.5 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| June | 7.3 | 19.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 26.6 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 22.1 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 7.0 | 19.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 26.1 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 21.7 | 5.9 | 6.5 |

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (Cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 6.5 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, ORIGINAL(a)

| Period | Unemployed under 52 weeks | Long term unemployed | | Total | Long term unemployment as a proportion of total unemployment |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104 | Unemployed 104 weeks and over | | |
| | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | % |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | |
| March | 529.6 | 64.4 | 81.5 | 145.9 | 21.6 |
| April | 519.4 | 61.9 | 87.9 | 149.8 | 22.4 |
| May | 521.5 | 63.9 | 86.2 | 150.2 | 22.4 |
| June | 502.9 | 60.5 | 91.0 | 151.5 | 23.1 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | |
| July | 477.2 | 56.6 | 83.8 | 140.4 | 22.7 |
| August | 505.5 | 45.8 | 92.7 | 138.5 | 21.5 |
| September | 519.9 | 56.4 | 96.2 | 152.6 | 22.7 |
| October | 514.0 | 57.6 | 88.4 | 146.1 | 22.1 |
| November | 490.4 | 55.9 | 83.2 | 139.1 | 22.1 |
| December | 517.0 | 57.4 | 87.0 | 144.4 | 21.8 |
| January | 577.5 | 57.9 | 91.9 | 149.8 | 20.6 |
| February | 562.7 | 69.8 | 93.7 | 163.5 | 22.5 |
| March | 498.2 | 70.0 | 93.7 | 163.7 | 24.7 |
| April | 480.7 | 64.8 | 84.6 | 149.4 | 23.7 |
| May | 483.1 | 59.5 | 83.7 | 143.2 | 22.9 |
| June | 486.9 | 58.3 | 79.2 | 137.5 | 22.0 |

(a) In April 2001 the ABS implemented a redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. Table 6.5 has been redesigned to better show Duration of unemployment data. For further detail refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (Cat. no. 6295.0).

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* (Cat. no. 6203.0).

TABLE 6.6 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : REASON FOR LEAVING LAST JOB : ORIGINAL(a)

| Period | Reason for unemployment | | | | Un- employed | Percent of unemployed | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Job loser | Job leaver | Never worked | Former worker | | Job loser | Job leaver | Never worked | Former worker |
| | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | '000 | % | % | % | % |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 268.8 | 154.3 | 99.9 | 148.7 | 671.7 | 40.0 | 23.0 | 14.9 | 22.1 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 250.9 | 143.3 | 93.5 | 156.3 | 644.0 | 39.0 | 22.3 | 14.5 | 24.3 |
| November | 249.7 | 132.6 | 104.6 | 142.6 | 629.5 | 39.7 | 21.1 | 16.6 | 22.6 |
| February | 289.5 | 142.0 | 120.3 | 174.4 | 726.2 | 39.9 | 19.6 | 16.6 | 24.0 |
| May | 253.5 | 136.9 | 97.9 | 156.2 | 626.3 | 37.6 | 21.9 | 15.6 | 24.9 |

(a) Due to the redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire, reason for leaving last job data are now collected quarterly. Data in this table are not strictly comparable with the historical data collected monthly. For further detail refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesigned Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (Cat. no. 6295.0).

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* (Cat. no. 6203.0).

TABLE 6.7 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY(a)

| | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining | Manufac- turing | Electricity, gas and water supply | Construction | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Accom- modation, cafes and restaurants | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Period | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 403.8 | 86.1 | 1,117.5 | 86.7 | 591.4 | 494.4 | 1,191.0 | 379.3 | |
| 1995-1996 | 419.3 | 85.0 | 1,113.8 | 80.6 | 602.4 | 500.8 | 1,230.5 | 381.8 | |
| 1996-1997 | 422.9 | 86.2 | 1,131.8 | 66.4 | 587.9 | 493.6 | 1,240.6 | 400.0 | |
| 1997-1998 | 431.8 | 82.8 | 1,123.4 | 64.5 | 598.7 | 500.8 | 1,248.6 | 404.3 | |
| 1998-1999 | 422.4 | 79.7 | 1,083.8 | 64.8 | 635.3 | 506.9 | 1,302.4 | 413.3 | |
| 1999-2000 | 438.0 | 78.2 | 1,114.8 | 64.6 | 697.5 | 495.8 | 1,329.3 | 434.9 | |
| 2000-2001 | 429.1 | 78.3 | 1,131.3 | 65.7 | 683.1 | 439.1 | 1,335.2 | 470.7 | |
| 2001-2002 | 438.3 | 80.9 | 1,098.2 | 66.8 | 705.8 | 435.5 | 1,394.5 | 463.9 | |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 May | 441.7 | 75.3 | 1,176.2 | 65.3 | 711.2 | 432.2 | 1,330.6 | 447.0 | |
| 2000-2001 August | 442.7 | 78.9 | 1,147.3 | 62.6 | 716.5 | 457.7 | 1,325.3 | 470.1 | |
| November | 432.8 | 78.8 | 1,127.3 | 67.8 | 678.4 | 445.5 | 1,332.0 | 476.1 | |
| February | 409.0 | 77.8 | 1,131.7 | 67.4 | 668.3 | 427.3 | 1,329.4 | 474.7 | |
| May | 432.1 | 77.9 | 1,118.3 | 65.3 | 669.6 | 426.3 | 1,354.6 | 461.9 | |
| 2001-2002 August | 444.9 | 78.2 | 1,093.5 | 68.9 | 678.3 | 421.5 | 1,387.6 | 460.2 | |
| November | 449.0 | 80.0 | 1,095.3 | 68.1 | 700.1 | 439.7 | 1,389.6 | 453.3 | |
| February | 430.7 | 85.2 | 1,095.6 | 69.1 | 722.7 | 443.6 | 1,389.1 | 474.8 | |
| May | 428.8 | 80.3 | 1,108.0 | 61.2 | 722.9 | 437.4 | 1,411.6 | 467.3 | |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 May | 5.7 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -3.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -2.7 | |
| 2001-2002 August | 3.0 | 0.5 | -2.2 | 5.6 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 2.4 | -0.4 | |
| November | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | -1.2 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 0.1 | -1.5 | |
| February | -4.1 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 4.7 | |
| May | -0.4 | -5.8 | 1.1 | -11.4 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 1.6 | -1.6 | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | Transport and storage | Communi- cation services | Finance and insurance | Property and business services | Government admini- stration and defence | Education | Health and community services | Cultural and recreational services | Personal and other services |
| Period | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | 381.8 | 148.5 | 313.2 | 751.2 | 357.6 | 556.4 | 722.1 | 190.3 | 304.2 |
| 1995-1996 | 389.3 | 159.0 | 316.9 | 799.4 | 379.3 | 586.2 | 759.5 | 188.4 | 315.8 |
| 1996-1997 | 397.5 | 163.9 | 318.1 | 831.5 | 368.5 | 582.6 | 773.9 | 193.5 | 317.9 |
| 1997-1998 | 395.2 | 148.7 | 313.3 | 899.0 | 340.0 | 584.0 | 801.8 | 204.5 | 340.0 |
| 1998-1999 | 409.3 | 151.7 | 320.1 | 947.5 | 346.1 | 604.3 | 819.1 | 209.8 | 339.3 |
| 1999-2000 | 407.9 | 169.5 | 327.6 | 991.2 | 346.4 | 610.4 | 829.7 | 217.9 | 352.8 |
| 2000-2001 | 421.8 | 182.6 | 337.5 | 1,082.6 | 366.2 | 621.6 | 876.6 | 225.9 | 343.0 |
| 2001-2002 | 414.8 | 169.5 | 349.4 | 1,043.3 | 393.3 | 645.8 | 908.7 | 234.0 | 364.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 May | 415.1 | 178.7 | 335.1 | 1,029.3 | 347.9 | 607.4 | 850.6 | 218.1 | 350.3 |
| 2000-2001 August | 422.6 | 178.0 | 332.9 | 1,062.2 | 354.8 | 622.0 | 865.0 | 227.9 | 335.3 |
| November | 423.5 | 178.6 | 330.2 | 1,084.7 | 364.9 | 620.6 | 852.0 | 225.9 | 331.9 |
| February | 420.7 | 187.3 | 334.7 | 1,114.4 | 371.3 | 623.9 | 887.4 | 226.1 | 345.0 |
| May | 420.4 | 186.5 | 352.4 | 1,069.4 | 373.6 | 620.6 | 901.3 | 223.8 | 360.2 |
| 2001-2002 August | 426.8 | 174.5 | 355.6 | 1,039.0 | 389.9 | 644.0 | 899.2 | 221.0 | 370.3 |
| November | 427.6 | 160.4 | 349.2 | 1,009.0 | 384.5 | 646.4 | 907.7 | 228.5 | 367.3 |
| February | 399.1 | 179.1 | 349.5 | 1,060.5 | 397.8 | 651.0 | 915.5 | 241.3 | 353.7 |
| May | 406.4 | 164.1 | 343.5 | 1,065.0 | 401.3 | 642.4 | 912.0 | 245.0 | 368.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 May | -0.1 | -0.4 | 5.3 | -4.0 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 4.4 |
| 2001-2002 August | 1.5 | -6.4 | 0.9 | -2.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 2.8 |
| November | 0.2 | -8.0 | -1.8 | -2.9 | -1.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | -0.8 |
| February | -6.7 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 5.6 | -3.7 |
| May | 1.8 | -8.3 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -1.3 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 4.1 |

(a) Data from February 2000 onwards are not strictly comparable with earlier data. See the November 1999 issue of Labour Force, Australia (Cat.no. 6203.0).

Source: Labour Force, Australia (Cat. no. 6203.0).

TABLE 6.8 JOB VACANCIES

| TABLE C.1 - JOB VACANCIES | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---|
| Period | Job vacancies ('000) | | | | Job Vacancies per thousand unemployed |
| | Manufacturing(a) | All Industries | Total | | |
| | | | Private Sector | Public Sector | |
| ANNUAL | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | na | 35.9 | 28.7 | 7.2 | 39.7 |
| 1993-1994 | 7.0 | 53.3 | 44.0 | 9.3 | 60.4 |
| 1994-1995 | 12.8 | 76.6 | 65.6 | 11.0 | 98.2 |
| 1995-1996 | 10.3 | 73.4 | 62.8 | 10.6 | 99.6 |
| 1996-1997 | 8.2 | 77.4 | 68.4 | 9.0 | 101.5 |
| 1997-1998 | 8.9 | 90.0 | 79.7 | 10.2 | 122.4 |
| 1998-1999 | 9.6 | 90.1 | 78.3 | 11.8 | 129.2 |
| 1999-2000 | 14.2 | 107.0 | 90.2 | 16.8 | 168.1 |
| 2000-2001 | 9.9 | 101.4 | 86.2 | 15.3 | 164.3 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 May | 12.2 | 109.8 | 90.3 | 19.5 | 174.0 |
| 2000-2001 August | 13.1 | 109.6 | 94.6 | 15.0 | 183.4 |
| November | 9.3 | 109.8 | 93.7 | 16.1 | 185.5 |
| February | 8.8 | 95.2 | 81.1 | 14.1 | 152.1 |
| May | 8.4 | 89.7 | 73.8 | 15.9 | 136.0 |
| 2001-2002 August | 11.2 | 86.1 | 70.5 | 15.6 | 127.5 |
| November | 6.6 | 84.5 | 69.4 | 15.1 | 125.1 |
| February | 6.3 | 87.5 | 71.7 | 15.8 | 130.5 |
| May | 10.0 | 95.5 | 78.9 | 16.6 | 153.5 |

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia (Cat. no. 6354.0).

TABLE 6.9 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES BY INDUSTRY: WORKING DAYS LOST

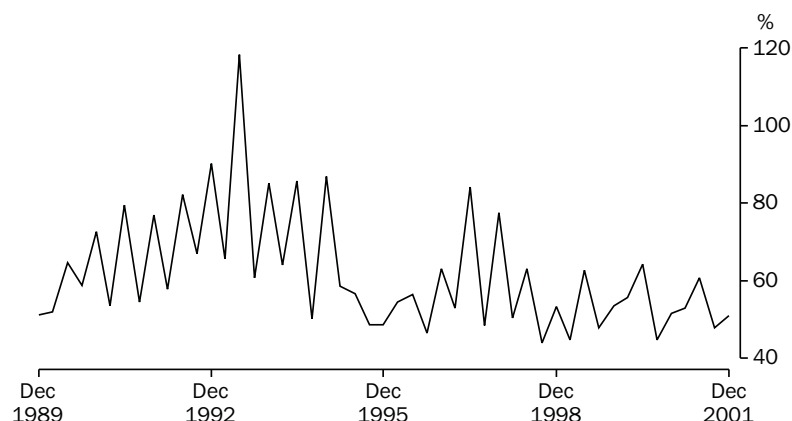
| Period | Mining | | Manufacturing | | Const- ruction | Transport and storage, Communi- cation services | Education Health and Community services | Other industries (a) | All industries |
|--|--------|-------|--|-------|-------------------|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | Coal | Other | Metal product, Machinery and equipment | Other | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 2,908 | 290 | 600 | 208 | 110 | 185 | 181 | 64 | 159 |
| 1993-1994 | 6,093 | 235 | 142 | 101 | 61 | 44 | 65 | 30 | 82 |
| 1994-1995 | 3,124 | 1,089 | 166 | 159 | 105 | 137 | 94 | 17 | 86 |
| 1995-1996 | 4,981 | 556 | 73 | 113 | 636 | 75 | 175 | 14 | 115 |
| 1996-1997 | 7,245 | 32 | 203 | 86 | 405 | 42 | 91 | 14 | 90 |
| 1997-1998 | 3,426 | 1 | 147 | 118 | 594 | 105 | 53 | 8 | 82 |
| 1998-1999 | 2,200 | 37 | 103 | 104 | 269 | 97 | 50 | 9 | 56 |
| 1999-2000 | 2,024 | 64 | 310 | 131 | 389 | 75 | 208 | 10 | 104 |
| 2000-2001 | 1,772 | 27 | 210 | 122 | 224 | 21 | 12 | 6 | 45 |
| WORKING DAYS LOST PER '000 EMPLOYEES (b) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 1,821 | 19 | 182 | 110 | 206 | 23 | 68 | 8 | 53 |
| March | 2,338 | 20 | 177 | 103 | 173 | 21 | 63 | 8 | 51 |
| April | 2,553 | 22 | 165 | 94 | 194 | 22 | 53 | 7 | 49 |
| May | 2,313 | 27 | 177 | 104 | 187 | 22 | 25 | 8 | 44 |
| June | 1,772 | 27 | 210 | 122 | 224 | 21 | 12 | 6 | 45 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 1,598 | 27 | 224 | 153 | 237 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 48 |
| August | 1,386 | 32 | 252 | 144 | 250 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 49 |
| September | 1,295 | 32 | 242 | 139 | 250 | 33 | 7 | 6 | 48 |
| October | 1,147 | 33 | 252 | 134 | 258 | 31 | 8 | 6 | 48 |
| November | 1,014 | 19 | 254 | 153 | 275 | 28 | 8 | 7 | 50 |
| December | 956 | 33 | 258 | 148 | 275 | 27 | 8 | 7 | 50 |
| January | 884 | 42 | 258 | 145 | 264 | 27 | 8 | 7 | 49 |
| February | 866 | 44 | 234 | 152 | 265 | 34 | 8 | 7 | 49 |
| March | 388 | 41 | 229 | 155 | 279 | 50 | 9 | 8 | 50 |
| April | 145 | 41 | 229 | 156 | 260 | 47 | 9 | 8 | 48 |

(a) Comprises Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence, and Personal and other services.

(b) Monthly figures relate to twelve months ending in reference month.

Source: Industrial Disputes, Australia, (Cat. no. 6321.0).

NATURAL INCREASE CONTRIBUTION TO TOTAL INCREASE IN POPULATION



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 3101.0), Quarterly data.

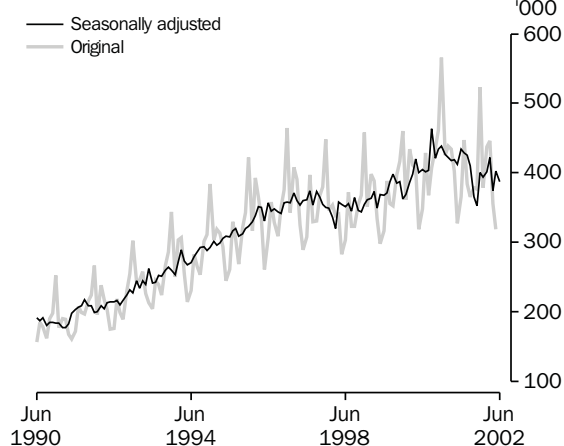
TABLE 6.10 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

| | Components of population change (a) | | | | | Population at end of period | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | Live births | Deaths | Natural increase | Net im- migration | Total increase | Total (b) | Age group | | |
| Period | | | | | | | 0-14 | 15-64 | 65+ |
| ANNUAL ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 260.0 | 121.3 | 138.6 | 30.0 | 168.7 | 17,667.1 | 3,816.3 | 11,674.7 | 2,003.6 |
| 1993-1994 | 258.3 | 123.5 | 134.8 | 46.5 | 181.4 | 17,854.7 | 3,837.5 | 11,773.2 | 2,056.4 |
| 1994-1995 | 258.2 | 126.2 | 132.0 | 80.1 | 212.1 | 18,071.8 | 3,860.0 | 11,889.1 | 2,105.6 |
| 1995-1996 | 250.4 | 126.4 | 124.0 | 104.1 | 228.2 | 18,310.7 | 3,888.1 | 12,032.2 | 2,151.4 |
| 1996-1997 | 253.7 | 127.3 | 126.4 | 87.1 | 213.4 | 18,524.2 | 3,911.3 | 12,196.3 | 2,203.1 |
| 1997-1998 | 249.1 | 129.3 | 119.9 | 86.4 | 206.2 | 18,730.4 | 3,919.5 | 12,360.8 | 2,243.8 |
| 1998-1999 | 250.0 | 128.3 | 121.7 | 85.1 | 206.8 | 18,937.2 | 3,922.1 | 12,722.7 | 2,322.0 |
| 1999-2000 | 249.3 | 128.4 | 120.9 | 99.1 | 220.0 | 19,157.1 | 3,921.3 | 12,875.5 | 2,360.2 |
| 2000-2001 | 248.7 | 128.9 | 119.8 | 109.7 | 229.5 | 19,386.7 | 3,923.3 | 13,061.3 | 2,402.1 |
| QUARTERLY ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 61.1 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 28.0 | 57.9 | 19,052.6 | na | na | na |
| March | 61.9 | 28.9 | 33.0 | 23.7 | 56.7 | 19,109.3 | | | |
| June | 61.8 | 32.3 | 29.4 | 18.4 | 47.9 | 19,157.1 | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 62.8 | 32.9 | 29.9 | 28.1 | 58.0 | 19,360.6 | | | |
| March | 59.9 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 26.8 | 57.0 | 19,425.2 | | | |
| June | 62.3 | 30.4 | 31.8 | 20.6 | 52.4 | 19,485.3 | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 62.8 | 36.2 | 26.6 | 35.7 | 62.2 | 19,547.5 | | | |
| December | 60.7 | 32.2 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 56.0 | 19,603.5 | | | |
| PERCENTAGE POINTS CONTRIBUTION TO ANNUAL CHANGE IN POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | na | na | 0.78 | 0.17 | 1.0 | na | na | na | na |
| 1993-1994 | | | 0.76 | 0.26 | 1.1 | | | | |
| 1994-1995 | | | 0.76 | 0.26 | 1.1 | | | | |
| 1995-1996 | | | 0.73 | 0.44 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 1996-1997 | | | 0.68 | 0.57 | 1.3 | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | | | 0.68 | 0.47 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 1998-1999 | | | 0.64 | 0.46 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | 0.64 | 0.45 | 1.2 | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | 0.63 | 0.52 | 1.3 | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | 0.61 | 0.56 | 1.4 | | | | |
| PERCENTAGE POINTS CONTRIBUTION TO QUARTERLY CHANGE IN POPULATION | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | na | na | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.3 | na | na | na | na |
| March | | | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.3 | | | | |
| June | | | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.3 | | | | |
| December | | | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.3 | | | | |

- (a) Total population increase is equal to the change in population. Prior to 1992 this is not equal to natural increase (live births less deaths) plus net immigration because of the distribution of the intercensal discrepancy. There is now an intercensal discrepancy for 1986-91.
 (b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

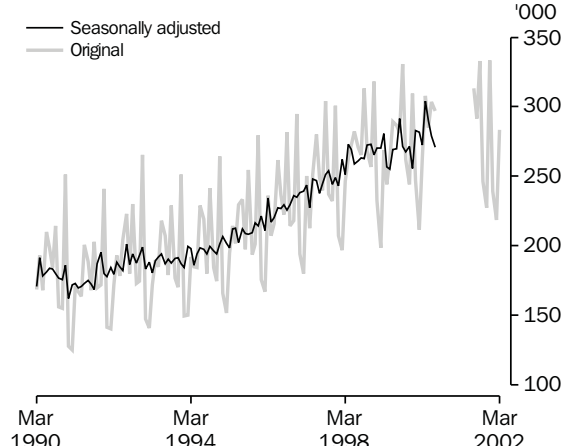
Source: Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0).

SHORT TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 3401.0), Monthly data.

SHORT TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 3401.0), Monthly data.

There have been significant delays in the receipt of final Overseas Arrivals and Departures (OAD) data from August 2000 onwards from the Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs (DIMIA). Because of the use of overseas arrivals and departures data in population estimates which affects State and Territory Government funding, DIMIA is giving priority to processing passenger cards for July 2001 and subsequent months before finalising processing for earlier months — August 2000 through to June 2001.

TABLE 6.11 OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

| Period | Original | | | | | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|---------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|---------|---|--|
| | Arrivals | | | | | Departures | | | | | | |
| | Per- manent | Long- term | Australian residents | Short- term overseas visitors | Total | Per- manent | Long- term | Australian residents | Short- term overseas visitors | Total | Short- term overseas visitor arrivals | Short-term Australian resident departures |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL ('000) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 76.3 | 127.4 | 2,218.3 | 2,785.6 | 5,207.9 | 27.9 | 113.2 | 2,299.5 | 2,730.5 | 5,171.4 | 2,795.7 | 2,289.6 |
| 1993–1994 | 69.8 | 137.6 | 2,245.5 | 3,168.7 | 5,621.7 | 27.3 | 112.7 | 2,304.0 | 3,119.0 | 5,562.9 | 3,158.8 | 2,296.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 87.5 | 151.1 | 2,387.0 | 3,535.3 | 6,160.8 | 27.0 | 118.5 | 2,422.2 | 3,486.6 | 6,053.9 | 3,553.3 | 2,417.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 99.1 | 163.6 | 2,569.6 | 3,966.2 | 6,798.2 | 28.7 | 124.4 | 2,624.3 | 3,910.1 | 6,687.6 | 3,961.5 | 2,601.3 |
| 1996–1997 | 85.8 | 175.3 | 2,786.1 | 4,252.8 | 7,299.7 | 29.9 | 136.8 | 2,837.2 | 4,216.9 | 7,220.8 | 4,256.8 | 2,826.4 |
| 1997–1998 | 77.4 | 188.1 | 3,020.1 | 4,220.1 | 7,505.4 | 32.0 | 154.3 | 3,032.0 | 4,198.4 | 7,416.5 | 4,240.5 | 3,039.1 |
| 1998–1999 | 84.2 | 187.8 | 3,191.7 | 4,288.1 | 7,751.6 | 35.2 | 140.3 | 3,188.8 | 4,279.2 | 7,643.2 | 4,296.2 | 3,201.9 |
| 1999–2000 | 92.3 | 212.9 | 3,300.0 | 4,651.8 | 8,255.8 | 41.1 | 156.8 | 3,332.2 | 4,635.4 | 8,165.2 | 4,672.2 | 3,338.2 |
| 2000–2001 | 8.2 | 26.5 | 330.4 | 5,061.4 | 794.2 | 3.7 | 13.3 | 296.9 | 374.0 | 687.9 | 5,095.6 | 271.1 |
| 2001–2002 | 66.4 | 216.7 | 2571.7 | 4,739.7 | 6,593.3 | 37.3 | 132.1 | 2486.9 | 3714.2 | 6,370.3 | 4,764.6 | na |
| MONTHLY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 June | nya | nya | nya | 365.7 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | 433.8 | nya |
| 2001–2002 July | 7.9 | 31.1 | 349.4 | 446.9 | 835.3 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 313.5 | 406.2 | 738.7 | 429.3 | nya |
| August | 7.6 | 17.2 | 288.5 | 384.6 | 697.9 | 4.2 | 14.9 | 291.7 | 440.5 | 751.2 | 425.3 | |
| September | 7.4 | 17.6 | 314.7 | 366.3 | 705.9 | 3.5 | 11.7 | 333.0 | 351.5 | 699.6 | 409.8 | |
| October | 7.0 | 18.6 | 346.1 | 378.5 | 750.3 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 246.5 | 358.2 | 619.0 | 365.7 | |
| November | 6.8 | 16.6 | 225.7 | 376.2 | 625.2 | 3.4 | 12.2 | 227.4 | 395.0 | 637.9 | 352.7 | |
| December | 7.6 | 23.8 | 198.7 | 523.2 | 753.2 | 4.3 | 18.8 | 333.2 | 426.1 | 782.3 | 399.9 | |
| January | 8.0 | 32.8 | 367.5 | 379.3 | 787.6 | 6.7 | 20.2 | 239.5 | 491.3 | 757.6 | 393.0 | |
| February | 6.9 | 36.9 | 227.2 | 437.2 | 708.1 | 3.7 | 14.2 | 218.6 | 404.0 | 640.6 | 402.0 | |
| March | 7.3 | 22.1 | 253.9 | 446.5 | 729.8 | 4.1 | 14.5 | 283.5 | 441.4 | 743.4 | 422.6 | |
| April | nya | nya | nya | 355.9 | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | nya | 374.7 | |
| May | | | | 319.4 | | | | | | | 402.2 | |
| June | | | | 325.7 | | | | | | | 387.4 | |

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, (Cat. no. 3401.0).

7 INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

Business Indicators, Australia (Cat. No. 5676.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6301.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0)

Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0)

TABLE 7.1 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT : SOURCES OF INCOME

| Period | Compensation of employees | Gross operating surplus and mixed income | Property income | Social benefits receivable | Non-life insurance claims | Current transfers to non-profit institutions | Other current transfers | Total gross income |
|---|---------------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 203,462 | 79,454 | 39,940 | 39,690 | 7,716 | 5,651 | 865 | 376,776 |
| 1993-1994 | 212,030 | 80,995 | 37,600 | 44,047 | 8,671 | 6,264 | 831 | 390,438 |
| 1994-1995 | 224,612 | 84,281 | 44,559 | 45,316 | 10,222 | 7,219 | 892 | 417,101 |
| 1995-1996 | 241,252 | 89,489 | 46,941 | 49,239 | 10,981 | 8,255 | 919 | 447,077 |
| 1996-1997 | 258,107 | 92,433 | 44,540 | 52,113 | 11,698 | 8,685 | 1,043 | 468,619 |
| 1997-1998 | 268,867 | 98,481 | 45,109 | 51,981 | 11,946 | 9,543 | 1,039 | 486,966 |
| 1998-1999 | 287,029 | 103,996 | 49,389 | 54,514 | 12,284 | 9,241 | 1,000 | 517,453 |
| 1999-2000 | 302,175 | 111,546 | 54,379 | 55,937 | 12,751 | 10,289 | 1,137 | 548,212 |
| 2000-2001 | 321,880 | 117,589 | 58,335 | 66,484 | 13,685 | 11,583 | 1,231 | 590,787 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 4.0 | 4.5 | -12.3 | 6.2 | -3.5 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 2.2 |
| 1993-1994 | 4.2 | 1.9 | -5.9 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 10.8 | -3.9 | 3.6 |
| 1994-1995 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 18.5 | 2.9 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| 1995-1996 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 14.4 | 3.0 | 7.2 |
| 1996-1997 | 7.0 | 3.3 | -5.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 13.5 | 4.8 |
| 1997-1998 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 9.9 | -0.4 | 3.9 |
| 1998-1999 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 4.9 | 2.8 | -3.2 | -3.8 | 6.3 |
| 1999-2000 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 5.9 |
| 2000-2001 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 18.9 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | |
| March | 76,200 | 28,322 | 13,389 | 14,170 | 3,172 | 2,686 | 296 | 138,234 |
| June | 77,369 | 28,822 | 14,218 | 14,100 | 3,291 | 2,705 | 297 | 140,801 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 79,203 | 29,145 | 14,460 | 16,267 | 3,353 | 2,691 | 303 | 145,421 |
| December | 79,867 | 28,883 | 14,302 | 16,698 | 3,411 | 2,994 | 302 | 146,458 |
| March | 80,702 | 29,530 | 13,860 | 16,876 | 3,420 | 3,062 | 312 | 147,764 |
| June | 82,143 | 30,079 | 15,422 | 16,677 | 3,501 | 2,831 | 314 | 150,966 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 82,995 | 30,896 | 13,698 | 16,781 | 3,477 | 3,101 | 304 | 151,252 |
| December | 83,534 | 31,363 | 13,896 | 17,198 | 3,497 | 2,965 | 772 | 153,224 |
| March | 84,683 | 32,101 | 13,649 | 16,788 | 3,510 | 3,413 | 313 | 154,458 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| March | 1.0 | 2.2 | -3.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 0.9 |
| June | 1.8 | 1.9 | 11.3 | -1.2 | 2.4 | -7.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.0 | 2.7 | -11.2 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 9.5 | -3.2 | 0.2 |
| December | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -4.4 | 153.9 | 1.3 |
| March | 1.4 | 2.4 | -1.8 | -2.4 | 0.4 | 15.1 | -59.5 | 0.8 |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 7.2 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT: USES OF INCOME

| Period | Consumer debt interest | Other property income payable | Income tax payable | Social contributions for workers compensation | Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc. | Other current transfers | Gross disposable income | Households final consumption expenditure | Consumption of fixed capital | Net saving(a) |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 2,451 | 17,229 | 47,527 | 3,462 | 1,403 | 1,047 | 294,908 | 255,546 | 24,739 | 14,623 |
| 1993-1994 | 2,484 | 15,275 | 50,570 | 4,025 | 1,559 | 1,061 | 306,243 | 265,898 | 26,531 | 13,814 |
| 1994-1995 | 3,244 | 18,249 | 54,634 | 4,507 | 1,642 | 1,104 | 323,859 | 282,870 | 27,437 | 13,552 |
| 1995-1996 | 3,952 | 20,537 | 61,150 | 5,186 | 1,673 | 1,260 | 342,784 | 301,069 | 27,404 | 14,311 |
| 1996-1997 | 3,156 | 19,029 | 66,550 | 5,264 | 1,786 | 1,285 | 360,336 | 314,565 | 27,945 | 17,827 |
| 1997-1998 | 3,220 | 19,671 | 70,615 | 5,414 | 1,921 | 1,367 | 373,176 | 335,101 | 30,191 | 7,884 |
| 1998-1999 | 3,594 | 20,608 | 75,658 | 5,441 | 2,112 | 1,368 | 396,366 | 354,951 | 31,365 | 10,049 |
| 1999-2000 | 4,274 | 23,723 | 80,770 | 5,435 | 2,118 | 1,299 | 417,827 | 374,713 | 34,356 | 8,759 |
| 2000-2001 | 4,501 | 27,980 | 76,649 | 5,624 | 2,188 | 1,396 | 458,957 | 401,388 | 37,082 | 20,486 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | -34.0 | -12.4 | 1.5 | 9.3 | 12.9 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | -4.7 |
| 1993-1994 | 1.3 | -11.3 | 6.4 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 7.2 | -5.5 |
| 1994-1995 | 30.6 | 19.5 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 3.4 | -1.9 |
| 1995-1996 | 21.8 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 1.9 | 14.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | -0.1 | 5.6 |
| 1996-1997 | -20.1 | -7.3 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 24.6 |
| 1997-1998 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 8.0 | -55.8 |
| 1998-1999 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 27.5 |
| 1999-2000 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 6.8 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -5.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 9.5 | -12.8 |
| 2000-2001 | 5.3 | 17.9 | -5.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 133.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 1,084 | 6,123 | 20,204 | 1,365 | 531 | 372 | 105,348 | 94,171 | 8,682 | 2,495 |
| June | 1,187 | 6,671 | 20,807 | 1,369 | 531 | 338 | 106,650 | 95,334 | 8,853 | 2,463 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,123 | 6,956 | 18,339 | 1,412 | 543 | 382 | 113,354 | 98,262 | 8,999 | 6,093 |
| December | 1,157 | 7,267 | 18,897 | 1,385 | 534 | 414 | 113,446 | 99,042 | 9,169 | 5,235 |
| March | 1,129 | 7,156 | 19,482 | 1,421 | 549 | 392 | 114,240 | 101,481 | 9,356 | 3,402 |
| June | 1,091 | 6,604 | 19,770 | 1,406 | 558 | 386 | 117,723 | 102,906 | 9,558 | 5,259 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1,099 | 6,656 | 20,400 | 1,480 | 573 | 368 | 117,223 | 103,520 | 9,821 | 3,882 |
| December | 1,101 | 6,493 | 19,768 | 1,449 | 568 | 426 | 119,935 | 105,275 | 10,024 | 4,636 |
| March | 1,084 | 6,470 | 20,501 | 1,491 | 584 | 381 | 120,431 | 107,929 | 10,184 | 2,318 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | -2.4 | -1.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | -5.3 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 | -35.0 |
| June | -3.4 | -7.7 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -1.5 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 54.6 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 2.7 | -4.7 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 2.8 | -26.2 |
| December | 0.2 | -2.4 | -3.1 | -2.1 | -0.9 | 15.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 19.4 |
| March | -1.5 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | -10.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -50.0 |

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, Trend

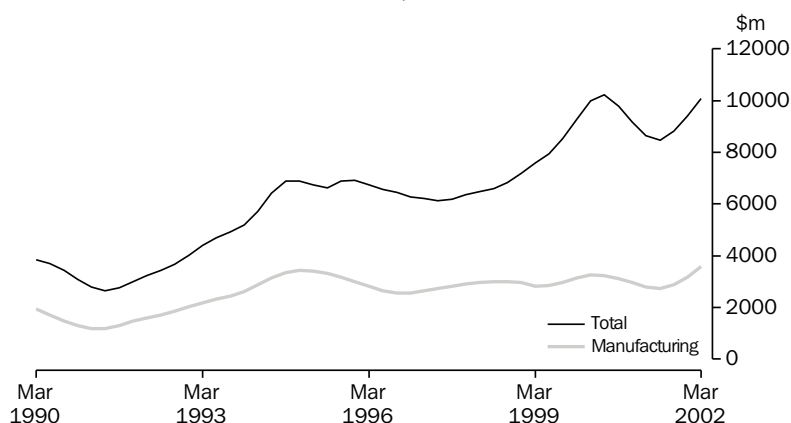


TABLE 7.3 COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, BY BROAD INDUSTRY(a)

| Period | Mining | Manufac- turing | Cons- truction | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Transport and storage | Property and business services | Other services | Total |
|---|--------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|--------|
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 3,257 | 3,326 | 315 | 851 | 535 | 476 | 438 | 1,152 | 10,350 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,279 | 3,251 | 273 | 629 | 456 | 567 | –33 | 1,156 | 9,578 |
| December | 3,475 | 2,763 | 306 | 1,015 | 290 | 374 | 258 | 624 | 9,105 |
| March | 3,222 | 2,891 | 115 | 701 | 447 | 253 | 220 | 540 | 8,389 |
| June | 3,923 | 2,779 | 379 | 744 | –7 | 352 | 477 | –268 | 8,379 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,407 | 2,797 | 288 | 41 | 401 | 244 | 315 | 981 | 8,474 |
| December | 3,340 | 3,021 | 328 | 1,385 | 503 | 237 | 297 | 324 | 9,435 |
| March | 3,609 | 3,804 | 334 | 1,062 | 627 | 676 | –108 | 330 | 10,334 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | –13.1 | 0.7 | –24.0 | –94.5 | 5482.3 | –30.7 | –34.1 | 466.0 | 1.1 |
| December | –2.0 | 8.0 | 13.8 | 3303.7 | 25.6 | –2.9 | –5.7 | –67.0 | 11.3 |
| March | 8.1 | 25.9 | 1.9 | –23.3 | 24.5 | 185.4 | –136.5 | 1.9 | 9.5 |
| TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 3,210 | 3,215 | 312 | 795 | 506 | 522 | 439 | 1,228 | 10,227 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,311 | 3,101 | 284 | 820 | 428 | 476 | 313 | 1,059 | 9,792 |
| December | 3,396 | 2,967 | 245 | 849 | 383 | 400 | 249 | 673 | 9,162 |
| March | 3,507 | 2,803 | 244 | 714 | 374 | 323 | 298 | 368 | 8,631 |
| June | 3,561 | 2,743 | 276 | 567 | 394 | 254 | 377 | 305 | 8,477 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,528 | 2,880 | 315 | 629 | 438 | 278 | 342 | 416 | 8,826 |
| December | 3,479 | 3,167 | 332 | 891 | 504 | 370 | 201 | 471 | 9,415 |
| March | 3,457 | 3,571 | 323 | 1,152 | 592 | 499 | 51 | 432 | 10,077 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | –0.9 | 5.0 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 9.5 | –9.4 | 36.4 | 4.1 |
| December | –1.4 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 41.6 | 15.0 | 33.1 | –41.2 | 13.2 | 6.7 |
| March | –0.6 | 12.8 | –2.7 | 29.2 | 17.6 | 34.9 | –74.5 | –8.3 | 7.0 |

(a) Excludes public sector and unincorporated sector. Also excludes companies with 30 employees or fewer and all companies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, non-bank finance, insurance, unit trusts, land trusts, mutual funds and community services.

Source: Business Indicators, Australia (Cat. No. 5676.0).

TABLE 7.4 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES — FULL TIME ADULTS

| Period | Full-time adults | | | | | | All employees | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|---------------|----------------|---------|---------------|----------------|---------|---------------|
| | Ordinary time earnings | | | Total earnings | | | Total earnings | | |
| | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 627.20 | 525.80 | 591.00 | 672.60 | 525.80 | 624.60 | 605.20 | 402.40 | 511.00 |
| 1993–1994 | 646.00 | 542.80 | 609.10 | 695.70 | 542.80 | 645.90 | 622.00 | 414.50 | 525.70 |
| 1994–1995 | 673.00 | 564.10 | 633.90 | 729.30 | 564.10 | 675.10 | 645.10 | 426.70 | 543.80 |
| 1995–1996 | 705.10 | 585.80 | 662.50 | 761.90 | 585.80 | 704.10 | 664.30 | 435.00 | 557.30 |
| 1996–1997 | 731.40 | 611.80 | 688.20 | 787.40 | 611.80 | 729.30 | 682.40 | 451.90 | 574.00 |
| 1997–1998 | 763.60 | 637.30 | 716.80 | 819.60 | 637.30 | 757.30 | 708.30 | 466.20 | 592.10 |
| 1998–1999 | 790.00 | 663.10 | 743.30 | 846.10 | 663.10 | 783.80 | 726.20 | 478.30 | 606.50 |
| 1999–2000 | 816.00 | 687.10 | 768.20 | 868.60 | 687.10 | 806.80 | 744.20 | 490.30 | 619.70 |
| 2000–2001 | 857.50 | 723.90 | 808.80 | 906.40 | 723.90 | 845.30 | 777.30 | 520.40 | 653.60 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 1993–1994 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| 1995–1996 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| 1996–1997 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1998–1999 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 2000–2001 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 824.50 | 691.40 | 775.00 | 874.50 | 691.40 | 811.20 | 750.80 | 494.60 | 625.50 |
| May | 832.80 | 697.90 | 782.60 | 884.90 | 697.90 | 821.50 | 757.70 | 504.80 | 634.70 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 848.30 | 710.90 | 798.10 | 899.30 | 710.90 | 836.80 | 769.60 | 514.10 | 646.80 |
| November | 850.10 | 719.00 | 802.50 | 898.70 | 719.00 | 838.90 | 769.50 | 512.20 | 644.80 |
| February | 858.30 | 728.40 | 810.60 | 904.20 | 728.40 | 844.50 | 780.50 | 530.50 | 660.30 |
| May | 873.30 | 737.10 | 824.10 | 923.40 | 737.10 | 861.00 | 789.40 | 524.70 | 662.60 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 888.30 | 751.10 | 838.50 | 934.90 | 763.70 | 872.70 | 801.40 | 534.70 | 672.60 |
| November | 898.00 | 759.70 | 848.70 | 947.70 | 772.80 | 885.40 | 811.50 | 531.70 | 676.40 |
| February | 910.50 | 772.10 | 860.50 | 961.80 | 783.80 | 897.50 | 823.30 | 543.10 | 687.60 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REFERENCE DATE | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| November | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | –0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | –0.4 | –0.3 |
| February | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| May | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | –1.1 | 0.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| November | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | –0.6 | 0.6 |
| February | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME REFERENCE DATE IN PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 6.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| November | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| February | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 5.6 |
| May | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| November | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 |
| February | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 |

(a) Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter.

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0).

TABLE 7.5 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, BY OCCUPATION: EXCLUDING BONUSES(a)

| Period | Managers and administ- rators | Profess- ionals | Associate profess- ionals | Trades- persons and related workers | Advanced clerical, sales and service workers | Inter- mediate clerical, sales and service workers | Inter- mediate production and transport workers | Elem- entary clerical, sales and service workers | Labourers and related workers | All occup- ations |
|--|--|--------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|-------------------------|
| ANNUAL (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 101.5 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 101.2 |
| 1998-1999 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 104.4 |
| 1999-2000 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 107.4 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.4 |
| 2000-2001 | 112.1 | 112.1 | 111.3 | 110.9 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 111.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998-1999 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| 1999-2000 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| 2000-2001 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) (a) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998-1999 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 105.2 | 105.5 | 104.9 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 104.8 |
| June | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 105.4 |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 107.1 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 106.4 |
| December | 107.7 | 107.7 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 106.6 | 106.3 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 107.0 |
| March | 108.5 | 108.2 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 107.7 |
| June | 109.4 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 108.3 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.7 | 108.4 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 110.6 | 110.4 | 109.9 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 109.0 | 108.9 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.7 |
| December | 111.4 | 111.4 | 111.0 | 110.4 | 110.3 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 109.2 | 109.9 | 110.6 |
| March | 112.8 | 112.8 | 111.8 | 111.4 | 111.1 | 110.5 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.7 | 111.7 |
| June | 113.6 | 113.8 | 112.5 | 112.2 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 111.2 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 112.4 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 114.7 | 115.3 | 113.6 | 113.4 | 112.6 | 112.4 | 112.3 | 111.5 | 112.4 | 113.6 |
| December | 115.4 | 116.0 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 114.4 |
| March | 116.1 | 116.8 | 115.4 | 115.0 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 112.9 | 114.2 | 115.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| December | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| March | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| June | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| December | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| March | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| December | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| March | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |

(a) The indexes in Table 7.4 combine ordinary time and overtime hourly rates and therefore include the effect of any changes in overtime penalty rates but are not affected by changes in penalty payments (which fluctuate depending on the number of hours paid at penalty rates) and allowances (which fluctuate according to how much work is performed under special work conditions e.g. height, dirt and/or heat allowances).

Source: Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0).

TABLE 7.6 LABOUR COSTS

| TABLE NO. ENDOX-00010 | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------------|--|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Average earnings (National Accounts basis) (Dollars per week) (a) | | | Treasury indexes of average unit labour costs (b) | | | |
| | | | Treasury hourly labour costs index | Private non-farm corporate sector (real) | Non-farm sector (real) | Non-farm sector (nominal) |
| Period | Nominal | Real (c) | (b) (d) | (e) | (f) | (g) |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 617.9 | 674.0 | 141.3 | 104.8 | 96.2 | 129.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 632.9 | 679.8 | 142.9 | 105.3 | 96.0 | 130.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 644.0 | 689.8 | 145.0 | 106.3 | 96.2 | 131.2 |
| 1995–1996 | 671.9 | 706.0 | 151.5 | 108.1 | 97.2 | 136.2 |
| 1996–1997 | 709.4 | 738.9 | 160.4 | 111.9 | 97.4 | 139.6 |
| 1997–1998 | 728.3 | 747.8 | 165.5 | 113.5 | 96.1 | 140.0 |
| 1998–1999 | 757.2 | 767.9 | 171.6 | 117.7 | 96.5 | 140.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 780.9 | 781.2 | 176.9 | 118.8 | 95.7 | 142.5 |
| 2000–2001 | 810.3 | 778.5 | 183.6 | 119.1 | 95.9 | 147.9 |
| QUARTERLY | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | |
| March | 783.5 | 781.1 | 178.1 | na | 95.0 | 143.0 |
| June | 785.5 | 774.6 | 178.0 | | 94.7 | 143.1 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | |
| September | 799.2 | 776.7 | 179.6 | | 94.2 | 145.6 |
| December | 803.1 | 775.9 | 182.4 | | 96.7 | 147.7 |
| March | 811.0 | 774.6 | 184.2 | | 95.9 | 148.3 |
| June | 827.8 | 786.9 | 188.5 | | 96.7 | 149.5 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | |
| September | 830.9 | 792.1 | 190.6 | | 95.9 | 148.1 |
| December | 838.2 | 793.7 | 193.6 | | 94.5 | 147.3 |
| March | 841.3 | 790.0 | 193.9 | | 95.0 | 149.4 |

(a) Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data.

(b) Base for index: 1986–87 = 100.0.

(c) Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator.

(d) Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax per hours worked by non-farm wage and salary earners.

(e) Ratio of derived private non-farm corporate wages, salaries and supplements plus payroll tax less employment subsidies, plus fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to derived private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax.

(f) Nominal unit labour costs (see footnote (g)) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product.

(g) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs to average hourly labour productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

Source: Source: NIF–10S Model Data Base (Cat. no. 1340.0) and Department of Treasury.

8

FINANCIAL MARKETS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (Cat. no. 5609.0)

Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (Cat. no. 5232.0)

Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0)

Australian Stock Exchange (ASX)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

TABLE 8.1 FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)

| TABLE ON FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Deposits with banks(a) | | | Net NBFI borrow- ings | Broad money | Money base | Loans and advances | Bank bills outstand- ing | Total credit |
| Period | Currency | Current | Other | M3 (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | (f) | (g) | (h) |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 17,278 | 56,181 | 172,776 | 246,234 | 49,602 | 295,836 | 22,025 | 306,393 | 59,943 | 366,337 |
| 1994-1995 | 18,233 | 56,956 | 188,428 | 263,617 | 53,397 | 317,014 | 23,491 | 341,269 | 59,136 | 400,404 |
| 1995-1996 | 18,792 | 65,980 | 205,713 | 290,485 | 58,904 | 349,389 | 24,546 | 388,342 | 60,980 | 449,322 |
| 1996-1997 | 19,754 | 77,125 | 224,135 | 321,014 | 62,129 | 383,143 | 34,108 | 426,288 | 61,479 | 487,767 |
| 1997-1998 | 21,145 | 86,244 | 233,501 | 340,891 | 64,879 | 405,770 | 31,424 | 473,125 | 66,525 | 539,650 |
| 1998-1999 | 22,984 | 93,346 | 259,559 | 375,889 | 75,686 | 451,575 | 31,752 | 519,721 | 70,561 | 590,282 |
| 1999-2000 | 24,609 | 103,149 | 278,742 | 406,501 | 73,634 | 480,135 | 28,085 | 572,650 | 76,364 | 649,014 |
| 2000-2001 | 26,514 | 123,834 | 289,643 | 439,990 | 76,401 | 516,391 | 29,607 | 629,162 | 81,144 | 710,306 |
| 2001-2002 | 28,605 | 120,074 | 327,137 | 475,816 | 70,538 | 546,354 | 34,936 | 712,669 | 78,195 | 790,864 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 26,928 | 110,693 | 275,234 | 412,854 | 80,186 | 493,040 | 31,189 | 602,320 | 81,062 | 683,382 |
| January | 25,827 | 111,268 | 280,636 | 417,732 | 80,386 | 498,118 | 29,169 | 606,296 | 80,538 | 686,834 |
| February | 25,735 | 111,017 | 283,960 | 420,712 | 79,290 | 500,002 | 29,138 | 611,903 | 81,559 | 693,462 |
| March | 26,217 | 114,333 | 281,908 | 422,458 | 80,479 | 502,937 | 29,420 | 616,706 | 81,336 | 698,042 |
| April | 26,561 | 115,109 | 283,905 | 425,576 | 78,864 | 504,440 | 29,822 | 615,411 | 81,302 | 696,713 |
| May | 26,362 | 116,931 | 289,252 | 432,545 | 77,406 | 509,951 | 29,211 | 621,648 | 81,759 | 703,407 |
| June | 26,514 | 123,834 | 289,643 | 439,990 | 76,401 | 516,391 | 29,607 | 629,162 | 81,144 | 710,306 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 26,837 | 122,364 | 294,481 | 443,682 | 75,788 | 519,470 | 30,066 | 634,882 | 79,522 | 714,404 |
| September | 26,903 | 128,367 | 297,698 | 452,968 | 75,500 | 528,468 | 32,525 | 641,681 | 79,883 | 721,564 |
| October | 27,634 | 128,228 | 303,339 | 459,200 | 75,273 | 534,473 | 33,961 | 646,711 | 79,572 | 726,283 |
| November | 28,096 | 132,902 | 304,687 | 465,685 | 73,245 | 538,930 | 35,080 | 656,580 | 79,589 | 736,169 |
| December | 28,471 | 138,471 | 306,433 | 473,374 | 75,287 | 548,661 | 37,017 | 658,001 | 79,709 | 737,710 |
| January | 28,144 | 137,994 | 309,979 | 476,117 | 74,642 | 550,759 | 35,989 | 660,308 | 78,963 | 739,271 |
| February | 28,044 | 139,135 | 310,945 | 478,125 | 74,217 | 552,342 | 35,012 | 664,610 | 78,868 | 743,478 |
| March | 28,426 | 138,453 | 315,006 | 482,348 | 70,714 | 553,062 | 36,447 | 670,736 | 78,634 | 749,370 |
| April | 27,970 | 111,050 | 317,757 | 469,281 | 71,904 | 541,185 | 35,021 | 696,265 | 76,782 | 773,047 |
| May | 28,772 | 119,087 | 328,864 | 475,328 | 70,374 | 545,702 | 34,839 | 700,671 | 77,198 | 777,869 |
| June | 28,605 | 120,074 | 327,137 | 475,816 | 70,538 | 546,354 | 34,936 | 712,669 | 78,195 | 790,864 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 25,929 | 106,034 | 275,390 | 407,353 | 80,861 | 488,214 | na | na | na | 674,778 |
| December | 26,010 | 107,532 | 274,545 | 408,087 | 80,640 | 488,727 | | | | 681,272 |
| January | 25,848 | 109,305 | 281,845 | 416,998 | 79,952 | 496,950 | | | | 685,996 |
| February | 26,012 | 110,772 | 284,537 | 421,321 | 78,668 | 499,989 | | | | 694,769 |
| March | 26,372 | 115,219 | 284,574 | 426,165 | 79,391 | 505,556 | | | | 698,593 |
| April | 26,476 | 117,133 | 286,551 | 430,160 | 78,738 | 508,898 | | | | 698,671 |
| May | 26,620 | 117,292 | 289,333 | 433,245 | 78,064 | 511,309 | | | | 705,011 |
| June | 26,620 | 122,519 | 287,803 | 436,942 | 77,920 | 514,862 | | | | 709,321 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 26,893 | 129,688 | 295,851 | 452,432 | 75,729 | 528,161 | | | | 723,437 |
| October | 27,702 | 125,722 | 303,342 | 456,766 | 74,391 | 531,157 | | | | 726,642 |
| November | 27,951 | 131,816 | 304,559 | 464,326 | 72,410 | 536,736 | | | | 734,457 |
| December | 27,499 | 135,138 | 305,671 | 468,308 | 75,742 | 544,050 | | | | 735,467 |
| January | 28,164 | 136,220 | 311,481 | 475,865 | 74,073 | 549,938 | | | | 738,339 |
| February | 28,355 | 139,542 | 311,525 | 479,422 | 73,564 | 552,986 | | | | 744,849 |
| March | 28,361 | 140,117 | 318,569 | 487,047 | 69,258 | 556,305 | | | | 749,963 |
| April | 28,106 | 118,486 | 328,514 | 475,106 | 71,755 | 546,861 | | | | 775,230 |
| May | 29,060 | 120,306 | 327,367 | 476,733 | 70,957 | 547,690 | | | | 779,552 |
| June | 28,797 | 119,196 | 324,992 | 472,985 | 72,054 | 545,039 | | | | 789,521 |

- (a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.
 (b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificate of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.
 (c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, finance companies, authorised money market dealers, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. Breaks occur from time to time due to changes in number of reporting corporations.
 (d) M3 plus borrowing from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holding of currency and bank deposits.
 (e) Holdings of notes and coin by private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank Liabilities to the private non-bank sector.
 (f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in broad money.
 (g) Bills outstanding under acceptance and endorsement commitments by banks.
 (h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in broad money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

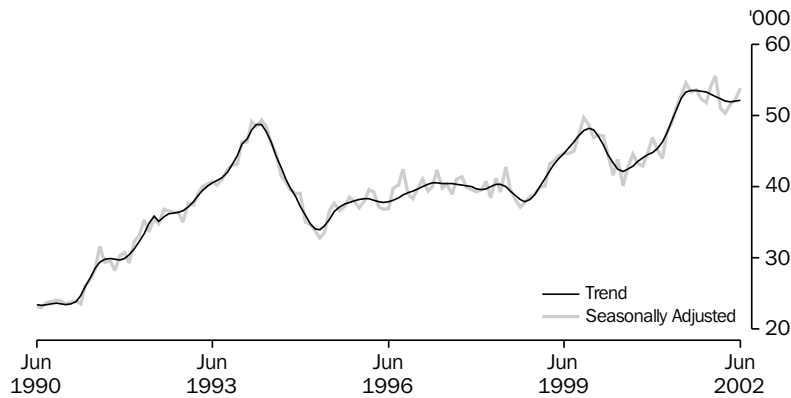


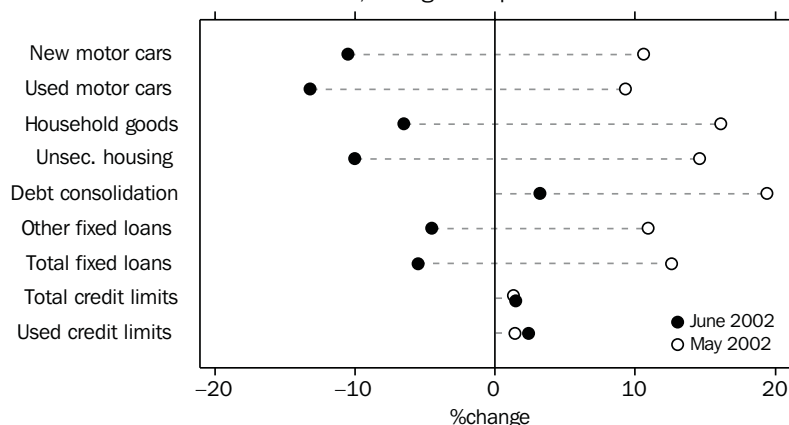
TABLE 8.2 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

| | Construction of dwellings | | Purchase of newly erected dwellings | | Purchase of established dwellings | | Total | | Alterations and additions \$ million (a) |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|--|
| Period | Dwelling units | \$ million | Dwelling units | \$ million | Dwelling units | \$ million | Dwelling units | \$ million | |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 98,909 | 8,154 | 25,232 | 2,368 | 420,344 | 37,310 | 544,485 | 47,832 | 2,899 |
| 1994–1995 | 81,778 | 7,275 | 21,658 | 2,225 | 347,912 | 32,806 | 451,348 | 42,306 | 3,477 |
| 1995–1996 | 64,228 | 6,086 | 20,815 | 2,178 | 366,477 | 35,414 | 451,520 | 43,679 | 3,509 |
| 1996–1997 | 65,869 | 6,649 | 23,052 | 2,654 | 392,516 | 40,676 | 481,437 | 49,979 | 3,039 |
| 1997–1998 | 74,217 | 8,380 | 23,270 | 2,907 | 384,686 | 43,375 | 482,173 | 54,663 | 5,124 |
| 1998–1999 | 73,489 | 9,356 | 20,148 | 2,802 | 394,536 | 49,342 | 488,173 | 61,500 | 5,642 |
| 1999–2000 | 75,682 | 10,617 | 18,533 | 2,841 | 454,923 | 61,495 | 549,138 | 74,952 | 6,642 |
| 2000–2001 | 52,987 | 7,394 | 17,697 | 2,738 | 483,612 | 64,293 | 554,296 | 74,424 | 6,217 |
| 2001–2002 | 77,564 | 11,531 | 20,263 | 3,512 | 532,924 | 81,439 | 630,751 | 96,482 | 8,165 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 9.5 | 26.4 | 22.6 | 35.3 | 22.8 | 30.6 | 20.2 | 30.1 | 76.6 |
| 1994–1995 | -17.3 | -10.8 | -14.2 | -6.1 | -17.2 | -12.1 | -17.1 | -11.6 | 19.9 |
| 1995–1996 | -21.5 | -16.3 | -3.9 | -2.1 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.9 |
| 1996–1997 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 21.8 | 7.1 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 14.4 | -13.4 |
| 1997–1998 | 12.7 | 26.0 | 0.9 | 9.6 | -2.0 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 9.4 | -8.6 |
| 1998–1999 | -1.0 | 11.6 | -13.4 | -3.6 | 2.6 | 13.8 | 1.2 | 12.5 | 1.5 |
| 1999–2000 | 3.0 | 13.5 | -8.0 | 1.4 | 15.3 | 24.6 | 12.5 | 21.9 | 17.7 |
| 2000–2001 | -30.0 | -30.4 | -4.5 | -3.6 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 0.9 | -0.7 | -6.4 |
| 2001–2002 | 46.4 | 56.0 | 14.5 | 28.3 | 10.2 | 26.7 | 13.8 | 29.6 | 31.4 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 4,782 | 704 | 1,644 | 262 | 42,597 | 6,013 | 49,023 | 6,980 | 267 |
| May | 5,551 | 800 | 1,735 | 276 | 43,993 | 6,251 | 51,279 | 7,327 | 336 |
| June | 6,406 | 919 | 1,714 | 292 | 44,838 | 6,431 | 52,958 | 7,642 | 328 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 7,092 | 990 | 1,975 | 325 | 45,536 | 6,638 | 54,603 | 7,954 | 330 |
| August | 6,685 | 980 | 1,959 | 324 | 44,726 | 6,536 | 53,370 | 7,840 | 324 |
| September | 6,681 | 977 | 2,006 | 334 | 45,012 | 6,769 | 53,699 | 8,080 | 293 |
| October | 6,789 | 972 | 1,759 | 330 | 43,817 | 6,759 | 52,365 | 8,061 | 365 |
| November | 6,712 | 989 | 1,799 | 306 | 43,363 | 6,627 | 51,874 | 7,923 | 347 |
| December | 7,804 | 1,130 | 1,791 | 316 | 44,569 | 6,690 | 54,164 | 8,136 | 303 |
| January | 7,995 | 1,165 | 1,694 | 298 | 45,921 | 7,079 | 55,610 | 8,542 | 298 |
| February | 5,716 | 885 | 1,475 | 258 | 43,780 | 6,724 | 50,971 | 7,867 | 352 |
| March | 5,792 | 855 | 1,462 | 253 | 43,141 | 6,712 | 50,395 | 7,820 | 364 |
| April | 5,582 | 862 | 1,522 | 270 | 44,503 | 6,965 | 51,607 | 8,097 | 346 |
| May | 5,554 | 901 | 1,496 | 275 | 45,123 | 7,120 | 52,173 | 8,296 | 417 |
| June | 6,085 | 939 | 1,439 | 246 | 46,321 | 7,212 | 53,845 | 8,397 | 344 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 16.3 | 14.2 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 2.7 | -12.8 |
| January | 2.4 | 3.1 | -5.4 | -5.8 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | -1.7 |
| February | -28.5 | -24.0 | -12.9 | -13.5 | -4.7 | -5.0 | -8.3 | -7.9 | 18.2 |
| March | 1.3 | -3.4 | -0.9 | -1.7 | -1.5 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 3.6 |
| April | -3.6 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.5 | -4.9 |
| May | -0.5 | 4.6 | -1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 20.3 |
| June | 9.6 | 4.2 | -3.8 | -10.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 | -17.4 |

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (Cat. no. 5609.0).

PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS, Change from previous month

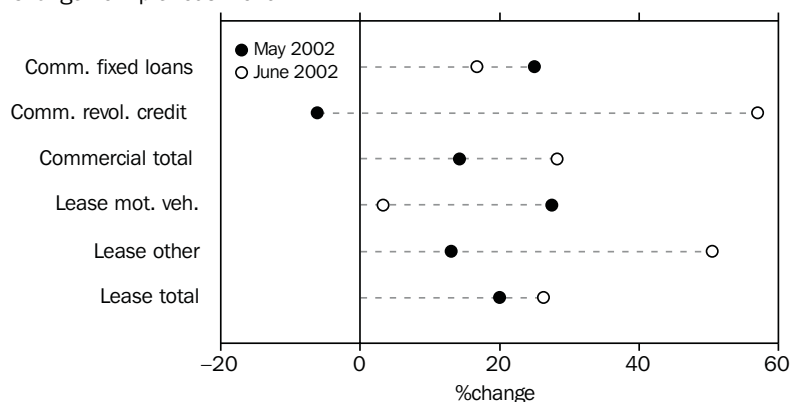


Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5671.0), Monthly data.

TABLE 8.3 PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

| Period | Commitments under fixed loan facilities for — | | | | | | | | | Commitments under revolving credit facilities | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------|---------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------|---|--------------------------------|--------|
| | Purchase of | | | | Household and personal goods | Unsecured and owner-occupied housing | Debt consolidation and refinancing | Other | Total | New and increased credit limits during period | Credit limits at end of period | |
| | Motor cars and station wagons | | Used | Total | | | | | | | Total | Used |
| | New | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Number | \$ m | Number | \$ m | \$ m | \$ m | \$ m | \$ m | \$ m | \$ m | \$ m | \$ m |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–1998 | 157,023 | 3,118 | 444,164 | 5,622 | 794 | 645 | 5,128 | 6,973 | 22,280 | 20,640 | 64,279 | 28,124 |
| 1998–1999 | 158,768 | 3,294 | 404,093 | 5,389 | 780 | 533 | 4,382 | 6,745 | 21,124 | 24,781 | 80,013 | 34,683 |
| 1999–2000 | 155,095 | 3,648 | 402,679 | 5,834 | 717 | 499 | 4,501 | 7,066 | 22,266 | 29,557 | 102,805 | 46,665 |
| 2000–2001 | 176,848 | 4,104 | 349,074 | 5,447 | 615 | 433 | 4,876 | 7,222 | 22,697 | 30,003 | 115,274 | 55,582 |
| 2001–2002 | 169,017 | 4,033 | 330,971 | 5,311 | 749 | 473 | 5,836 | 9,218 | 25,620 | 32,507 | 129,536 | 60,954 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–1998 | 18.1 | 18.4 | –2.3 | 4.0 | 7.4 | –14.9 | –8.7 | 16.7 | 5.5 | 42.9 | 24.6 | 31.7 |
| 1998–1999 | 1.1 | 5.7 | –9.0 | –4.1 | –1.7 | –17.3 | –14.6 | –3.3 | –5.2 | 20.1 | 24.5 | 23.3 |
| 1999–2000 | –2.3 | 10.8 | –0.3 | 8.3 | –8.0 | –6.4 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 19.3 | 28.5 | 34.5 |
| 2000–2001 | 14.0 | 12.5 | –13.3 | –6.6 | –14.3 | –13.2 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 19.1 |
| 2001–2002 | –4.4 | –1.7 | –5.2 | –2.5 | 21.8 | 9.2 | 19.7 | 27.6 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 9.7 |
| ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 13,096 | 307 | 25,819 | 414 | 48 | 36 | 391 | 576 | 1,773 | 2,123 | 111,552 | 53,025 |
| May | 15,098 | 355 | 30,884 | 496 | 58 | 43 | 541 | 737 | 2,231 | 2,870 | 113,407 | 53,929 |
| June | 14,486 | 351 | 27,717 | 438 | 60 | 38 | 541 | 808 | 2,237 | 3,109 | 115,274 | 55,582 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 14,147 | 343 | 28,331 | 439 | 58 | 35 | 489 | 699 | 2,063 | 2,999 | 116,515 | 56,886 |
| August | 13,876 | 328 | 28,865 | 458 | 59 | 38 | 472 | 771 | 2,126 | 2,683 | 117,763 | 57,492 |
| September | 11,809 | 279 | 24,796 | 389 | 50 | 35 | 382 | 654 | 1,789 | 2,482 | 119,407 | 57,659 |
| October | 13,768 | 323 | 29,034 | 461 | 71 | 38 | 469 | 743 | 2,105 | 2,738 | 120,645 | 57,680 |
| November | 14,068 | 332 | 29,005 | 459 | 67 | 44 | 493 | 785 | 2,180 | 3,020 | 122,436 | 58,265 |
| December | 12,567 | 297 | 24,326 | 391 | 63 | 36 | 414 | 714 | 1,914 | 2,498 | 123,760 | 58,761 |
| January | 14,899 | 350 | 29,438 | 472 | 71 | 36 | 457 | 687 | 2,071 | 2,188 | 122,680 | 58,867 |
| February | 14,313 | 338 | 27,799 | 444 | 64 | 46 | 472 | 771 | 2,136 | 2,360 | 123,929 | 59,747 |
| March | 14,144 | 337 | 27,196 | 443 | 60 | 45 | 511 | 816 | 2,212 | 2,654 | 124,698 | 58,538 |
| April | 14,797 | 357 | 27,078 | 446 | 58 | 38 | 489 | 813 | 2,201 | 2,568 | 125,994 | 58,683 |
| May | 16,235 | 395 | 29,559 | 487 | 67 | 43 | 584 | 902 | 2,479 | 3,071 | 127,598 | 59,497 |
| June | 14,394 | 354 | 25,544 | 423 | 63 | 39 | 603 | 862 | 2,343 | 3,246 | 129,536 | 60,954 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | –10.7 | –10.5 | –16.1 | –14.8 | –5.7 | –18.3 | –16.1 | –9.1 | –12.2 | –17.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| January | 18.6 | 17.6 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 12.8 | –0.6 | 10.4 | –3.7 | 8.2 | –12.4 | –0.9 | 0.2 |
| February | –3.9 | –3.3 | –5.6 | –5.8 | –10.2 | 29.6 | 3.4 | 12.3 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| March | –1.2 | –0.4 | –2.2 | –0.2 | –5.8 | –2.4 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 12.5 | 0.6 | –2.0 |
| April | 4.6 | 6.1 | –0.4 | 0.7 | –3.8 | –15.9 | –4.3 | –0.3 | –0.5 | –3.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| May | 9.7 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 19.4 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 19.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| June | –11.3 | –10.5 | –13.6 | –13.2 | –6.5 | –10.0 | 3.2 | –4.5 | –5.5 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 |

Source: Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0).

COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS,
Change from previous month

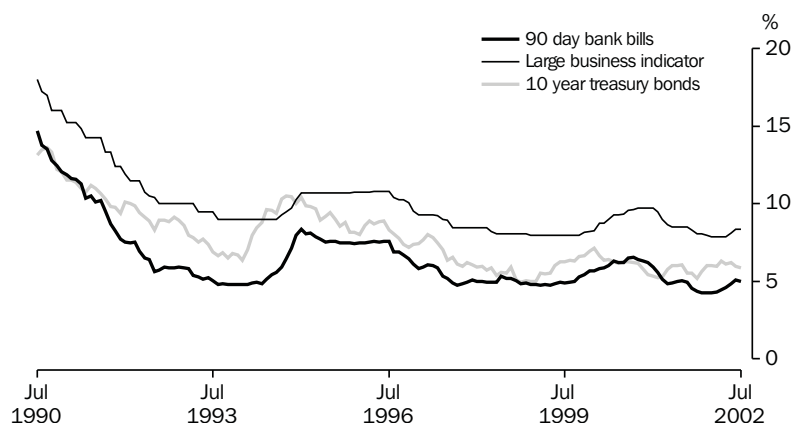
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5671.0), Monthly data.

TABLE 8.4 COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

| Period | Commercial | | | Lease | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | Fixed loan facilities | Revolving credit facilities | Total | Motor vehicles | Other | Total |
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 91,221 | 81,269 | 172,489 | 4,954 | 4,028 | 8,982 |
| 1998-1999 | 91,121 | 80,936 | 172,056 | 5,107 | 4,408 | 9,515 |
| 1999-2000 | 93,960 | 74,964 | 168,924 | 3,471 | 4,437 | 7,908 |
| 2000-2001 | 99,408 | 84,407 | 183,815 | 2,450 | 3,612 | 6,061 |
| 2001-2002 | 128,700 | 75,942 | 204,642 | 2,795 | 3,830 | 6,625 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 20.1 | 3.4 | 11.6 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 21.5 |
| 1998-1999 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 3.1 |
| 1999-2000 | 3.1 | -7.4 | -1.8 | -16.9 | 0.7 | -32.0 |
| 2000-2001 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 8.8 | -23.4 | -18.6 | -29.4 |
| 2001-2002 | 29.5 | -10.0 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 14.1 |
| ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | |
| April | 7,281 | 5,265 | 12,546 | 192 | 248 | 441 |
| May | 10,936 | 8,097 | 19,034 | 199 | 281 | 481 |
| June | 13,122 | 7,338 | 20,460 | 292 | 437 | 729 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| July | 9,642 | 5,555 | 15,197 | 238 | 358 | 596 |
| August | 9,919 | 6,555 | 16,475 | 249 | 321 | 570 |
| September | 8,593 | 5,970 | 14,563 | 199 | 294 | 493 |
| October | 9,531 | 5,959 | 15,489 | 227 | 328 | 555 |
| November | 9,828 | 6,980 | 16,808 | 238 | 414 | 652 |
| December | 10,412 | 7,542 | 17,954 | 217 | 337 | 554 |
| January | 9,682 | 4,753 | 14,435 | 179 | 316 | 494 |
| February | 9,133 | 6,300 | 15,434 | 211 | 251 | 462 |
| March | 10,630 | 5,890 | 16,521 | 237 | 298 | 536 |
| April | 11,145 | 5,987 | 17,132 | 223 | 238 | 461 |
| May | 13,932 | 5,624 | 19,556 | 284 | 269 | 553 |
| June | 16,253 | 8,826 | 25,079 | 294 | 405 | 699 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | |
| December | 5.9 | 8.1 | 6.8 | -9.0 | -18.7 | -15.1 |
| January | -7.0 | -37.0 | -19.6 | -17.6 | -6.4 | -10.8 |
| February | -5.7 | 32.5 | 6.9 | 18.2 | -20.3 | -6.4 |
| March | 16.4 | -6.5 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 18.6 | 15.8 |
| April | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.7 | -6.2 | -20.0 | -13.9 |
| May | 25.0 | -6.1 | 14.2 | 27.5 | 13.0 | 20.0 |
| June | 16.7 | 56.9 | 28.2 | 3.3 | 50.4 | 26.3 |

Source: Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0).

KEY INTEREST RATES



Source: RBA Statistical Bulletin, Monthly data.

TABLE 8.5 KEY INTEREST RATES (a)

| Period | 90-day bank bills (b) | Fixed bank deposits \$5,000 to \$100,000 12 months | Unofficial market rate (c) | Banks' business loans(d) | | Housing loans - banks (e) | Commonwealth government securities | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | Large variable | Small variable | | 13 week Treasury notes | Overnight Indexed Swaps 3 months | Treasury bonds | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 3 year | 5 year | 10 year |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 5.47 | 5.55 | 4.77 | 9.00 | 9.30 | 8.75 | 5.40 | na | 8.61 | 9.04 | 9.63 |
| 1994-1995 | 7.57 | 7.10 | 7.51 | 10.70 | 11.10 | 10.50 | 7.50 | | 8.27 | 8.61 | 9.21 |
| 1995-1996 | 7.59 | 7.15 | 7.51 | 10.80 | 11.25 | 9.75 | 7.39 | | 8.28 | 8.59 | 8.88 |
| 1996-1997 | 5.28 | 5.00 | 5.57 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 7.20 | 5.23 | | 5.93 | 6.44 | 7.05 |
| 1997-1998 | 5.32 | 4.60 | 5.07 | 8.05 | 7.70 | 6.70 | 4.98 | | 5.25 | 5.38 | 5.58 |
| 1998-1999 | 4.93 | 4.00 | 4.80 | 7.95 | 7.45 | 6.50 | 4.69 | | 5.63 | 5.90 | 6.27 |
| 1999-2000 | 6.23 | 5.75 | 6.02 | 9.30 | 8.85 | 7.80 | 5.86 | | 5.97 | 6.05 | 6.16 |
| 2000-2001 | 4.97 | 4.30 | 5.00 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 6.80 | 4.84 | | 5.55 | 5.78 | 6.04 |
| 2001-2002 | 5.07 | 4.05 | 4.72 | 8.35 | 8.00 | 6.55 | na | 4.97 | 5.61 | 5.78 | 5.99 |
| MONTHLY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 5.59 | 4.70 | 5.85 | 9.50 | 8.95 | 7.55 | 5.54 | na | 4.82 | 4.95 | 5.23 |
| March | 5.14 | 4.15 | 5.55 | 9.00 | 8.50 | 7.30 | 5.10 | | 4.75 | 4.92 | 5.28 |
| April | 4.86 | 4.10 | 5.06 | 8.65 | 8.25 | 6.80 | 4.76 | | 5.11 | 5.36 | 5.78 |
| May | 4.89 | 4.20 | 5.00 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 6.80 | 4.80 | | 5.38 | 5.65 | 6.03 |
| June | 4.97 | 4.30 | 5.00 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 6.80 | 4.84 | | 5.55 | 5.78 | 6.04 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 5.04 | 4.35 | 5.00 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 6.80 | 4.91 | 4.97 | 5.67 | 5.84 | 6.08 |
| August | 4.95 | 4.25 | 5.00 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 6.80 | 4.83 | 4.89 | 4.99 | 5.20 | 5.54 |
| September | 4.55 | 3.65 | 4.78 | 8.30 | 7.80 | 6.55 | 4.45 | 4.49 | 4.50 | 4.90 | 5.52 |
| October | 4.36 | 3.55 | 4.52 | 8.05 | 7.65 | 6.30 | 4.24 | 4.30 | 4.22 | 4.59 | 5.21 |
| November | 4.28 | 3.45 | 4.50 | 8.05 | 7.60 | 6.30 | 4.18 | 4.23 | 4.74 | 5.10 | 5.61 |
| December | 4.25 | 3.40 | 4.28 | 7.95 | 7.55 | 6.05 | 4.14 | 4.19 | 5.10 | 5.47 | 6.01 |
| January | 4.26 | 3.30 | 4.25 | 7.85 | 7.50 | 6.05 | 4.14 | 4.21 | 5.41 | 5.69 | 6.01 |
| February | 4.31 | 3.50 | 4.25 | 7.85 | 7.50 | 6.05 | 4.21 | 4.27 | 5.38 | 5.64 | 5.95 |
| March | 4.46 | 3.65 | 4.25 | 7.85 | 7.50 | 6.05 | 4.34 | 4.41 | 5.82 | 6.05 | 6.32 |
| April | 4.59 | 3.65 | 4.25 | 7.85 | 7.50 | 6.05 | 4.49 | 4.52 | 5.51 | 5.75 | 6.10 |
| May | 4.84 | 4.05 | 4.44 | 8.10 | 7.75 | 6.30 | na | 4.76 | 5.90 | 6.04 | 6.20 |
| June | 5.07 | 4.05 | 4.72 | 8.35 | 8.00 | 6.55 | na | 4.97 | 5.61 | 5.78 | 5.99 |
| 2002-2003 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 4.98 | 4.00 | 4.75 | 8.35 | 8.00 | 6.55 | na | 4.87 | 5.37 | 5.59 | 5.86 |

(a) All data are end of period unless otherwise specified.

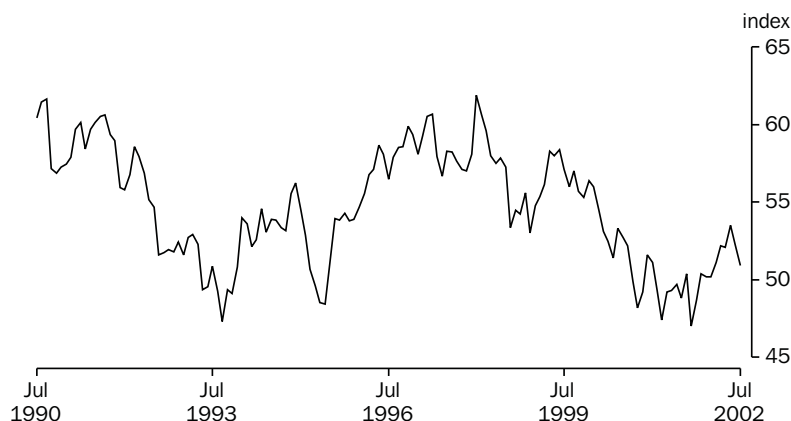
(b) Data are an average of the assessed daily market yields for the week ended the last Wednesday of the month.

(c) The 11am call rate. Data are the average of daily figures.

(d) Indicator rates on variable rate business loans (i.e. overdrafts and fully drawn loans).

(e) Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).



Source: RBA Statistical Bulletin, Monthly data.

8.6 EXCHANGE RATES (a)

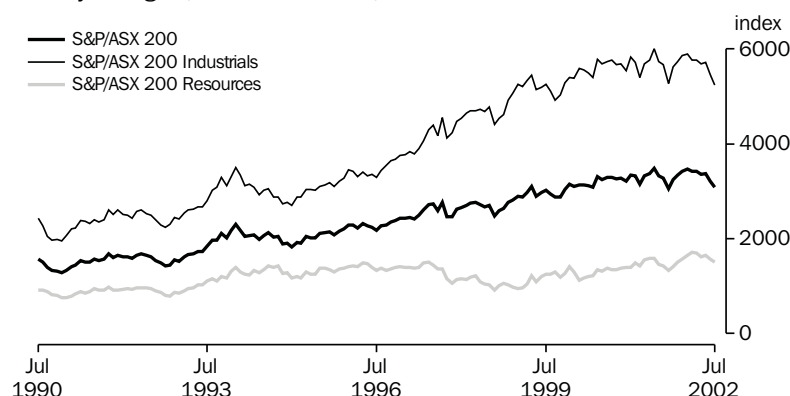
| Period | United States dollar | United Kingdom pound | German mark | Euro(b) | Japanese yen | New Zealand dollar | Special Drawing Rights | Trade weighted index(c) |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| ORIGINAL PER (\$A) | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 0.7291 | 0.4721 | 1.1591 | na | 72.20 | 1.2258 | 0.50264 | 53.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 0.7086 | 0.4452 | 0.9814 | | 60.08 | 1.0621 | 0.45393 | 48.4 |
| 1995–1996 | 0.7890 | 0.5099 | 1.2002 | | 86.48 | 1.1552 | 0.54760 | 58.1 |
| 1996–1997 | 0.7455 | 0.4482 | 1.2946 | | 85.20 | 1.0996 | 0.53475 | 56.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 0.6135 | 0.3681 | 1.1096 | | 86.16 | 1.1931 | 0.46166 | 57.9 |
| 1998–1999 | 0.6596 | 0.4188 | na | 0.6379 | 79.66 | 1.2466 | 0.49318 | 58.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 0.5986 | 0.3941 | | 0.6282 | 63.19 | 1.2780 | 0.44805 | 53.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 0.5075 | 0.3603 | | 0.6002 | 62.94 | 1.2546 | 0.40760 | 49.7 |
| 2001–2002 | 0.5648 | 0.3700 | | 0.5715 | 67.48 | 1.1574 | 0.42770 | 52.3 |
| 2000–2001 June | 0.5075 | 0.3603 | na | 0.6002 | 62.94 | 1.2546 | 0.40760 | 49.7 |
| 2001–2002 July | 0.5041 | 0.3529 | | 0.5759 | 62.92 | 1.2280 | 0.40080 | 48.8 |
| August | 0.5342 | 0.3660 | | 0.5815 | 63.48 | 1.2072 | 0.41670 | 50.4 |
| September | 0.4923 | 0.3345 | | 0.5383 | 58.69 | 1.2117 | 0.38170 | 47.0 |
| October | 0.5053 | 0.3477 | | 0.5570 | 61.60 | 1.2211 | 0.39470 | 48.7 |
| November | 0.5200 | 0.3653 | | 0.5863 | 64.48 | 1.2560 | 0.41130 | 50.4 |
| December | 0.5106 | 0.3518 | | 0.5764 | 67.04 | 1.2283 | 0.40680 | 50.2 |
| January | 0.5078 | 0.3589 | | 0.5887 | 67.42 | 1.2245 | 0.40820 | 50.2 |
| February | 0.5164 | 0.3640 | | 0.5977 | 69.13 | 1.2289 | 0.41620 | 51.1 |
| March | 0.5316 | 0.3727 | | 0.6086 | 70.53 | 1.2087 | 0.42580 | 52.2 |
| April | 0.5397 | 0.3704 | | 0.5975 | 69.09 | 1.2036 | 0.42500 | 52.1 |
| May | 0.5674 | 0.3871 | | 0.6047 | 70.27 | 1.1777 | 0.43990 | 53.5 |
| June | 0.5648 | 0.3700 | | 0.5715 | 67.48 | 1.1574 | 0.42770 | 52.3 |
| 2002–2003 July | 0.5478 | 0.3482 | | 0.5569 | 65.46 | 1.1631 | 0.41330 | 50.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 February | 1.7 | 1.4 | | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| March | 2.9 | 2.4 | | 1.8 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| April | 1.5 | -0.6 | | -1.8 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| May | 5.1 | 4.5 | | 1.2 | 1.7 | -2.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| June | -0.5 | -4.4 | | -5.5 | -4.0 | -1.7 | -2.8 | -2.2 |
| 2002–2003 July | -3.0 | -5.9 | | -2.6 | -3.0 | 0.5 | -3.4 | -2.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 February | -1.6 | -0.1 | | 4.4 | 13.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 |
| March | 8.7 | 8.8 | | 9.5 | 15.7 | -0.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| April | 6.1 | 4.5 | | 4.7 | 9.6 | -2.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| May | 11.3 | 8.0 | | 1.0 | 15.6 | -4.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| June | 11.3 | 2.7 | | -4.8 | 7.2 | -7.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| 2002–2003 July | 8.7 | -1.3 | | -3.3 | 4.0 | -5.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 |

(a) Rates are for the last trading day of the reference period.

(b) On January 1, 1999 eleven European Union nations launched the euro, a single currency giving control of interest rate and exchange rate policy to the European Central Bank. The euro was immediately available for electronic financial and business transactions, but euro coins and notes will not be issued to the general public until January 2002. The participating nations are Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain. Greece adopted the Euro on 1 January 2001 and Britain, Denmark and Sweden chose not to adopt the euro.

(c) May 1970 = 100.0.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES,
Monthly averages (31 Dec 1979=500)

Source: Australian Stock Exchange, Monthly data.

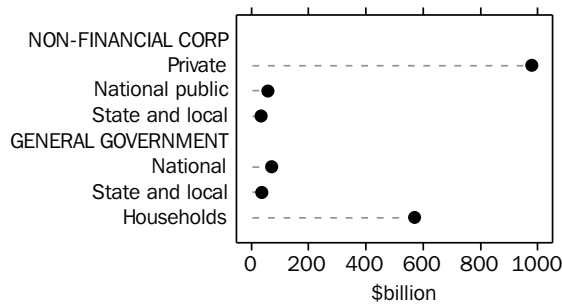
TABLE 8.7 AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

| | All ordinaries | | | S&P/ASX 200 | S&P/ASX 200 | S&P/ASX 200 | S&P/ASX 200 | S&P/ASX 200 Accumulation Index (b) |
|---|----------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| Period | Index(a) | High | Low | Banks | Industrials | Resources | | |
| ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) unless footnoted | | | | | | | | |
| 1993-1994 | 2,040.2 | 2,340.6 | 1,755.3 | 2,601 | 2,928 | 1,282 | 1,989 | 7,448 |
| 1994-1995 | 2,000.8 | 2,122.1 | 1,823.3 | 2,849 | 3,026 | 1,255 | 2,017 | 7,873 |
| 1995-1996 | 2,231.7 | 2,326.0 | 2,003.3 | 3,230 | 3,360 | 1,397 | 2,242 | 9,119 |
| 1996-1997 | 2,662.7 | 2,725.9 | 2,096.1 | 4,919 | 4,302 | 1,509 | 2,726 | 11,541 |
| 1997-1998 | 2,608.2 | 2,881.4 | 2,219.2 | 5,751 | 4,689 | 1,037 | 2,668 | 11,731 |
| 1998-1999 | 2,963.0 | 3,145.2 | 2,458.2 | 6,504 | 5,188 | 1,210 | 2,969 | 13,530 |
| 1999-2000 | 3,115.9 | 3,274.1 | 2,779.7 | 7,431 | 5,792 | 1,344 | 3,311 | 15,628 |
| 2000-2001 | 3,352.4 | 3,425.2 | 3,094.3 | 9,457 | 5,999 | 1,582 | 3,490 | 17,045 |
| 2001-2002 | 3,241.5 | 3,391.5 | 3,042.6 | 9,745 | 5,459 | 1,564 | 3,216 | 16,245 |
| ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500) unless footnoted | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3,208.4 | 3,256.3 | 3,133.7 | 8,193 | 5,546 | 1,397 | 3,206 | 15,404 |
| January | 3,224.9 | 3,291.5 | 3,172.4 | 8,507 | 5,826 | 1,387 | 3,342 | 16,058 |
| February | 3,268.3 | 3,312.1 | 3,240.0 | 8,488 | 5,725 | 1,496 | 3,327 | 16,033 |
| March | 3,200.3 | 3,306.2 | 3,094.3 | 7,905 | 5,410 | 1,426 | 3,147 | 15,263 |
| April | 3,204.0 | 3,270.3 | 3,138.9 | 8,141 | 5,693 | 1,557 | 3,329 | 16,156 |
| May | 3,323.7 | 3,370.7 | 3,268.6 | 8,779 | 5,770 | 1,592 | 3,379 | 16,423 |
| June | 3,352.4 | 3,425.2 | 3,322.5 | 9,447 | 5,999 | 1,582 | 3,490 | 17,045 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,316.9 | 3,390.1 | 3,231.9 | 8,624 | 5,742 | 1,462 | 3,325 | 16,237 |
| August | 3,302.2 | 3,358.1 | 3,217.8 | 8,854 | 5,670 | 1,420 | 3,276 | 16,062 |
| September | 3,042.6 | 3,231.1 | 2,867.4 | 7,754 | 5,273 | 1,332 | 3,050 | 15,027 |
| October | 3,129.8 | 3,209.8 | 3,034.8 | 8,861 | 5,624 | 1,410 | 3,250 | 16,040 |
| November | 3,245.4 | 3,291.4 | 3,164.2 | 8,806 | 5,737 | 1,511 | 3,338 | 16,559 |
| December | 3,292.7 | 3,363.1 | 3,236.0 | 9,167 | 5,865 | 1,578 | 3,422 | 17,000 |
| January | 3,364.9 | 3,404.0 | 3,331.2 | 9,640 | 5,900 | 1,654 | 3,464 | 17,208 |
| February | 3,391.5 | 3,424.4 | 3,358.6 | 9,848 | 5,763 | 1,715 | 3,414 | 17,007 |
| March | 3,388.7 | 3,440.0 | 3,335.5 | 9,519 | 5,775 | 1,696 | 3,415 | 17,117 |
| April | 3,331.5 | 3,362.1 | 3,299.5 | 9,846 | 5,697 | 1,612 | 3,350 | 16,811 |
| May | 3,314.9 | 3,361.8 | 3,252.2 | 10,111 | 5,724 | 1,645 | 3,374 | 16,954 |
| June | 3,241.5 | 3,328.2 | 3,129.7 | 9,940 | 5,459 | 1,564 | 3,216 | 16,245 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,094.3 | 3,205.4 | 2,941.1 | 9,363 | 5,239 | 1,502 | 3,086 | 15,591 |

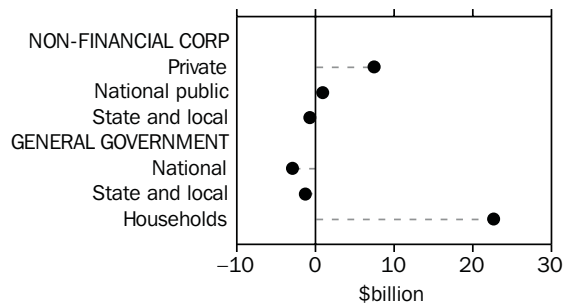
(a) Share prices on joint trading floors. Monthly figures are average of daily figures for the month. Annual index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year.

(b) 31 December 1979 = 1,000

Source: Australian Stock Exchange.

CREDIT MARKET OUTSTANDINGS,
Non-financial domestic sector—
March 2002

Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5232.0).

DEMAND FOR CREDIT BY,
Non-financial domestic sector—
March 2002

Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5232.0).

TABLE 8.8 CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)

| | 1999–2000 | | 2000–2001 | | | | | 2001–2002 | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1999–2000 | 2000–2001 | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. |
| AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total debt and equity outstandings of the non-financial domestic sectors | 1,596.8 | 1,706.4 | 1,596.8 | 1,622.8 | 1,624.8 | 1,650.8 | 1,706.4 | 1,667.4 | 1,731.7 | 1,745.4 |
| of: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private non-financial corporations | 911.2 | 986.6 | 911.2 | 939.2 | 929.0 | 940.8 | 986.6 | 932.1 | 975.7 | 978.1 |
| National public non-financial corporations | 56.3 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 52.3 | 54.8 | 59.37 | 55.9 | 54.7 | 56.3 | 56.1 |
| State and local public non-financial corporations | 31.5 | 34.8 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 35.1 | 35.3 | 34.6 |
| National general government | 84.0 | 74.7 | 84.0 | 81.7 | 81.6 | 79.3 | 74.7 | 76.2 | 75.4 | 70.7 |
| State and local general government | 43.0 | 38.9 | 43.0 | 39.6 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 37.4 |
| Households | 470.8 | 515.5 | 470.8 | 476.5 | 487.8 | 498.5 | 515.5 | 530.3 | 550.3 | 568.5 |
| NET TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by non-financial domestic sectors | 119.7 | 96.3 | 28.8 | 25.0 | 32.3 | 23.0 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 19.2 | 21.0 |
| of: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private non-financial corporation | 51.9 | 54.5 | 10.5 | 22.1 | 25.0 | 10.1 | -2.7 | 8.8 | -2.1 | 7.5 |
| Bills of exchange | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| One name paper | 4.2 | -4.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -1.1 | -7.2 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 0.8 |
| Bonds, etc | 5.8 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.9 | -0.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Loans and placements | 6.3 | 20.5 | -2.7 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 8.8 | -7.8 | 0.9 | -7.0 | 1.3 |
| Shares and other equity (a) | 30.4 | 28.6 | 5.2 | 11.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 11.8 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.3 |
| National public non-financial corporations | 18.7 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Bills of exchange | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| One name paper | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Bonds, etc | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Loans and placements | -0.1 | 3.9 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Shares and other equity (a) | 16.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| State and local public non-financial corporations | 0.9 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.7 |
| Bills of exchange | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Loans and placements | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| National general government | -10.7 | -9.5 | -6.9 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -2.7 | -3.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -2.9 |
| One name paper | -1.9 | -0.7 | -3.8 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Bonds, etc | -8.9 | -8.9 | -3.1 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -2.5 | -2.9 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -3.6 |
| State and local general government | -3.4 | -4.0 | 1.2 | -3.4 | -1.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.3 |
| Households | 62.2 | 44.9 | 22.0 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 20.1 | 17.6 |
| Bills of exchange | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Loans and placements | 62.2 | 45.0 | 21.9 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 20.0 | 17.5 |

(a) These estimates are considered to be of poor quality. They should be used with caution.

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (Cat. no. 5232.0).

9

STATE COMPARISONS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0)

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (Cat. no. 5220.0)

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (Cat. no. 5609.0)

Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia (Cat. no. 5625.0)

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0)

Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0)

Job Vacancies, Australia (Cat. no. 6354.0)

Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0)

Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0)

Building Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0)

Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Electronic Publication (Cat. no. 9314.0)

TABLE 9.1 STATE SUMMARY

| | Latest obser- vation | Freq- uency | New South Wales | Victoria | Queens- land | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Aust- ralian Capital Territory | Australia |
|--|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|---|---------------|
| SELECTED INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force Participation rate (%) (trend) | Jul 2002 | M | 62.6 | 63.4 | 64.8 | 60.9 | 66.3 | 57.8 | 74.2 | 72.3 | 63.5 |
| Unemployment rate (%) (trend) | Jul 2002 | M | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 6.2 |
| Average weekly total earnings (\$) (original) | Feb 2002 | Q | 723.10 | 663.20 | 640.80 | 641.40 | 652.30 | 457.30 | 683.40 | 729.60 | 676.40 |
| SELECTED INDICATORS PER HEAD OF POPULATION(a) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final demand (\$'000) (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted) | Mar 2002 | Q | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 16.0 | 8.6 |
| Retail turnover (\$) (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted) | Jun 2002 | Q | 2,151 | 2,118 | 2,102 | 2,124 | 2,221 | 1,912 | 2,222 | 2,718 | 2,142 |
| Retail turnover (\$) (trend) | Jun 2002 | M | 746 | 734 | 741 | 742 | 770 | 661 | 772 | 942 | 746 |
| Private new capital expenditure (\$) (b) (seasonally adjusted) | Mar 2002 | Q | 454 | 505 | 474 | 465 | 636 | 554 | na | na | 511 |
| Sales of new motor vehicles (no. per '000 population) (trend) | Jul 2002 | M | 3.521 | 3.725 | 3.509 | 2.851 | 3.178 | 2.595 | 3.007 | 3.469 | 3.443 |
| Res. building approvals (no. per '000 population) (trend) | Jun 2002 | M | 0.668 | 0.879 | 0.822 | 0.588 | 0.844 | 0.397 | 0.395 | 0.487 | 0.752 |
| Res. building approvals (\$) (original) | Jun 2002 | M | 84 | 131 | 125 | 63 | 115 | 38 | 90 | 46 | 103 |
| Housing finance commitments (\$) (original) | Jun 2002 | M | 509 | 378 | 361 | 328 | 421 | 186 | 180 | 428 | 414 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS PERIOD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final demand (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted) | Mar 2002 | Q | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -2.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Retail turnover (Chain volume measures) (seasonally adjusted) | Jun 2002 | Q | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Retail turnover (trend) | Jun 2002 | M | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Private new capital expenditure (b) (seasonally adjusted) | Mar 2002 | Q | -3.7 | -6.4 | 6.0 | -6.0 | -12.7 | 47.2 | na | na | -2.9 |
| Sales of new motor vehicles (trend) | Jul 2002 | M | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -1.9 | -0.7 |
| Res. building approvals — number (trend) | Jun 2002 | M | 1.4 | 2.3 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -0.6 | 2.2 | -2.5 | 2.6 | 1.4 |
| Res. building approvals — value (original) | Jun 2002 | M | -26.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -20.2 | -10.2 | -10.0 | -157.1 | -55.9 | -12.0 |
| Consumer Price Index (original) | Mar 2001 | Q | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Labour force participation rate (percentage points) (trend) | Jul 2002 | M | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Unemployment rate (percentage points) (trend) | Jul 2002 | M | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Average weekly total earnings (original) | Feb 2002 | Q | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Housing finance commitments (original) | Jun 2002 | M | -13.5 | -14.0 | -13.2 | -5.1 | -14.5 | -18.5 | -16.3 | -15.3 | -13.3 |
| Total hourly rates of pay indexes, excluding bonuses (original) | Mar 2001 | Q | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |

(a) The latest quarterly estimate of Australian resident population is shown in Table 9.2. This estimation has been used to calculate ratios for subsequent periods.

(b) Private new capital expenditure data are not available for the Australian Capital Territory or the Northern Territory and are included in the Australian total.

TABLE 9.2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AT END OF PERIOD

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian Capital Territory (a) | Australia (b) |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| ANNUAL ('000) — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 6,004.9 | 4,472.4 | 3,109.8 | 1,460.7 | 1,677.7 | 471.7 | 170.7 | 299.3 | 17,667.1 |
| 1993–1994 | 6,060.2 | 4,487.6 | 3,187.1 | 1,466.1 | 1,703.0 | 472.9 | 173.4 | 301.5 | 17,854.7 |
| 1994–1995 | 6,127.0 | 4,517.4 | 3,265.1 | 1,469.4 | 1,733.8 | 473.7 | 177.6 | 304.8 | 18,071.8 |
| 1995–1996 | 6,204.7 | 4,560.2 | 3,338.7 | 1,474.3 | 1,765.3 | 474.4 | 181.8 | 308.3 | 18,310.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 6,286.2 | 4,602.4 | 3,397.2 | 1,481.8 | 1,796.6 | 473.8 | 187.4 | 309.5 | 18,537.9 |
| 1997–1998 | 6,360.9 | 4,649.8 | 3,454.1 | 1,490.8 | 1,826.8 | 472.5 | 190.9 | 311.0 | 18,759.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 6,438.6 | 4,700.7 | 3,508.6 | 1,499.2 | 1,854.4 | 472.0 | 194.2 | 313.8 | 18,984.2 |
| 1999–2000 | 6,520.2 | 4,759.0 | 3,570.3 | 1,506.8 | 1,879.9 | 472.1 | 197.4 | 317.0 | 19,225.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 6,609.3 | 4,822.7 | 3,635.1 | 1,514.9 | 1,906.1 | 472.9 | 200.0 | 321.7 | 19,485.3 |
| QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 6,481.4 | 4,730.9 | 3,539.8 | 1,504.3 | 1,867.7 | 472.3 | 196.0 | 315.2 | 19,110.2 |
| March | 6,500.9 | 4,747.7 | 3,555.6 | 1,505.7 | 1,874.5 | 472.2 | 196.5 | 316.4 | 19,172.2 |
| June | 6,520.2 | 4,759.0 | 3,570.3 | 1,506.8 | 1,879.9 | 472.1 | 197.4 | 317.0 | 19,225.3 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,545.0 | 4,776.4 | 3,586.5 | 1,508.6 | 1,887.6 | 472.1 | 198.1 | 318.1 | 19,295.0 |
| December | 6,568.9 | 4,791.3 | 3,603.0 | 1,511.2 | 1,893.5 | 472.3 | 198.5 | 319.3 | 19,360.6 |
| March | 6,588.6 | 4,809.4 | 3,618.7 | 1,513.1 | 1,900.4 | 472.7 | 199.2 | 320.6 | 19,425.2 |
| June | 6,609.3 | 4,822.7 | 3,635.1 | 1,514.9 | 1,906.1 | 472.9 | 200.0 | 321.7 | 19,485.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 6,628.6 | 4,839.4 | 3,652.4 | 1,516.6 | 1,912.8 | 472.7 | 200.2 | 322.1 | 19,547.5 |
| December | 6,642.9 | 4,854.1 | 3,670.5 | 1,518.9 | 1,918.8 | 473.3 | 199.9 | 322.6 | 19,603.5 |

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

(b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0).

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.3 GROSS STATE PRODUCT AND STATE FINAL DEMAND
Chain Volume Measures, Reference Year 1999–2000

| <i>Period</i> | <i>New South Wales</i> | <i>Victoria</i> | <i>Queensland</i> | <i>South Australia</i> | <i>Western Australia</i> | <i>Tasmania</i> | <i>Northern Territory</i> | <i>Australian Capital Territory</i> | <i>Australia</i> |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------|
| GROSS STATE PRODUCT, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 166,904 | 118,213 | 72,640 | 33,936 | 49,433 | 10,124 | 5,490 | 9,964 | 469,353 |
| 1993–1994 | 173,407 | 122,501 | 75,350 | 34,712 | 52,155 | 10,156 | 5,511 | 10,208 | 487,607 |
| 1994–1995 | 180,596 | 127,143 | 79,660 | 35,166 | 56,028 | 10,392 | 5,962 | 10,623 | 507,945 |
| 1995–1996 | 189,280 | 133,114 | 82,676 | 37,460 | 58,761 | 10,750 | 6,347 | 10,756 | 529,355 |
| 1996–1997 | 197,237 | 137,010 | 86,768 | 37,736 | 60,661 | 10,796 | 6,533 | 10,751 | 548,815 |
| 1997–1998 | 206,639 | 143,881 | 90,322 | 40,116 | 64,210 | 10,931 | 6,742 | 11,343 | 573,244 |
| 1998–1999 | 215,730 | 154,592 | 96,255 | 40,929 | 66,608 | 11,410 | 7,385 | 12,164 | 603,447 |
| 1999–2000 | 225,186 | 160,518 | 101,801 | 41,340 | 68,933 | 11,326 | 7,452 | 12,656 | 629,212 |
| 2000–2001 | 231,289 | 164,383 | 103,809 | 41,633 | 68,091 | 11,275 | 7,791 | 13,087 | 641,370 |
| STATE FINAL DEMAND, ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 167,172 | 112,834 | 79,005 | 34,863 | 46,967 | 10,833 | 5,500 | 13,976 | 469,861 |
| 1993–1994 | 171,228 | 115,445 | 82,666 | 34,891 | 48,865 | 11,138 | 5,796 | 14,824 | 483,448 |
| 1994–1995 | 182,373 | 121,204 | 88,462 | 37,271 | 51,744 | 11,484 | 6,196 | 15,207 | 512,547 |
| 1995–1996 | 187,513 | 126,229 | 90,621 | 37,858 | 54,702 | 11,716 | 6,815 | 15,341 | 530,054 |
| 1996–1997 | 191,377 | 132,876 | 95,148 | 39,046 | 56,437 | 12,049 | 6,685 | 16,104 | 549,654 |
| 1997–1998 | 202,484 | 139,614 | 98,871 | 41,517 | 61,988 | 12,258 | 7,399 | 16,670 | 580,600 |
| 1998–1999 | 213,662 | 149,276 | 105,728 | 41,726 | 61,542 | 12,342 | 8,590 | 17,432 | 610,301 |
| 1999–2000 | 226,903 | 157,735 | 110,658 | 44,010 | 62,266 | 12,739 | 8,030 | 19,465 | 641,803 |
| 2000–2001 | 224,449 | 158,273 | 111,882 | 44,458 | 61,291 | 12,784 | 7,744 | 20,017 | 640,902 |
| STATE FINAL DEMAND, QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 56,944 | 39,763 | 27,962 | 11,066 | 15,394 | 3,150 | 1,924 | 4,985 | 161,723 |
| June | 57,457 | 39,945 | 28,224 | 11,119 | 15,474 | 3,233 | 1,964 | 4,959 | 162,185 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 57,420 | 39,494 | 27,485 | 10,961 | 15,080 | 3,148 | 1,912 | 5,035 | 160,664 |
| December | 55,725 | 39,092 | 27,588 | 11,129 | 15,105 | 3,180 | 1,894 | 4,935 | 158,720 |
| March | 55,459 | 39,721 | 28,047 | 11,142 | 15,623 | 3,220 | 2,020 | 5,041 | 160,555 |
| June | 55,846 | 39,966 | 28,762 | 11,228 | 15,483 | 3,237 | 1,918 | 5,005 | 160,964 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 56,215 | 40,586 | 28,821 | 11,298 | 16,121 | 3,267 | 2,046 | 5,099 | 163,320 |
| December | 57,378 | 41,589 | 29,015 | 11,766 | 16,442 | 3,336 | 2,174 | 5,181 | 167,059 |
| March | 57,537 | 41,786 | 29,692 | 11,780 | 16,045 | 3,456 | 2,215 | 5,171 | 167,798 |
| STATE FINAL DEMAND, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | –0.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.8 | –0.9 | 0.5 | –5.0 | –0.7 | 0.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| December | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| March | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 0.1 | –2.4 | 3.6 | 1.9 | –0.2 | 0.4 |

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0) and Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (Cat. no. 5220.0)

TABLE 9.4 TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory (a) | Australian Capital Territory | Australia |
|--|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| ANNUAL — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (REFERENCE YEAR 1999–2000 (\$ MILLION)) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 44,031.1 | 27,832.2 | 21,977.7 | 9,082.4 | 12,734.1 | 3,181.6 | 1,282.0 | 2,424.9 | 123,460.8 |
| 1994–1995 | 46,270.9 | 29,524.8 | 23,711.5 | 9,741.9 | 13,277.2 | 3,172.6 | 1,423.9 | 2,453.7 | 130,537.3 |
| 1995–1996 | 48,777.2 | 30,264.2 | 24,282.1 | 10,235.1 | 14,078.6 | 3,234.2 | 1,541.5 | 2,478.1 | 135,884.9 |
| 1996–1997 | 48,735.4 | 31,186.2 | 24,371.7 | 9,987.3 | 13,971.4 | 3,209.4 | 1,436.2 | 2,521.0 | 136,411.2 |
| 1997–1998 | 49,665.9 | 32,519.1 | 25,608.0 | 10,496.4 | 14,533.1 | 3,327.4 | 1,466.3 | 2,620.5 | 141,219.9 |
| 1998–1999 | 50,814.1 | 34,929.1 | 26,981.9 | 10,824.9 | 15,057.5 | 3,311.1 | 1,555.3 | 2,701.3 | 147,081.1 |
| 1999–2000 | 53,390.5 | 37,445.9 | 28,386.7 | 11,272.9 | 15,677.2 | 3,414.6 | 1,661.8 | 2,973.9 | 154,883.7 |
| 2000–2001 | 54,031.1 | 37,010.6 | 29,050.3 | 11,460.9 | 15,438.5 | 3,413.2 | 1,635.9 | 3,181.4 | 155,221.8 |
| 2001–2002 | 56,009.6 | 39,796.7 | 29,997.0 | 12,437.9 | 16,479.6 | 3,508.2 | 1,710.2 | 3,435.1 | 163,374.3 |
| QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 13,625.7 | 9,370.9 | 7,197.6 | 2,866.8 | 4,050.7 | 841.4 | 425.7 | 801.5 | 39,295.4 |
| 2000–2001 September | 13,397.7 | 8,832.1 | 7,108.6 | 2,767.2 | 3,884.6 | 827.8 | 411.0 | 753.1 | 37,982.0 |
| December | 13,414.2 | 9,173.9 | 7,245.4 | 2,877.2 | 3,827.7 | 852.5 | 408.1 | 795.7 | 38,594.7 |
| March | 13,571.4 | 9,402.4 | 7,349.1 | 2,871.4 | 3,839.7 | 866.8 | 409.1 | 812.2 | 39,122.0 |
| June | 13,648.0 | 9,602.0 | 7,347.2 | 2,945.0 | 3,886.7 | 866.1 | 407.8 | 820.3 | 39,523.1 |
| 2001–2002 September | 13,884.4 | 9,710.8 | 7,389.3 | 3,025.5 | 3,989.2 | 852.6 | 415.0 | 842.4 | 40,109.2 |
| December | 13,889.9 | 9,780.1 | 7,398.7 | 3,029.6 | 4,060.2 | 866.6 | 420.0 | 848.6 | 40,293.7 |
| March | 13,949.3 | 10,023.4 | 7,492.8 | 3,156.7 | 4,168.7 | 883.9 | 431.0 | 867.4 | 40,973.1 |
| June | 14,286.3 | 10,282.3 | 7,716.3 | 3,226.1 | 4,261.4 | 905.1 | 444.2 | 876.7 | 41,998.3 |
| MONTHLY — TREND (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 April | 4,602.9 | 3,221.5 | 2,516.8 | 986.2 | 1,303.8 | 291.9 | 137.4 | 275.3 | 13,335.8 |
| May | 4,629.0 | 3,248.8 | 2,527.2 | 997.3 | 1,313.7 | 291.5 | 138.0 | 277.6 | 13,423.1 |
| June | 4,652.5 | 3,271.4 | 2,532.3 | 1,008.6 | 1,324.4 | 290.6 | 138.9 | 280.0 | 13,498.7 |
| 2001–2002 July | 4,677.0 | 3,289.0 | 2,536.0 | 1,017.9 | 1,335.9 | 289.6 | 139.9 | 282.5 | 13,567.8 |
| August | 4,701.2 | 3,303.3 | 2,541.2 | 1,024.7 | 1,349.2 | 289.4 | 140.9 | 285.0 | 13,635.1 |
| September | 4,723.1 | 3,317.7 | 2,548.0 | 1,030.1 | 1,365.0 | 290.4 | 142.0 | 287.5 | 13,703.8 |
| October | 4,740.4 | 3,334.0 | 2,556.2 | 1,035.8 | 1,382.4 | 292.4 | 143.0 | 289.8 | 13,774.0 |
| November | 4,753.3 | 3,355.1 | 2,566.6 | 1,043.7 | 1,399.1 | 294.9 | 144.0 | 291.8 | 13,848.5 |
| December | 4,765.8 | 3,381.3 | 2,580.8 | 1,054.6 | 1,413.4 | 297.5 | 145.1 | 293.6 | 13,932.1 |
| January | 4,783.6 | 3,412.1 | 2,600.0 | 1,068.2 | 1,426.0 | 300.0 | 146.3 | 295.4 | 14,031.5 |
| February | 4,809.4 | 3,444.2 | 2,622.5 | 1,082.7 | 1,436.7 | 302.5 | 147.7 | 297.1 | 14,142.3 |
| March | 4,841.8 | 3,476.5 | 2,646.8 | 1,096.0 | 1,446.4 | 305.2 | 149.2 | 298.8 | 14,259.8 |
| April | 4,878.4 | 3,508.2 | 2,672.3 | 1,107.4 | 1,456.3 | 307.9 | 150.8 | 300.5 | 14,381.7 |
| May | 4,916.7 | 3,537.6 | 2,697.6 | 1,117.5 | 1,466.4 | 310.5 | 152.4 | 302.2 | 14,503.5 |
| June | 4,955.0 | 3,562.4 | 2,721.5 | 1,126.4 | 1,476.8 | 312.7 | 154.3 | 304.0 | 14,622.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 December | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| January | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| February | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| March | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| April | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| May | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| June | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 |

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted and trend series for turnover of retail establishments for the Northern Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern and of the trend very difficult.

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0).

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.5 TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

| <i>Period</i> | <i>New South Wales</i> | <i>Victoria</i> | <i>Queensland</i> | <i>South Australia</i> | <i>Western Australia</i> | <i>Tasmania</i> | <i>Australia (a)</i> |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 8,947 | 5,871 | 4,170 | 1,595 | 5,596 | 467 | 27,237 |
| 1993-1994 | 9,641 | 7,374 | 4,414 | 1,562 | 5,829 | 468 | 29,989 |
| 1994-1995 | 12,129 | 7,920 | 5,521 | 2,263 | 6,622 | 690 | 35,561 |
| 1995-1996 | 12,607 | 10,294 | 5,854 | 1,873 | 7,906 | 614 | 40,471 |
| 1996-1997 | 13,663 | 11,496 | 7,602 | 2,579 | 6,618 | 687 | 43,837 |
| 1997-1998 | 14,604 | 11,045 | 7,395 | 3,192 | 8,760 | 647 | 46,210 |
| 1998-1999 | 14,429 | 11,368 | 7,399 | 2,277 | 6,977 | 475 | 44,681 |
| 1999-2000 | 14,818 | 10,977 | 7,322 | 2,450 | 5,302 | 456 | 42,447 |
| 2000-2001 | 13,911 | 10,090 | 6,003 | 2,649 | 5,021 | 516 | 39,358 |
| QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | |
| March | 3,920 | 2,708 | 1,960 | 668 | 1,124 | 97 | 10,671 |
| June | 3,900 | 2,664 | 1,817 | 668 | 1,353 | 142 | 10,837 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,865 | 2,648 | 1,671 | 700 | 928 | 135 | 10,114 |
| December | 3,498 | 2,451 | 1,550 | 749 | 1,268 | 137 | 9,906 |
| March | 3,252 | 2,462 | 1,268 | 646 | 1,461 | 117 | 9,568 |
| June | 3,303 | 2,535 | 1,489 | 548 | 1,345 | 128 | 9,752 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | 3,043 | 2,342 | 1,546 | 586 | 1,442 | 166 | 9,565 |
| December | 3,133 | 2,622 | 1,642 | 752 | 1,399 | 178 | 10,319 |
| March | 3,018 | 2,453 | 1,740 | 707 | 1,221 | 262 | 10,021 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | |
| September | -0.9 | -0.6 | -8.0 | 4.8 | -31.4 | -4.9 | -6.7 |
| December | -9.5 | -7.4 | -7.2 | 7.0 | 36.6 | 1.5 | -2.1 |
| March | -7.0 | 0.5 | -18.2 | -13.8 | 15.2 | -14.6 | -3.4 |
| June | 1.6 | 3.0 | 17.4 | -15.2 | -7.9 | 9.4 | 1.9 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | -7.9 | -7.6 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 29.7 | -1.9 |
| December | 3.0 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 28.3 | -3.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| March | -3.7 | -6.5 | 6.0 | -6.0 | -12.7 | 47.2 | -2.9 |

(a) Estimates for Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory are not available separately, but are included in the Australian total.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia* (Cat. no. 5625.0)

NOTE: From the March issue, information relating to registrations of new vehicles has been replaced by sales data provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.6 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (a) — TOTAL

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania (a) | Northern Territory (a) | Australian Capital Territory (a) | Australia |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| ANNUAL — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (REFERENCE YEAR 1996–97)(\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995–1996 | 230,101 | 152,735 | 117,099 | 42,711 | 64,442 | 12,793 | 7,460 | 12,010 | 639,351 |
| 1996–1997 | 239,659 | 164,265 | 121,172 | 42,980 | 68,621 | 13,903 | 7,614 | 11,966 | 670,180 |
| 1997–1998 | 273,334 | 193,098 | 140,956 | 51,016 | 79,120 | 15,492 | 8,905 | 15,017 | 776,938 |
| 1998–1999 | 287,310 | 207,742 | 145,877 | 50,670 | 76,880 | 14,492 | 8,605 | 14,225 | 805,801 |
| 1999–2000 | 268,238 | 195,473 | 133,299 | 44,292 | 64,662 | 13,944 | 7,852 | 14,834 | 742,594 |
| 2000–2001 | 284,835 | 224,424 | 140,309 | 49,588 | 72,756 | 14,637 | 7,525 | 14,611 | 808,685 |
| 2001–2002 | 280,252 | 221,199 | 144,445 | 50,756 | 71,945 | 14,762 | 7,499 | 13,713 | 804,571 |
| MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 21,397 | 16,955 | 10,514 | 3,859 | 5,262 | 1,117 | 570 | 1,084 | 60,758 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 22,218 | 20,451 | 11,503 | 3,955 | 5,725 | 1,094 | 614 | 1,027 | 66,587 |
| August | 22,741 | 18,024 | 11,179 | 3,982 | 5,778 | 1,071 | 604 | 1,089 | 64,468 |
| September | 23,542 | 18,040 | 11,679 | 4,249 | 5,834 | 1,061 | 616 | 1,118 | 66,139 |
| October | 22,973 | 17,414 | 11,596 | 4,032 | 5,684 | 1,244 | 605 | 1,193 | 64,741 |
| November | 22,625 | 18,039 | 11,991 | 4,086 | 5,730 | 1,351 | 677 | 1,288 | 65,787 |
| December | 23,131 | 19,154 | 11,554 | 4,152 | 6,724 | 1,287 | 605 | 1,031 | 67,638 |
| January | 25,954 | 20,074 | 13,478 | 4,894 | 6,629 | 1,358 | 721 | 1,255 | 74,363 |
| February | 23,861 | 18,592 | 13,038 | 4,582 | 6,577 | 1,347 | 635 | 1,241 | 69,873 |
| March | 22,901 | 17,896 | 11,820 | 4,113 | 5,346 | 1,156 | 569 | 959 | 64,760 |
| April | 24,649 | 18,712 | 12,848 | 4,401 | 6,239 | 1,243 | 603 | 1,317 | 70,012 |
| May | 24,411 | 18,895 | 13,093 | 4,313 | 5,933 | 1,347 | 692 | 1,093 | 69,777 |
| June | 23,339 | 17,610 | 11,954 | 4,444 | 6,275 | 1,279 | 629 | 1,209 | 66,739 |
| July | 23,122 | 18,333 | 13,723 | 4,295 | 5,757 | 1,159 | 556 | 1,054 | 67,999 |
| MONTHLY — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 22,171 | 17,552 | 11,169 | 3,956 | 5,555 | 1,099 | 588 | 1,082 | 63,172 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 22,317 | 17,620 | 11,248 | 3,972 | 5,567 | 1,089 | 596 | 1,083 | 63,492 |
| August | 22,500 | 17,715 | 11,340 | 3,990 | 5,621 | 1,107 | 605 | 1,098 | 63,976 |
| September | 22,800 | 17,917 | 11,511 | 4,049 | 5,766 | 1,154 | 617 | 1,129 | 64,943 |
| October | 23,154 | 18,206 | 11,745 | 4,145 | 5,960 | 1,214 | 633 | 1,159 | 66,216 |
| November | 23,474 | 18,490 | 12,003 | 4,254 | 6,142 | 1,267 | 643 | 1,178 | 67,451 |
| December | 23,743 | 18,725 | 12,268 | 4,348 | 6,254 | 1,302 | 646 | 1,184 | 68,470 |
| January | 23,969 | 18,872 | 12,483 | 4,413 | 6,297 | 1,314 | 644 | 1,179 | 69,171 |
| February | 24,115 | 18,878 | 12,610 | 4,439 | 6,266 | 1,304 | 640 | 1,170 | 69,422 |
| March | 24,135 | 18,732 | 12,665 | 4,428 | 6,175 | 1,284 | 634 | 1,163 | 69,216 |
| April | 24,019 | 18,517 | 12,698 | 4,391 | 6,066 | 1,268 | 626 | 1,157 | 68,742 |
| May | 23,843 | 18,336 | 12,751 | 4,355 | 6,988 | 1,255 | 619 | 1,150 | 68,297 |
| June | 23,652 | 18,194 | 12,842 | 4,330 | 5,931 | 1,243 | 613 | 1,141 | 67,946 |
| July | 23,390 | 18,080 | 12,879 | 4,291 | 5,907 | 1,228 | 601 | 1,119 | 67,495 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| January | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | –0.5 | –0.7 | 1.0 |
| February | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | –0.6 | –0.9 | –0.8 | –0.9 | 0.3 |
| March | 0.2 | –0.7 | 0.3 | –0.2 | –1.3 | –1.2 | –0.9 | –0.4 | –0.2 |
| April | –0.2 | –1.1 | –0.2 | –0.6 | –1.3 | –0.7 | –0.3 | 0.0 | –0.6 |
| May | –0.3 | –1.1 | –0.5 | –0.5 | –0.8 | –0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | –0.6 |
| June | 0.6 | –1.2 | –0.6 | –0.6 | –1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | –0.7 |
| July | –1.1 | –0.6 | 0.3 | –0.9 | –0.4 | –1.2 | –2.0 | –1.9 | –0.7 |

- (a) Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS.
 (b) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for the number of new motor vehicle sales in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

Source: Original sales data are provided by the Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries and sourced from VFACTS and *Sales of New Motor Vehicles, Electronic Publication* (Cat. no. 9314.0).

TABLE 9.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory (a) | Australian Capital Territory (a) | Australia |
|--|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 47,878 | 27,850 | 33,086 | 6,264 | 15,742 | 1,861 | 1,987 | 1,957 | 136,625 |
| 1997–1998 | 52,693 | 36,438 | 36,479 | 7,215 | 18,460 | 1,643 | 2,218 | 1,396 | 156,542 |
| 1998–1999 | 52,607 | 39,722 | 30,426 | 7,928 | 20,614 | 1,410 | 2,218 | 2,074 | 156,999 |
| 1999–2000 | 52,218 | 50,134 | 35,625 | 10,024 | 22,916 | 1,893 | 1,539 | 2,375 | 176,724 |
| 2000–2001 | 34,481 | 35,563 | 24,441 | 6,775 | 15,134 | 1,199 | 1,101 | 1,748 | 120,442 |
| 2001–2002 | 49,916 | 49,541 | 34,855 | 10,881 | 20,212 | 2,061 | 950 | 2,232 | 170,648 |
| MONTHLY — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 2,930 | 3,157 | 2,180 | 600 | 1,373 | 106 | 116 | 141 | 10,952 |
| May | 3,100 | 3,384 | 2,381 | 659 | 1,484 | 122 | 124 | 151 | 11,777 |
| June | 3,373 | 3,700 | 2,577 | 721 | 1,587 | 137 | 122 | 163 | 12,720 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,710 | 4,004 | 2,728 | 779 | 1,670 | 147 | 111 | 185 | 13,600 |
| August | 4,043 | 4,217 | 2,805 | 834 | 1,720 | 154 | 96 | 213 | 14,257 |
| September | 4,280 | 4,296 | 2,808 | 885 | 1,742 | 160 | 81 | 233 | 14,584 |
| October | 4,350 | 4,239 | 2,801 | 924 | 1,744 | 166 | 73 | 241 | 14,571 |
| November | 4,276 | 4,089 | 2,831 | 950 | 1,731 | 174 | 70 | 233 | 14,311 |
| December | 4,152 | 3,934 | 2,892 | 968 | 1,711 | 180 | 71 | 215 | 13,994 |
| January | 4,061 | 3,838 | 2,967 | 977 | 1,692 | 182 | 75 | 190 | 13,797 |
| February | 4,062 | 3,844 | 3,035 | 976 | 1,676 | 182 | 78 | 168 | 13,827 |
| March | 4,161 | 3,926 | 3,069 | 964 | 1,659 | 180 | 80 | 156 | 14,037 |
| April | 4,282 | 4,042 | 3,066 | 945 | 1,643 | 181 | 81 | 154 | 14,296 |
| May | 4,377 | 4,171 | 3,040 | 922 | 1,628 | 184 | 81 | 153 | 14,539 |
| June | 4,437 | 4,265 | 3,016 | 893 | 1,619 | 188 | 79 | 157 | 14,742 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -2.9 | -3.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 3.6 | 1.5 | -8.1 | -2.2 |
| January | -2.2 | -2.5 | 2.6 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 4.8 | -11.2 | -1.4 |
| February | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 4.5 | -11.9 | 0.2 |
| March | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 3.2 | -7.2 | 1.5 |
| April | 2.9 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 1.8 |
| May | 2.2 | 3.2 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -0.9 | 1.8 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 1.7 |
| June | 1.4 | 2.2 | -0.8 | -3.2 | -0.5 | 2.5 | -2.2 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 5,029 | 2,840 | 3,192 | 516 | 1,525 | 157 | 210 | 209 | 13,678 |
| 1997–1998 | 5,998 | 3,900 | 3,608 | 630 | 1,856 | 142 | 273 | 163 | 16,571 |
| 1998–1999 | 6,288 | 4,552 | 3,132 | 776 | 2,211 | 131 | 282 | 233 | 17,605 |
| 1999–2000 | 6,820 | 6,418 | 4,077 | 1,023 | 2,687 | 193 | 206 | 301 | 21,725 |
| 2000–2001 | 4,893 | 5,115 | 2,989 | 736 | 1,842 | 128 | 155 | 253 | 16,111 |
| 2001–2002 | 7,461 | 7,600 | 4,904 | 1,201 | 2,593 | 224 | 137 | 319 | 24,438 |
| MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 369 | 366 | 263 | 56 | 146 | 8 | 25 | 15 | 1,247 |
| May | 535 | 537 | 378 | 79 | 197 | 14 | 18 | 29 | 1,786 |
| June | 530 | 465 | 298 | 84 | 206 | 14 | 37 | 40 | 1,676 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 594 | 552 | 341 | 98 | 225 | 13 | 12 | 25 | 1,860 |
| August | 635 | 1,055 | 394 | 86 | 224 | 16 | 10 | 19 | 2,439 |
| September | 646 | 594 | 437 | 96 | 205 | 22 | 9 | 15 | 2,024 |
| October | 779 | 619 | 383 | 98 | 222 | 18 | 15 | 58 | 2,190 |
| November | 675 | 555 | 451 | 100 | 246 | 19 | 8 | 50 | 2,103 |
| December | 512 | 561 | 320 | 108 | 175 | 16 | 6 | 24 | 1,722 |
| January | 525 | 546 | 321 | 87 | 197 | 30 | 11 | 14 | 1,731 |
| February | 482 | 613 | 448 | 105 | 205 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 1,897 |
| March | 530 | 535 | 474 | 97 | 191 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 1,889 |
| April | 761 | 686 | 412 | 111 | 239 | 17 | 13 | 24 | 2,263 |
| May | 761 | 647 | 465 | 119 | 245 | 20 | 7 | 34 | 2,298 |
| June | 560 | 637 | 458 | 95 | 220 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 2,022 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -24.1 | 1.0 | -29.0 | 7.4 | -28.9 | -14.2 | -19.6 | -51.1 | -18.1 |
| January | 2.5 | -2.7 | 0.3 | -19.6 | 12.8 | 89.2 | 73.5 | -42.2 | 0.5 |
| February | -8.2 | 12.2 | 39.6 | 20.9 | 4.0 | -47.1 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 9.6 |
| March | 10.0 | -12.7 | 5.9 | -7.4 | -6.9 | 22.5 | 35.2 | 57.8 | -0.4 |
| April | 43.5 | 28.1 | -13.2 | 14.7 | 25.2 | -11.6 | -20.5 | -4.4 | 19.8 |
| May | 0.0 | -5.6 | 13.0 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 14.6 | -44.0 | 41.2 | 1.6 |
| June | -26.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -20.5 | -10.2 | -10.0 | 141.7 | -54.7 | -12.0 |

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (Cat. no. 8731.0).

TABLE 9.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ALL GROUPS

STATE
COMPARISONS

| <i>Period</i> | <i>Sydney</i> | <i>Melbourne</i> | <i>Brisbane</i> | <i>Adelaide</i> | <i>Perth</i> | <i>Hobart</i> | <i>Darwin</i> | <i>Canberra</i> | <i>Weighted average of Eight Capital Cities</i> |
|--|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---|
| ANNUAL (1989–90 = 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 107.7 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 111.2 | 106.2 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 108.4 |
| 1993–1994 | 109.2 | 111.1 | 110.6 | 113.4 | 108.5 | 111.7 | 111.5 | 111.4 | 110.4 |
| 1994–1995 | 113.0 | 114.1 | 114.7 | 116.9 | 112.3 | 115.2 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 113.9 |
| 1995–1996 | 118.7 | 118.4 | 119.1 | 121.2 | 116.7 | 119.6 | 119.5 | 120.3 | 118.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 120.4 | 119.9 | 121.0 | 122.3 | 118.3 | 121.4 | 121.6 | 121.2 | 120.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 120.5 | 119.8 | 121.6 | 121.6 | 118.0 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 120.4 | 120.3 |
| 1998–1999 | 122.5 | 120.9 | 122.9 | 123.2 | 120.1 | 122.5 | 122.4 | 121.5 | 121.8 |
| 1999–2000 | 125.4 | 124.1 | 125.0 | 126.3 | 122.9 | 124.8 | 124.2 | 124.2 | 124.7 |
| 2000–2001 | 133.2 | 131.6 | 132.4 | 133.5 | 129.6 | 132.0 | 130.9 | 131.9 | 132.2 |
| QUARTERLY (1989–90 = 100) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 127.0 | 125.6 | 126.4 | 127.6 | 124.0 | 126.5 | 125.7 | 125.9 | 126.2 |
| 2000–2001 September | 131.6 | 130.4 | 131.3 | 132.3 | 128.6 | 131.3 | 130.0 | 130.7 | 130.9 |
| December | 132.2 | 130.8 | 131.6 | 132.5 | 128.8 | 131.2 | 130.6 | 131.1 | 131.3 |
| March | 134.0 | 132.2 | 132.7 | 134.1 | 129.6 | 132.1 | 130.7 | 132.2 | 132.7 |
| June | 135.0 | 133.0 | 134.0 | 135.1 | 131.4 | 133.4 | 132.2 | 133.4 | 133.8 |
| 2001–2002 September | 135.4 | 133.6 | 134.2 | 135.3 | 131.5 | 132.8 | 132.5 | 133.2 | 134.2 |
| December | 136.6 | 134.8 | 135.8 | 136.6 | 132.6 | 133.9 | 133.5 | 134.9 | 135.4 |
| March | 137.9 | 136.0 | 137.1 | 137.7 | 133.7 | 135.2 | 133.8 | 135.6 | 136.6 |
| June | 138.8 | 136.9 | 138.1 | 139.1 | 134.6 | 137.0 | 135.0 | 137.2 | 137.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 June | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 2001–2002 September | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | –0.4 | 0.2 | –0.1 | 0.3 |
| December | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| March | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 June | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| 2001–2002 September | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| December | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| March | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| June | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 |

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 9.9 EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian Capital Territory | Australia |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 2,609.9 | 1,953.2 | 1,399.8 | 637.2 | 779.7 | 194.3 | 75.0 | 153.0 | 7,802.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 2,709.9 | 2,024.0 | 1,478.6 | 647.7 | 818.4 | 197.3 | 82.6 | 154.1 | 8,112.6 |
| 1995–1996 | 2,798.0 | 2,080.2 | 1,515.5 | 654.7 | 833.2 | 201.4 | 84.3 | 156.8 | 8,324.2 |
| 1996–1997 | 2,814.4 | 2,105.1 | 1,537.8 | 657.4 | 851.9 | 197.4 | 87.0 | 153.2 | 8,404.0 |
| 1997–1998 | 2,833.6 | 2,135.6 | 1,585.7 | 650.3 | 874.1 | 195.3 | 89.8 | 154.3 | 8,518.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 2,901.6 | 2,175.3 | 1,629.1 | 654.7 | 896.0 | 195.3 | 94.4 | 157.0 | 8,703.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 2,993.6 | 2,229.4 | 1,665.4 | 673.1 | 922.6 | 198.8 | 92.3 | 164.7 | 8,939.9 |
| 2000–2001 | 3,050.7 | 2,306.6 | 1,695.0 | 677.6 | 936.8 | 200.7 | 93.4 | 169.1 | 9,129.9 |
| 2001–2002 | 3,074.6 | 2,333.1 | 1,727.2 | 684.6 | 947.3 | 198.4 | 98.7 | 168.0 | 9,232.0 |
| MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 3,061.5 | 2,317.1 | 1,701.7 | 677.8 | 936.1 | 199.7 | na | na | 9,155.9 |
| June | 3,060.4 | 2,316.2 | 1,694.8 | 676.8 | 937.0 | 198.3 | | | 9,147.3 |
| July | 3,057.6 | 2,307.3 | 1,706.9 | 673.3 | 936.8 | 197.6 | | | 9,133.4 |
| August | 3,077.2 | 2,321.8 | 1,715.4 | 676.8 | 940.6 | 196.1 | | | 9,194.1 |
| September | 3,055.0 | 2,319.1 | 1,709.4 | 676.0 | 938.7 | 199.6 | | | 9,158.6 |
| October | 3,052.2 | 2,318.1 | 1,715.8 | 678.4 | 941.2 | 200.1 | | | 9,179.4 |
| November | 3,056.8 | 2,324.8 | 1,714.0 | 684.3 | 949.2 | 200.9 | | | 9,191.8 |
| December | 3,055.9 | 2,322.9 | 1,724.5 | 681.1 | 943.1 | 198.5 | | | 9,199.0 |
| January | 3,099.4 | 2,353.7 | 1,723.1 | 685.5 | 940.5 | 198.4 | | | 9,262.7 |
| February | 3,107.0 | 2,331.1 | 1,742.2 | 687.0 | 955.2 | 198.9 | | | 9,283.1 |
| March | 3,082.4 | 2,351.2 | 1,748.9 | 689.2 | 955.0 | 197.7 | | | 9,304.3 |
| April | 3,071.1 | 2,343.1 | 1,731.2 | 695.1 | 952.7 | 196.4 | | | 9,260.8 |
| May | 3,086.3 | 2,357.8 | 1,745.7 | 695.3 | 950.6 | 197.0 | | | 9,305.2 |
| June | 3,097.2 | 2,347.8 | 1,749.9 | 694.1 | 964.2 | 199.8 | | | 9,317.8 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,100.2 | 2,341.0 | 1,743.2 | 688.5 | 955.3 | 196.7 | | | 9,289.5 |
| MONTHLY — TREND ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 3,060.0 | 2,314.9 | 1,697.5 | 675.0 | 938.1 | 198.9 | 96.5 | 166.9 | 9,148.2 |
| June | 3,063.0 | 2,314.7 | 1,701.5 | 675.3 | 937.5 | 198.3 | 97.2 | 166.6 | 9,153.4 |
| July | 3,063.7 | 2,315.2 | 1,705.6 | 675.7 | 938.0 | 198.1 | 97.5 | 166.4 | 9,157.6 |
| August | 3,061.4 | 2,316.4 | 1,708.8 | 676.4 | 939.0 | 198.3 | 97.4 | 166.4 | 9,161.5 |
| September | 3,058.2 | 2,318.0 | 1,711.5 | 677.5 | 940.3 | 198.7 | 97.1 | 166.7 | 9,168.0 |
| October | 3,057.0 | 2,320.1 | 1,714.8 | 678.9 | 941.8 | 199.2 | 96.9 | 167.2 | 9,181.1 |
| November | 3,059.1 | 2,323.0 | 1,718.9 | 680.8 | 943.7 | 199.5 | 97.0 | 167.5 | 9,200.2 |
| December | 3,063.5 | 2,327.1 | 1,723.9 | 683.0 | 945.5 | 199.3 | 97.5 | 167.7 | 9,222.4 |
| January | 3,069.6 | 2,332.3 | 1,729.4 | 685.6 | 947.6 | 198.8 | 98.4 | 167.8 | 9,245.9 |
| February | 3,076.2 | 2,337.9 | 1,734.9 | 688.1 | 949.8 | 198.2 | 99.4 | 168.1 | 9,267.1 |
| March | 3,081.9 | 2,342.9 | 1,739.3 | 690.3 | 952.0 | 197.8 | 100.2 | 168.6 | 9,282.9 |
| April | 3,085.9 | 2,346.5 | 1,742.3 | 692.0 | 954.0 | 197.6 | 100.6 | 169.3 | 9,292.6 |
| May | 3,089.4 | 2,348.5 | 1,744.3 | 693.0 | 955.8 | 197.6 | 100.9 | 170.2 | 9,298.7 |
| June | 3,092.8 | 2,349.4 | 1,745.7 | 693.5 | 957.3 | 197.6 | 101.0 | 171.1 | 9,302.8 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,095.5 | 2,349.0 | 1,746.7 | 693.3 | 958.3 | 197.6 | 101.0 | 172.0 | 9,302.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | –0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| February | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | –0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| March | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | –0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| April | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | –0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| May | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| June | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 9.10 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE — PERSONS

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian Capital Territory | Australia |
|---|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993–1994 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 10.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 8.7 |
| 1995–1996 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| 1996–1997 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| 1998–1999 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 6.4 |
| 2001–2002 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 6.6 |
| MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 5.9 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.1 | na | na | 6.8 |
| June | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | | | 6.9 |
| July | 6.1 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.5 | | | 6.9 |
| August | 5.9 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 9.5 | | | 6.8 |
| September | 6.2 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 9.4 | | | 6.7 |
| October | 6.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 8.6 | | | 7.0 |
| November | 6.4 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 8.8 | | | 6.8 |
| December | 6.1 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 8.6 | | | 6.7 |
| January | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 9.0 | | | 7.0 |
| February | 5.8 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 8.6 | | | 6.6 |
| March | 6.0 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 8.1 | | | 6.3 |
| April | 6.0 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 8.0 | | | 6.3 |
| May | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 8.5 | | | 6.3 |
| June | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 8.6 | | | 6.5 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 6.2 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 9.5 | | | 6.2 |
| MONTHLY — TREND (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 5.8 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 6.8 |
| June | 5.9 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 6.8 |
| July | 6.0 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.8 |
| August | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| September | 6.3 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 6.9 |
| October | 6.3 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 6.9 |
| November | 6.3 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 6.9 |
| December | 6.3 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 6.8 |
| January | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 6.7 |
| February | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 6.6 |
| March | 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 6.5 |
| April | 6.1 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 6.4 |
| May | 6.1 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| June | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 6.3 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 6.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — TREND (a) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.2 | –0.4 | 0.0 | –0.1 |
| February | –0.1 | –0.2 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.6 | 0.1 | –0.1 |
| March | 0.0 | –0.2 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.7 | 0.1 | –0.1 |
| April | 0.0 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | 0.0 | –0.6 | 0.0 | –0.1 |
| May | 0.0 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | 0.1 | –0.5 | 0.0 | –0.1 |
| June | 0.1 | –0.1 | –0.1 | 0.0 | –0.1 | 0.2 | –0.5 | –0.1 | 0.0 |
| 2002–2003 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 0.0 | –0.1 | –0.1 | 0.0 | –0.1 | 0.2 | –0.4 | –0.1 | 0.0 |

(a) In April 2001 the ABS Implemented a Redesignated Labour Force Survey Questionnaire. To ensure continuity revisions have been made to core labour force series. For details refer to *Information Paper: Implementing the Redesignated Labour Force Survey Questionnaire* (Cat. no. 6295.0).

(b) Change is shown in terms of percentage points.

Source: *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (Cat. no. 6202.0).

**STATE
COMPARISONS**

TABLE 9.11 AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES — ALL EMPLOYEES

| <i>Period</i> | <i>New South Wales</i> | <i>Victoria</i> | <i>Queensland</i> | <i>South Australia</i> | <i>Western Australia</i> | <i>Tasmania</i> | <i>Northern Territory</i> | <i>Australian Capital Territory</i> | <i>Australia</i> |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------|
| PERSONS — ORIGINAL (\$PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 635.7 | 601.6 | 587.0 | 560.4 | 576.0 | 537.6 | 617.5 | 664.2 | 605.4 |
| November | 651.7 | 610.8 | 574.6 | 572.8 | 579.3 | 554.9 | 615.2 | 728.3 | 613.3 |
| February | 666.7 | 616.2 | 592.2 | 584.5 | 591.7 | 566.7 | 626.9 | 725.9 | 625.5 |
| May | 673.0 | 626.3 | 603.9 | 585.9 | 605.5 | 558.1 | 667.3 | 742.9 | 634.7 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 689.8 | 632.3 | 622.1 | 603.6 | 615.5 | 547.4 | 657.3 | 746.9 | 646.8 |
| November | 687.2 | 627.6 | 608.2 | 618.5 | 620.1 | 549.5 | 671.4 | 769.5 | 644.8 |
| February | 698.6 | 645.2 | 632.5 | 627.7 | 632.0 | 568.4 | 672.6 | 789.6 | 660.3 |
| May | 703.5 | 644.1 | 636.2 | 628.9 | 638.9 | 576.6 | 679.0 | 758.0 | 662.6 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 720.3 | 653.6 | 639.0 | 644.5 | 638.2 | 474.1 | 688.9 | 766.1 | 672.6 |
| November | 723.1 | 663.2 | 640.8 | 641.4 | 652.3 | 457.3 | 683.4 | 729.6 | 676.4 |
| February | 727.2 | 682.5 | 652.4 | 639.2 | 678.2 | 458.6 | 678.2 | 745.7 | 687.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS REFERENCE DATE | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| May | 0.7 | –0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | –4.0 | 0.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 2.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | –0.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| November | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | –0.5 | 2.2 | –3.5 | –0.8 | –4.8 | 0.6 |
| February | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 | –0.3 | 4.0 | 0.3 | –0.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| MALES — ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 798.1 | 732.3 | 697.7 | 708.3 | 761.0 | 686.2 | 713.1 | 861.5 | 750.8 |
| May | 801.4 | 739.6 | 709.9 | 705.0 | 765.1 | 695.8 | 755.4 | 884.7 | 757.7 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 819.8 | 741.8 | 728.5 | 724.8 | 778.4 | 677.6 | 748.3 | 889.0 | 769.6 |
| November | 817.9 | 737.8 | 716.1 | 748.3 | 788.5 | 683.2 | 763.2 | 909.3 | 769.5 |
| February | 824.1 | 748.0 | 742.3 | 754.7 | 794.4 | 678.0 | 770.3 | 932.4 | 780.5 |
| May | 836.5 | 761.1 | 745.7 | 493.0 | 803.3 | 685.2 | 767.1 | 903.4 | 789.4 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 861.6 | 770.5 | 747.9 | 513.0 | 800.5 | 688.5 | 789.0 | 900.9 | 801.4 |
| November | 868.1 | 786.4 | 763.5 | 506.0 | 816.9 | 720.6 | 786.8 | 840.5 | 811.5 |
| February | 863.7 | 823.5 | 773.2 | 497.9 | 833.4 | 711.9 | 770.8 | 857.3 | 823.3 |
| FEMALES — ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 528.6 | 492.6 | 473.7 | 461.3 | 433.0 | 444.2 | 538.2 | 607.3 | 494.6 |
| May | 536.5 | 504.8 | 485.9 | 462.6 | 446.9 | 428.0 | 571.1 | 620.3 | 504.8 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 547.4 | 513.8 | 495.3 | 484.0 | 451.5 | 422.9 | 559.5 | 632.0 | 514.1 |
| November | 545.1 | 509.8 | 485.1 | 488.3 | 450.8 | 431.0 | 569.6 | 660.7 | 512.2 |
| February | 559.4 | 533.1 | 506.5 | 499.3 | 466.1 | 462.0 | 566.8 | 681.1 | 530.5 |
| May | 555.4 | 519.6 | 511.4 | 493.0 | 462.7 | 462.9 | 584.7 | 638.5 | 524.7 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 566.6 | 527.4 | 518.6 | 513.0 | 474.2 | 474.1 | 587.7 | 645.5 | 534.7 |
| November | 564.8 | 526.4 | 510.0 | 506.0 | 485.8 | 457.3 | 579.9 | 625.5 | 531.7 |
| February | 578.3 | 532.2 | 526.2 | 497.9 | 511.9 | 458.6 | 583.3 | 642.9 | 543.1 |

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (Cat.no. 6302.0).

TABLE 9.12 TOTAL JOB VACANCIES (a)

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian Capital Territory | Australia |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 13.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 35.9 |
| 1993-1994 | 19.6 | 14.3 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 53.3 |
| 1994-1995 | 33.0 | 15.4 | 11.8 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 76.6 |
| 1995-1996 | 34.2 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 73.4 |
| 1996-1997 | 29.4 | 15.9 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 77.4 |
| 1997-1998 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 19.6 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 90.0 |
| 1998-1999 | 32.8 | 23.6 | 15.9 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 90.1 |
| 1999-2000 | 43.4 | 28.4 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 9.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 107.0 |
| 2000-2001 | 36.2 | 31.8 | 12.4 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 101.4 |
| QUARTERLY ('000) — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998-1999 May | 37.5 | 22.1 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 88.9 |
| 1999-2000 August | 48.3 | 29.3 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 110.0 |
| November | 36.9 | 31.0 | 13.4 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 103.2 |
| February | 46.4 | 27.0 | 14.7 | 5.6 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 112.7 |
| May | 41.8 | 26.2 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 102.1 |
| 2000-2001 August | 43.9 | 38.8 | 12.2 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 118.2 |
| November | 40.4 | 35.2 | 12.3 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 108.6 |
| February | 32.0 | 29.5 | 11.2 | 6.3 | 9.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 95.5 |
| May | 28.4 | 23.8 | 13.9 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 83.4 |
| 2001-2002 August | 27.7 | 28.7 | 14.7 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 92.7 |
| November | 26.9 | 25.3 | 13.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 83.5 |
| February | 22.5 | 29.0 | 14.9 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 87.9 |
| May | 29.7 | 26.9 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 88.8 |

(a) Care should be exercised in using these series as some estimates are subject to high sampling variability.

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia (Cat. no. 6354.0).

TABLE 9.13 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS — NUMBER AND VALUE (a)

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian Capital Territory | Australia |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 159,428 | 113,489 | 83,962 | 36,661 | 63,277 | 11,041 | 4,088 | 9,491 | 481,437 |
| 1997–1998 | 158,493 | 119,690 | 79,266 | 37,379 | 65,041 | 9,689 | 4,268 | 8,347 | 482,173 |
| 1998–1999 | 161,587 | 122,029 | 77,426 | 36,694 | 65,991 | 9,877 | 5,329 | 9,240 | 488,173 |
| 1999–2000 | 187,596 | 130,348 | 88,018 | 44,281 | 71,641 | 10,315 | 5,815 | 11,124 | 549,138 |
| 2000–2001 | 189,270 | 126,452 | 95,643 | 46,804 | 70,683 | 12,485 | 4,104 | 8,855 | 554,296 |
| 2001–2002 | 211,270 | 146,320 | 119,155 | 51,734 | 75,806 | 12,793 | 4,393 | 9,280 | 630,751 |
| MONTHLY — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 16,269 | 10,197 | 7,958 | 3,645 | 5,695 | 957 | 293 | 731 | 45,745 |
| May | 20,574 | 13,146 | 10,291 | 4,522 | 7,269 | 1,132 | 416 | 911 | 58,261 |
| June | 18,301 | 12,149 | 9,570 | 4,321 | 6,677 | 963 | 383 | 729 | 53,093 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 18,770 | 12,705 | 10,122 | 4,290 | 6,629 | 875 | 376 | 806 | 54,573 |
| August | 19,109 | 13,286 | 10,417 | 4,324 | 6,760 | 1,097 | 365 | 792 | 56,150 |
| September | 16,490 | 11,424 | 9,508 | 3,849 | 5,629 | 911 | 356 | 707 | 48,874 |
| October | 18,322 | 13,419 | 10,508 | 4,334 | 6,328 | 1,070 | 397 | 810 | 55,188 |
| November | 18,704 | 12,821 | 10,602 | 4,695 | 6,621 | 1,181 | 393 | 750 | 55,767 |
| December | 16,019 | 11,544 | 9,297 | 4,423 | 6,120 | 1,080 | 373 | 667 | 49,523 |
| January | 14,649 | 12,047 | 9,285 | 3,892 | 6,055 | 1,080 | 358 | 598 | 47,964 |
| February | 16,088 | 11,106 | 9,542 | 4,008 | 6,209 | 1,078 | 398 | 700 | 49,129 |
| March | 17,652 | 11,048 | 9,880 | 4,246 | 6,073 | 1,091 | 328 | 776 | 51,094 |
| April | 17,987 | 11,648 | 9,741 | 4,112 | 6,150 | 1,005 | 341 | 818 | 51,802 |
| May | 20,016 | 13,498 | 10,885 | 4,880 | 7,060 | 1,303 | 382 | 1,011 | 59,035 |
| June | 17,464 | 11,774 | 9,368 | 4,681 | 6,172 | 1,022 | 326 | 845 | 51,652 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -14.4 | -10.0 | -12.3 | -5.8 | -7.6 | -8.6 | -5.1 | -11.1 | -11.2 |
| January | -8.6 | 4.4 | -0.1 | -12.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -4.0 | -10.3 | -3.1 |
| February | 9.8 | -7.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | -0.2 | 11.2 | 17.1 | 2.4 |
| March | 9.7 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 5.9 | -2.2 | 1.2 | -17.6 | 10.9 | 4.0 |
| April | 1.9 | 5.4 | -1.4 | -3.2 | 1.3 | -7.9 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 1.4 |
| May | 11.3 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 14.8 | 29.7 | 12.0 | 23.6 | 14.0 |
| June | -12.7 | -12.8 | -13.9 | -4.1 | -12.6 | -21.6 | -14.7 | -16.4 | -12.5 |
| TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996–1997 | 19,979 | 10,653 | 8,182 | 2,956 | 6,049 | 750 | 431 | 980 | 49,979 |
| 1997–1998 | 21,923 | 12,591 | 8,402 | 3,129 | 6,484 | 737 | 469 | 928 | 54,663 |
| 1998–1999 | 24,925 | 14,376 | 9,026 | 3,321 | 7,319 | 829 | 581 | 1,124 | 61,500 |
| 1999–2000 | 31,026 | 17,310 | 10,781 | 4,374 | 8,564 | 828 | 634 | 1,436 | 74,952 |
| 2000–2001 | 30,797 | 16,667 | 11,537 | 4,665 | 8,245 | 923 | 432 | 1,159 | 74,424 |
| 2001–2002 | 39,541 | 22,309 | 16,100 | 5,695 | 9,834 | 1,083 | 473 | 1,448 | 96,482 |
| MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 2,811 | 1,412 | 1,021 | 382 | 703 | 73 | 30 | 96 | 6,528 |
| May | 3,527 | 1,821 | 1,299 | 479 | 908 | 89 | 47 | 127 | 8,296 |
| June | 3,225 | 1,744 | 1,227 | 458 | 818 | 79 | 43 | 106 | 7,700 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,320 | 1,847 | 1,308 | 462 | 815 | 70 | 43 | 115 | 7,979 |
| August | 3,423 | 1,919 | 1,332 | 455 | 834 | 91 | 38 | 115 | 8,208 |
| September | 3,020 | 1,696 | 1,233 | 414 | 714 | 79 | 40 | 105 | 7,302 |
| October | 3,405 | 2,031 | 1,385 | 473 | 794 | 91 | 41 | 127 | 8,346 |
| November | 3,536 | 1,944 | 1,400 | 525 | 858 | 99 | 40 | 123 | 8,524 |
| December | 3,032 | 1,798 | 1,262 | 508 | 778 | 89 | 40 | 105 | 7,611 |
| January | 2,756 | 1,887 | 1,266 | 444 | 807 | 93 | 40 | 91 | 7,385 |
| February | 2,950 | 1,708 | 1,328 | 455 | 828 | 94 | 42 | 109 | 7,515 |
| March | 3,346 | 1,701 | 1,377 | 478 | 809 | 93 | 35 | 122 | 7,961 |
| April | 3,469 | 1,804 | 1,355 | 458 | 845 | 87 | 36 | 135 | 8,191 |
| May | 3,906 | 2,137 | 1,527 | 525 | 944 | 108 | 43 | 163 | 9,352 |
| June | 3,379 | 1,837 | 1,326 | 498 | 807 | 88 | 36 | 138 | 8,108 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | -14.3 | -7.5 | -9.9 | -3.2 | -9.4 | -10.6 | 0.1 | -14.4 | -10.7 |
| January | -9.1 | 5.0 | 0.3 | -12.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 0.3 | -13.2 | -3.0 |
| February | 7.0 | -9.5 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 5.6 | 19.9 | 1.8 |
| March | 13.4 | -0.4 | 3.7 | 5.1 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -17.2 | 12.0 | 5.9 |
| April | 3.7 | 6.1 | -1.6 | -4.2 | 4.5 | -6.1 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 2.9 |
| May | 12.6 | 18.4 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 24.0 | 18.4 | 20.4 | 14.2 |
| June | -13.5 | -14.0 | -13.1 | -5.2 | -14.4 | -19.2 | -17.0 | -15.4 | -13.3 |

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia* (Cat. no. 5609.0).

TABLE 9.14 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES — EXCLUDING BONUSES

| Period | New South Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South Australia | Western Australia | Tasmania | Northern Territory | Australian Capital Territory | Australia |
|--|--------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997–1998 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 100.7 | 101.2 |
| 1998–1999 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 104.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 107.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 106.3 | 107.4 |
| 2000–2001 | 111.9 | 110.8 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 110.9 | 109.2 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 111.1 |
| QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 107.0 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 105.9 | 106.1 | 105.5 | 105.8 | 105.6 | 106.4 |
| December | 107.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 106.0 | 107.0 |
| March | 108.2 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 107.4 | 107.5 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 107.7 |
| June | 109.0 | 108.3 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 107.0 | 108.4 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 110.7 | 109.4 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.3 | 108.1 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.7 |
| December | 111.3 | 110.4 | 110.3 | 110.1 | 110.0 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 109.8 | 110.6 |
| March | 112.5 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 111.1 | 111.8 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 110.6 | 111.7 |
| June | 113.1 | 112.2 | 111.9 | 111.6 | 112.5 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 112.4 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 114.5 | 113.6 | 113.0 | 112.6 | 113.2 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 113.6 |
| December | 115.2 | 114.2 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 112.1 | 113.3 | 113.3 | 114.4 |
| March | 116.1 | 115.0 | 114.6 | 114.8 | 114.9 | 113.1 | 113.9 | 113.8 | 115.2 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| December | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| March | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| June | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| December | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| March | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |

(a) Index numbers have not been compiled PRIOR to the September quarter 1997).

Source: Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0).

10 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

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NOTES

1. The statistics for Germany in these tables refer to Germany after unification.

2. Consumer price index (CPI). Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to “provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index.”

Table 10.8 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series *All groups excluding housing*. The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (i.e. 1989–90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 1995 = 100.0).

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0)

Main Economic Indicators — Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

TABLE 10.1 REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT VOLUME INDEX

| Period | United States | Japan (a) | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | OECD Major 7 (b) | Australia |
|---|---------------|-----------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|------------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 92.5 | 97.3 | 96.1 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 94.2 | 90.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 95.4 | 97.7 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 96.1 | 94.2 |
| 1994–1995 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 98.1 |
| 1995–1996 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 101.3 | 102.3 |
| 1996–1997 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 106.0 |
| 1997–1998 | 110.5 | 104.9 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 107.6 | 110.8 |
| 1998–1999 | 115.0 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 108.1 | 105.5 | 110.3 | 113.0 | 110.3 | 116.6 |
| 1999–2000 | 120.2 | 106.5 | 107.8 | 112.5 | 108.3 | 113.5 | 119.1 | 114.5 | 121.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 123.4 | 107.6 | 110.0 | 116.1 | 111.0 | 116.6 | 122.9 | 117.2 | 124.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 3.2 | 0.4 | –0.3 | –0.1 | –0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.7 |
| 1993–1994 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.9 |
| 1994–1995 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| 1995–1996 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.2 |
| 1996–1997 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 |
| 1998–1999 | 4.1 | –0.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 5.3 |
| 1999–2000 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 120.7 | 107.0 | 108.2 | 113.3 | 108.9 | 113.6 | 119.9 | 115.0 | 122.0 |
| June | 122.3 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 114.2 | 109.2 | 114.8 | 120.8 | 116.2 | 123.1 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 122.8 | 107.1 | 109.6 | 114.8 | 109.9 | 115.6 | 122.3 | 116.5 | 123.6 |
| December | 123.3 | 107.4 | 109.8 | 116.3 | 110.8 | 116.2 | 122.9 | 117.1 | 123.0 |
| March | 123.7 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 116.7 | 111.7 | 116.9 | 123.1 | 117.6 | 124.1 |
| June | 123.8 | 107.2 | 110.2 | 116.6 | 111.7 | 117.5 | 123.2 | 117.5 | 125.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 123.4 | 106.6 | 110.1 | 117.1 | 111.8 | 118.0 | 123.0 | 117.3 | 126.7 |
| December | 123.9 | 105.3 | 109.8 | 116.6 | 111.6 | 118.0 | 123.9 | 117.2 | 128.2 |
| March | 125.8 | 106.7 | 110.0 | 117.1 | 111.7 | 118.2 | 125.7 | 118.5 | 128.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.4 | –0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| December | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | –0.5 |
| March | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| June | 0.1 | –1.2 | 0.0 | –0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | –0.1 | 1.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | –0.3 | –0.6 | –0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | –0.2 | –0.2 | 1.1 |
| December | 0.4 | –1.2 | –0.3 | –0.4 | –0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | –0.1 | 1.2 |
| March | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |

(a) Data for Japan measure real gross national product.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT, Proportion of GDP

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

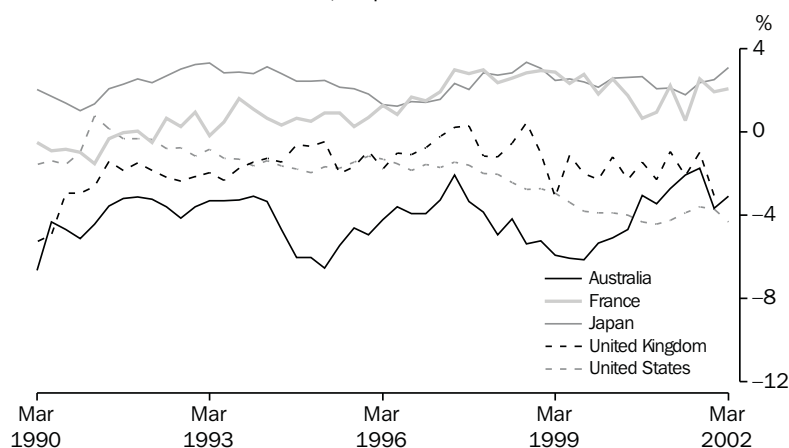


TABLE 10.2 BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT — PERCENTAGE OF SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP (a)

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany (b) | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | Australia |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------------|
| ANNUAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | -1.0 | 3.1 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -3.4 | -3.6 |
| 1993–1994 | -1.5 | 2.9 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -1.5 | -3.6 | -3.6 |
| 1994–1995 | -1.8 | 2.4 | -1.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -6.0 |
| 1995–1996 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -4.3 |
| 1996–1997 | -1.6 | 1.7 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -3.3 |
| 1997–1998 | -2.0 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -4.1 |
| 1998–1999 | -2.9 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -5.6 |
| 1999–2000 | -3.9 | 2.5 | -1.0 | 2.2 | -0.2 | -1.9 | 1.4 | -5.3 |
| 2000–2001 | -4.2 | 2.2 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -0.5 | -1.7 | 3.4 | -2.8 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -3.8 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 2.8 | 0.8 | -2.0 | 0.7 | -6.1 |
| December | -3.9 | 2.2 | -1.2 | 1.8 | -0.2 | -2.3 | 0.4 | -5.3 |
| March | -3.9 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 2.6 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 2.1 | -5.1 |
| June | -4.0 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 1.8 | -1.2 | -2.3 | 2.3 | -4.7 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -4.3 | 2.7 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -1.4 | 2.7 | -3.0 |
| December | -4.4 | 2.1 | -1.7 | 1.0 | -1.1 | -2.3 | 3.4 | -3.4 |
| March | -4.2 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 2.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 4.7 | -2.7 |
| June | -3.9 | 1.8 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -2.1 | 3.0 | -2.1 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -3.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 1.6 | -1.7 |
| December | -3.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -3.0 | 1.6 | -3.7 |
| March | -4.3 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -0.7 | nya | 1.8 | -3.1 |

(a) Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as a percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product.

(b) 1991 = 100.0.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.3 BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE (a)

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany (b) | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | Australia | New Zealand |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| ANNUAL (US \$BILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | -124.0 | 115.3 | 32.1 | 3.1 | 6.8 | -27.9 | 14.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 1993-1994 | -153.9 | 122.9 | 40.1 | 8.5 | 23.9 | -25.6 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| 1994-1995 | -193.4 | 118.7 | 50.6 | 11.6 | 24.5 | -20.8 | 21.8 | -5.5 | -0.2 |
| 1995-1996 | -180.4 | 77.8 | 59.2 | 11.3 | 35.2 | -27.2 | 31.6 | -1.5 | -0.6 |
| 1996-1997 | -206.3 | 66.2 | 67.4 | 21.3 | 39.5 | -23.4 | 26.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 1997-1998 | -232.5 | 99.7 | 71.3 | 25.1 | 27.6 | -34.2 | 13.1 | -1.8 | -0.3 |
| 1998-1999 | -300.2 | 108.1 | 70.2 | 19.1 | 22.8 | -49.7 | 18.4 | -7.3 | -0.9 |
| 1999-2000 | -429.0 | 110.7 | 66.0 | 8.7 | 9.0 | -50.9 | 29.6 | -7.7 | -1.5 |
| 2000-2001 | -479.3 | 72.1 | 62.7 | -4.3 | 2.6 | -54.4 | 44.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (US \$BILLION) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | -39.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -4.7 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| May | -36.1 | 2.3 | 7.0 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -4.5 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| June | -37.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -5.2 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| n001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | -37.7 | 2.8 | 7.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -4.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| August | -36.1 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -5.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| September | -37.4 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -4.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| October | -37.0 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -3.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| November | -36.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -4.7 | 3.2 | -0.0 | 0.0 |
| December | -32.7 | 4.2 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | -5.1 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| January | -35.7 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -4.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| February | -38.7 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -4.0 | 3.2 | -0.4 | -0.0 |
| March | -38.7 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -4.7 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| April | -42.1 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -4.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | -0.0 |
| May | -43.5 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | -2.5 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 |

(a) All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif) except for United States, France, Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis.

(b) Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.4 PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | Australia |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 91.9 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 93.4 | 94.2 | 91.3 |
| 1993-1994 | 95.4 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 93.4 |
| 1994-1995 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 98.0 |
| 1995-1996 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 101.3 | 101.7 |
| 1996-1997 | 104.8 | 103.1 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 102.8 | 106.0 | 104.7 | 104.7 |
| 1997-1998 | 109.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 106.1 | 109.9 | 109.0 | 109.7 |
| 1998-1999 | 114.7 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 106.9 | 109.3 | 114.1 | 112.2 | 115.3 |
| 1999-2000 | 120.6 | 105.6 | 107.4 | 110.6 | 112.0 | 119.2 | 116.7 | 120.1 |
| 2000-2001 | 125.4 | 105.4 | 108.8 | 113.3 | 114.3 | 123.7 | 120.7 | 122.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | |
| March | 121.6 | 105.2 | 107.4 | 111.2 | 112.6 | 120.0 | 117.1 | 120.5 |
| June | 122.7 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 113.5 | 120.9 | 118.2 | 121.1 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 124.0 | 104.2 | 108.3 | 112.0 | 113.8 | 121.9 | 119.8 | 121.6 |
| December | 124.9 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 112.7 | 114.1 | 123.1 | 120.2 | 121.8 |
| March | 125.9 | 106.8 | 109.1 | 114.1 | 114.5 | 124.3 | 121.3 | 123.7 |
| June | 126.7 | 105.6 | 109.9 | 114.4 | 114.9 | 125.6 | 121.7 | 124.6 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 127.0 | 103.8 | 109.6 | 115.5 | 114.6 | 126.8 | 121.6 | 125.3 |
| December | 128.9 | 105.8 | 109.0 | 115.8 | 114.9 | 128.0 | 122.9 | 126.9 |
| March | 129.9 | 107.5 | 108.8 | 116.1 | 114.5 | 130.6 | 123.6 | 128.7 |

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.5 PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

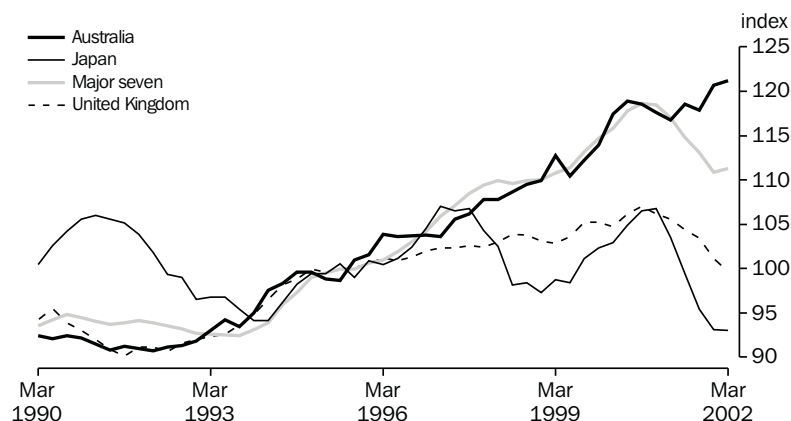
| Period | United States | Japan | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | Australia |
|---|---------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 85.8 | 102.4 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 91.9 | 94.6 | 84.3 |
| 1993-1994 | 91.5 | 100.6 | 97.7 | 95.8 | 93.2 | 94.7 | 99.0 | 89.8 |
| 1994-1995 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 101.0 | 99.5 | 96.4 | 98.7 | 102.0 | 100.0 |
| 1995-1996 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 98.6 | 100.1 | 103.1 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 101.9 |
| 1996-1997 | 112.7 | 108.3 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 103.4 | 107.7 | 112.5 | 109.9 |
| 1997-1998 | 124.0 | 106.6 | 101.8 | 103.0 | 108.8 | 119.8 | 123.2 | 120.4 |
| 1998-1999 | 135.3 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 127.9 | 126.9 | 127.5 |
| 1999-2000 | 145.4 | 104.1 | 108.2 | 120.7 | 120.4 | 129.4 | 138.0 | 137.5 |
| 2000-2001 | 150.6 | 106.3 | 107.8 | 128.2 | 125.7 | 135.0 | 142.0 | 125.9 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 6.2 | -3.2 | -2.3 | -4.7 | -7.9 | -0.7 | -4.4 | 6.4 |
| 1993-1994 | 6.6 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -3.9 | -6.5 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 6.4 |
| 1994-1995 | 7.1 | -2.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 11.4 |
| 1995-1996 | 5.6 | 5.7 | -2.4 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 3.8 | -1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1996-1997 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 12.4 | 7.8 |
| 1997-1998 | 10.1 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 9.6 |
| 1998-1999 | 9.1 | -3.7 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 5.9 |
| 1999-2000 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 7.8 |
| 2000-2001 | 3.6 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 | -8.5 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | |
| March | 147.5 | 105.5 | 108.9 | 122.3 | 121.4 | 128.3 | 140.1 | 139.7 |
| June | 149.5 | 105.9 | 109.0 | 124.2 | 123.3 | 131.6 | 141.1 | 138.0 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 150.1 | 106.0 | 110.4 | 126.6 | 125.4 | 133.7 | 142.5 | 131.5 |
| December | 150.8 | 107.2 | 109.1 | 129.0 | 124.7 | 138.9 | 141.9 | 124.4 |
| March | 151.9 | 107.0 | 106.7 | 128.9 | 126.3 | 133.5 | 141.4 | 123.8 |
| June | 149.6 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 128.5 | 126.6 | 134.1 | 142.2 | 123.7 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 146.9 | 106.9 | 103.5 | 128.8 | 127.0 | 132.4 | 143.9 | 129.8 |
| December | 145.0 | 98.3 | 102.5 | 129.1 | 126.8 | 133.3 | 142.6 | 138.2 |
| March | 145.5 | 96.8 | 101.8 | 130.4 | 123.7 | 124.4 | 145.3 | 134.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -4.7 |
| December | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.2 | 1.9 | -0.6 | 3.9 | -0.4 | -5.3 |
| March | 0.7 | -0.1 | -2.2 | -0.1 | 1.3 | -3.9 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| June | -1.5 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | |
| September | -1.8 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 4.9 |
| December | -1.3 | -8.1 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 6.5 |
| March | 0.3 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 1.0 | -2.4 | -6.7 | 1.9 | -2.4 |

(a) Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX, 1995=100



Source: OECD, Quarterly data.

TABLE 10.6 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | OECD Major 7 | Australia |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 89.1 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 95.1 | 89.9 | 92.1 | 87.8 | 92.8 | 92.6 |
| 1993-1994 | 92.5 | 95.0 | 97.0 | 94.6 | 90.8 | 95.8 | 92.2 | 93.8 | 96.1 |
| 1994-1995 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.2 |
| 1995-1996 | 101.9 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 102.5 |
| 1996-1997 | 108.1 | 105.1 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 99.0 | 102.0 | 103.8 | 105.1 | 104.2 |
| 1997-1998 | 115.3 | 102.9 | 107.3 | 108.5 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 109.2 | 109.4 | 107.6 |
| 1998-1999 | 119.5 | 98.2 | 108.8 | 110.6 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 113.0 | 110.5 | 110.6 |
| 1999-2000 | 125.2 | 102.8 | 113.6 | 114.6 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 120.7 | 115.4 | 115.6 |
| 2000-2001 | 126.2 | 104.1 | 119.3 | 117.3 | 108.1 | 105.8 | 122.6 | 117.2 | 117.9 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 125.9 | 102.9 | 113.9 | 115.0 | 106.0 | 104.7 | 121.9 | 115.8 | 117.4 |
| June | 128.1 | 104.9 | 116.7 | 115.6 | 107.8 | 106.2 | 123.2 | 117.8 | 118.9 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 128.3 | 106.5 | 119.1 | 116.6 | 107.7 | 107.0 | 124.2 | 118.6 | 118.5 |
| December | 127.4 | 106.8 | 119.3 | 117.9 | 109.2 | 106.2 | 123.5 | 118.5 | 117.6 |
| March | 125.4 | 103.5 | 120.6 | 117.6 | 108.6 | 105.6 | 121.4 | 117.0 | 116.7 |
| June | 123.6 | 99.4 | 118.3 | 117.0 | 106.9 | 104.4 | 121.3 | 114.8 | 118.6 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 122.1 | 95.4 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 106.4 | 103.4 | 118.7 | 113.1 | 117.9 |
| December | 120.0 | 93.1 | 114.9 | 115.9 | 104.5 | 101.1 | 117.0 | 110.9 | 120.7 |
| March | 120.7 | 93.0 | 115.1 | 116.6 | 104.7 | 99.8 | 119.9 | 111.3 | 121.6 |

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.7 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ALL ITEMS

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | OECD Major 7 | Australia | New Zealand |
|--|---------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 93.5 | 98.7 | 93.7 | 95.6 | 89.3 | 93.6 | 96.9 | 94.3 | 92.8 | 94.1 |
| 1993–1994 | 96.0 | 99.9 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 93.2 | 95.5 | 97.9 | 96.6 | 94.5 | 95.3 |
| 1994–1995 | 98.7 | 100.2 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 97.6 | 98.4 |
| 1995–1996 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 102.4 | 101.2 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 101.0 |
| 1996–1997 | 104.3 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 105.1 | 103.8 | 102.5 | 103.4 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| 1997–1998 | 106.1 | 102.5 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 107.2 | 107.6 | 103.7 | 105.3 | 103.0 | 104.3 |
| 1998–1999 | 108.0 | 102.4 | 104.5 | 104.2 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 104.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 104.7 |
| 1999–2000 | 111.1 | 101.9 | 105.8 | 105.4 | 111.3 | 112.5 | 107.4 | 108.8 | 106.8 | 105.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 114.9 | 101.2 | 108.5 | 107.2 | 114.5 | 115.5 | 110.7 | 111.5 | 113.2 | 109.1 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 1993–1994 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| 1994–1995 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 1995–1996 | 2.7 | –0.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| 1996–1997 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 1997–1998 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| 1998–1999 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 2.9 | –0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| 2000–2001 | 3.4 | –0.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 3.3 |
| ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 June | 112.7 | 101.7 | 106.5 | 106.2 | 112.5 | 114.5 | 108.5 | 109.9 | 108.1 | 106.6 |
| 2000–2001 September | 113.6 | 101.5 | 107.4 | 106.6 | 113.1 | 114.7 | 109.5 | 110.5 | 112.1 | 108.0 |
| December | 114.2 | 101.4 | 107.7 | 107.0 | 113.9 | 115.4 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 112.5 | 109.3 |
| March | 115.3 | 101.0 | 108.8 | 107.0 | 114.9 | 115.2 | 110.5 | 111.7 | 113.7 | 109.1 |
| June | 116.5 | 101.0 | 109.9 | 108.4 | 115.9 | 116.7 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 114.6 | 110.0 |
| 2001–2002 September | 116.7 | 100.7 | 110.1 | 108.5 | 116.3 | 116.7 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 115.0 | 110.6 |
| December | 116.3 | 100.3 | 109.6 | 108.5 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 111.5 | 112.5 | 116.0 | 111.3 |
| March | 116.7 | 99.6 | 110.9 | 109.3 | 117.7 | 116.6 | 112.2 | 112.9 | 117.0 | 111.9 |
| June | 118.0 | 100.1 | 111.2 | 110.1 | 118.5 | 118.1 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 117.9 | 113.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 December | 3.4 | –0.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 4.0 |
| March | 3.4 | –0.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 3.1 |
| June | 3.4 | –0.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 3.2 |
| 2001–2002 September | 2.7 | –0.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| December | 1.8 | –1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| March | 1.2 | –1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| June | 1.3 | –0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 |

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — EXCLUDING SHELTER

| Period | Australia | New Zealand | Hong Kong | Indonesia | Japan | Republic of Korea | Singapore | Taiwan | Canada | United States | Germany | United Kingdom |
|--|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------------|---------|----------------|
| ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 111.0 | 108.7 | 130.6 | 129.0 | 106.8 | 123.5 | 108.1 | 111.4 | 110.8 | 112.1 | 110.6 | 118.6 |
| 1993–1994 | 113.5 | 109.4 | 140.1 | 137.8 | 107.9 | 130.4 | 110.9 | 114.2 | 112.0 | 114.8 | 113.7 | 122.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 116.5 | 110.5 | 151.4 | 150.3 | 107.8 | 138.0 | 114.5 | 119.1 | 113.4 | 118.0 | 115.8 | 124.8 |
| 1995–1996 | 121.1 | 111.9 | 160.3 | 163.7 | 107.3 | 144.4 | 116.0 | 122.5 | 116.0 | 120.9 | 117.0 | 128.3 |
| 1996–1997 | 123.9 | 113.7 | 167.6 | 174.1 | 108.2 | 151.3 | 118.1 | 125.7 | 118.8 | 124.3 | 118.2 | 131.5 |
| 1997–1998 | 125.4 | 114.9 | 173.9 | 232.7 | 112.4 | 162.1 | 119.4 | 127.2 | 120.6 | 125.8 | 120.3 | 134.6 |
| 1998–1999 | 126.9 | 116.9 | 172.0 | 368.3 | 112.4 | 169.0 | 118.5 | 128.2 | 122.0 | 127.2 | 120.7 | 137.2 |
| 1999–2000 | 129.4 | 118.7 | 166.6 | 367.1 | 111.6 | 172.1 | 120.7 | 129.3 | 125.0 | 130.9 | 121.8 | 139.3 |
| 2000–2001 | 136.4 | 123.5 | 164.8 | 402.6 | 111.0 | 179.2 | 123.0 | 130.9 | 128.1 | 135.3 | 124.2 | 141.4 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1993–1994 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1994–1995 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | –0.1 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 1995–1996 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 8.9 | –0.4 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| 1996–1997 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| 1997–1998 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 33.7 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| 1998–1999 | 1.2 | 1.7 | –1.0 | 58.2 | 0.0 | 4.2 | –0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| 1999–2000 | 1.9 | 1.5 | –3.1 | –0.3 | –0.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 2000–2001 | 5.5 | 4.1 | –1.1 | 9.7 | –0.5 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999–2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 130.8 | 119.8 | 165.9 | 369.7 | 111.4 | 172.9 | 121.0 | 130.3 | 126.2 | 132.8 | 122.4 | 140.7 |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 134.9 | 121.8 | 165.4 | 376.7 | 111.0 | 176.1 | 122.2 | 131.3 | 127.3 | 133.7 | 123.2 | 140.5 |
| December | 135.4 | 123.4 | 165.5 | 403.3 | 111.2 | 177.6 | 122.8 | 132.4 | 127.5 | 134.6 | 123.0 | 141.2 |
| March | 137.0 | 123.8 | 163.7 | 406.1 | 110.9 | 180.6 | 123.5 | 129.8 | 127.9 | 135.7 | 124.5 | 140.9 |
| June | 138.4 | 125.1 | 164.4 | 424.4 | 110.8 | 182.5 | 123.3 | 129.9 | 129.8 | 137.1 | 125.9 | 143.0 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 138.4 | 125.8 | 164.0 | 435.3 | 108.8 | 183.7 | 123.3 | 130.4 | 130.1 | 136.7 | 126.0 | 142.9 |
| December | 139.8 | 126.5 | 163.4 | 453.8 | 108.3 | 183.3 | 122.5 | 131.6 | 128.7 | 135.8 | 125.4 | 143.2 |
| March | 141.1 | 127.1 | 161.4 | 470.1 | 107.0 | 185.1 | 122.3 | 130.1 | 129.9 | 135.7 | 127.3 | 143.4 |
| June | 142.1 | 128.5 | nya | 473.8 | nya | 187.7 | nya | 130.4 | nya | 137.3 | 127.7 | 144.6 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.5 | –0.1 | 1.1 | –0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.0 | 0.6 | –0.2 | 2.6 | –1.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | –0.3 | 0.1 | –0.1 |
| December | 1.0 | 0.6 | –0.4 | 4.2 | –0.5 | –0.2 | –0.6 | 0.9 | –1.1 | –0.7 | –0.5 | 0.2 |
| March | 0.9 | 0.5 | –1.2 | 3.6 | –1.2 | 1.0 | –0.2 | –1.1 | 0.9 | –0.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| June | 0.7 | 1.1 | nya | 0.8 | nya | 1.4 | nya | 0.2 | nya | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 5.8 | 4.4 | –0.9 | 14.8 | –0.5 | 5.6 | 1.9 | –0.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 2.6 | 3.3 | –0.8 | 15.6 | –2.0 | 4.3 | 0.9 | –0.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| December | 3.2 | 2.5 | –1.3 | 12.5 | –2.6 | 3.2 | –0.2 | –0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| March | 3.0 | 2.7 | –1.4 | 15.8 | –3.5 | 2.5 | –1.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| June | 2.7 | 2.7 | nya | 11.6 | nya | 2.8 | nya | 0.4 | nya | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 |

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 10.9 PRODUCER PRICES INDEX (a)

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | OECD Major 7 | Australia | New Zealand |
|--|---------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 95.5 | 103.5 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 87.7 | 91.9 | 86.4 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 97.7 |
| 1993-1994 | 96.2 | 101.5 | 97.5 | 93.8 | 90.8 | 95.0 | 89.8 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 100.0 |
| 1994-1995 | 98.7 | 100.4 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 99.8 |
| 1995-1996 | 101.1 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 99.1 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 99.9 |
| 1996-1997 | 102.8 | 98.4 | 100.3 | 96.5 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 98.5 |
| 1997-1998 | 102.0 | 98.5 | 101.0 | 96.8 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 97.8 |
| 1998-1999 | 101.8 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 102.0 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 98.9 |
| 1999-2000 | 105.6 | 96.3 | 101.8 | 95.1 | 105.8 | 106.6 | 105.8 | 102.8 | 106.8 | 102.3 |
| 2000-2001 | 108.6 | 96.0 | 104.8 | 97.3 | 111.4 | 108.5 | 109.1 | 105.3 | 113.8 | 110.5 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -1.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 |
| 1993-1994 | 0.7 | -2.0 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| 1994-1995 | 2.6 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | -0.2 |
| 1995-1996 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| 1996-1997 | 1.7 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -2.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -1.4 |
| 1997-1998 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | -0.7 |
| 1998-1999 | -0.2 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| 1999-2000 | 3.7 | -0.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| 2000-2001 | 2.9 | -0.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 |
| ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 June | 107.3 | 96.3 | 103.0 | 96.1 | 108.4 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 104.2 | 109.7 | 104.6 |
| 2000-2001 September | 107.9 | 96.3 | 104.2 | 96.6 | 110.1 | 108.4 | 107.8 | 104.8 | 111.8 | 108.3 |
| December | 108.5 | 96.2 | 104.8 | 97.1 | 111.7 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 105.3 | 114.5 | 110.6 |
| March | 108.4 | 95.9 | 104.7 | 97.7 | 111.9 | 108.1 | 109.2 | 105.3 | 113.1 | 111.0 |
| June | 109.5 | 95.7 | 105.3 | 97.8 | 111.9 | 108.6 | 110.0 | 105.8 | 115.8 | 112.2 |
| 2001-2002 September | 108.6 | 95.3 | 105.1 | 97.7 | 111.1 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 105.2 | 114.4 | 112.0 |
| December | 106.7 | 94.7 | 104.4 | 97.6 | 110.6 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 104.0 | 113.7 | 111.9 |
| March | 106.4 | 94.5 | 104.7 | 97.5 | 110.5 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 103.9 | 113.6 | 112.0 |
| June | 107.6 | 94.6 | 105.3 | 97.6 | 110.8 | 108.7 | 108.3 | 104.6 | 114.5 | nya |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000-2001 September | 3.9 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 8.6 |
| December | 3.4 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 8.8 |
| March | 2.1 | -0.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 7.7 |
| June | 2.1 | -0.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 7.3 |
| 2001-2002 September | 0.6 | -1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 |
| December | -1.7 | -1.6 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 1.2 |
| March | -1.8 | -1.5 | nya | -0.2 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| June | -1.7 | -1.1 | | -0.2 | -1.0 | 0.1 | -1.5 | -1.1 | -1.1 | nya |

(a) All series represent producer prices in manufacturing goods except France (intermediate goods).

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.10 WAGES INDEX (a)

| Period | United States(b) | Japan(c) | Germany (d) | France (e) | Italy(f) | United Kingdom | Canada(g) | OECD Major 7 | Australia |
|-------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|----------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 90.9 | 94.6 | 92.0 | 89.2 | 96.1 | 92.6 | 93.0 |
| 1993-1994 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 94.6 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 93.5 | 97.8 | 95.7 | 95.7 |
| 1994-1995 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 98.9 |
| 1995-1996 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 101.4 |
| 1996-1997 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 105.3 | 106.5 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 104.4 |
| 1997-1998 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 108.6 | 111.4 | 105.0 | 107.8 | 107.7 |
| 1998-1999 | 110.4 | 103.7 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 111.4 | 115.7 | 106.2 | 110.3 | 110.4 |
| 1999-2000 | 114.4 | 104.3 | 111.2 | 112.9 | 113.5 | 121.2 | 108.8 | 114.0 | 112.8 |
| 2000-2001 | 118.0 | 105.6 | 113.9 | 118.1 | 115.5 | 126.7 | 110.6 | 117.6 | 118.9 |
| ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 114.9 | 83.9 | 111.2 | 113.8 | 113.3 | 123.3 | 110.0 | 114.6 | 113.8 |
| June | 115.6 | 102.9 | 112.4 | 115.0 | 114.7 | 122.6 | 110.3 | 115.3 | 115.5 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 116.5 | 106.6 | 113.7 | 116.1 | 115.0 | 122.8 | 110.1 | 116.1 | 117.7 |
| December | 118.0 | 127.3 | 113.9 | 116.9 | 115.1 | 126.4 | 109.9 | 117.4 | 117.3 |
| March | 118.2 | 84.4 | 113.4 | 119.2 | 115.8 | 129.1 | 110.6 | 117.9 | 120.1 |
| June | 119.3 | 103.9 | 114.6 | 120.2 | 116.1 | 128.5 | 111.6 | 118.8 | 120.6 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 120.6 | 106.5 | 115.0 | 121.3 | 117.4 | 128.2 | 111.9 | 119.6 | 122.4 |
| December | 121.9 | 126.0 | 115.1 | 121.9 | 117.5 | 130.3 | 113.1 | 120.6 | 123.1 |
| March | 122.5 | 83.2 | 114.5 | 123.6 | 118.3 | 132.8 | 114.5 | 121.3 | 125.1 |

(a) Data for Germany represents hourly wages rates in manufacturing industry, except for Japan (monthly earnings), France (all industries), Italy (all industries), the United Kingdom (weekly earnings), Australia (all industries) and New Zealand (weekly earnings in all industries).

(b) Pay period including 12th of the month.

(c) Earnings of regular workers in establishments employing at least 30 workers.

(d) Enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(e) Data refer to beginning of period.

(f) Data refer to end of month.

(g) Data refer to pay period of the month.

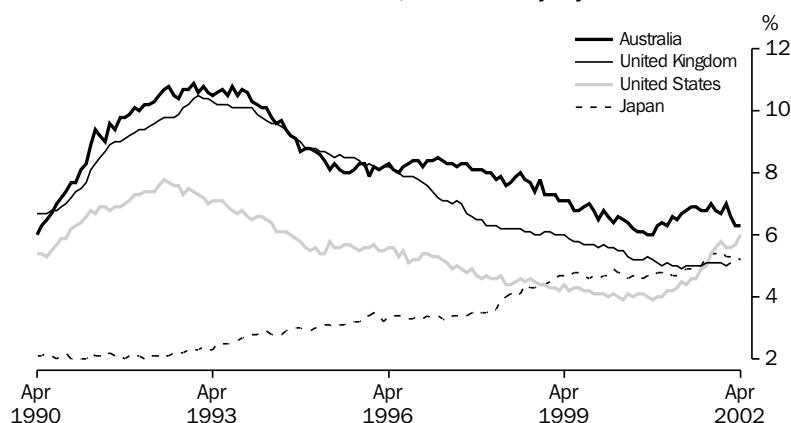
Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.11 EMPLOYMENT INDEX (a)

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | OECD Major 7 | Australia | New Zealand |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 95.5 | 99.8 | 101.1 | 99.3 | 104.0 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 98.0 | 92.7 | 89.2 |
| 1993-1994 | 97.4 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 98.7 | 94.5 | 92.7 |
| 1994-1995 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 97.6 |
| 1995-1996 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 102.1 |
| 1996-1997 | 102.7 | 101.2 | 99.4 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 104.1 |
| 1997-1998 | 104.6 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 104.5 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.8 |
| 1998-1999 | 106.1 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 104.1 | 102.7 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 103.9 | 105.4 | 103.9 |
| 1999-2000 | 107.7 | 99.9 | 102.0 | 106.7 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 110.4 | 105.0 | 108.3 | 105.6 |
| 2000-2001 | 108.5 | 99.9 | 102.3 | 109.3 | 106.6 | 107.1 | 112.5 | 105.9 | 110.6 | 108.1 |
| ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 107.2 | 98.2 | 101.0 | 107.1 | 103.0 | 105.9 | 108.5 | 104.2 | 107.9 | 105.9 |
| June | 108.5 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 107.8 | 104.5 | 107.2 | 111.9 | 105.7 | 109.6 | 105.1 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 108.6 | 100.4 | 102.5 | 108.5 | 106.5 | 106.9 | 113.8 | 106.1 | 111.0 | 106.7 |
| December | 108.8 | 100.4 | 103.2 | 109.1 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 112.4 | 106.3 | 110.9 | 109.0 |
| March | 108.0 | 98.6 | 101.3 | 109.6 | 106.2 | 107.0 | 110.2 | 105.2 | 109.6 | 108.3 |
| June | 108.4 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 109.8 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 113.5 | 106.1 | 110.9 | 108.5 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 108.4 | 99.6 | 102.6 | 109.9 | 108.4 | 107.9 | 114.9 | 106.2 | 111.3 | 109.0 |
| December | 107.7 | 99.1 | 103.0 | 110.4 | 108.3 | 108.0 | 112.9 | 105.8 | 111.9 | 111.6 |
| March | 106.5 | 97.1 | 100.9 | 110.4 | 108.1 | nya | 111.4 | 104.6 | 111.5 | 112.1 |

(a) All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada and Australia which are civilian employment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).



Source: OECD Monthly data

TABLE 10.12 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (a)

| Period | United States | Japan | Germany | France | Italy | United Kingdom | Canada | OECD Major 7 | Australia | New Zealand |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992–1993 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 10.1 |
| 1993–1994 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 9.0 |
| 1994–1995 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 7.0 |
| 1995–1996 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 6.1 |
| 1996–1997 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 6.3 |
| 1997–1998 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| 1998–1999 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 1999–2000 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| 2000–2001 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| 2001–2002 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.0 |
| ORIGINAL (PER CENT) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000–2001 | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 4.2 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 | — |
| March | 4.3 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.4 |
| April | 4.5 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.7 | — |
| May | 4.4 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.8 | — |
| June | 4.6 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 5.3 |
| 2001–2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 4.6 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 | — |
| August | 4.9 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 | — |
| September | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.2 |
| October | 5.4 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 7.0 | — |
| November | 5.6 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | — |
| December | 5.8 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.4 |
| January | 5.6 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | — |
| February | 5.6 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.6 | — |
| March | 5.7 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| April | 6.0 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | nya | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | — |

(a) All series are OECD standardised unemployment rate.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.13 M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX

| <i>Period</i> | <i>United States</i> | <i>Japan</i> | <i>European Union</i> | <i>United Kingdom</i> | <i>Canada</i> | <i>Australia</i> | <i>New Zealand</i> |
|--|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|
| ANNUAL (1995= 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 89.4 | 86.2 | 87.3 | 85.8 | 78.8 | 77.0 | 86.8 |
| 1993-1994 | 98.4 | 89.9 | 93.7 | 92.9 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 93.4 |
| 1994-1995 | 100.6 | 94.9 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 98.3 | 99.6 |
| 1995-1996 | 98.8 | 107.4 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 101.1 |
| 1996-1997 | 94.7 | 118.9 | 110.4 | 109.1 | 122.3 | 119.4 | 101.8 |
| 1997-1998 | 93.9 | 129.0 | 119.3 | 114.7 | 139.0 | 135.6 | 105.9 |
| 1998-1999 | 95.5 | 139.9 | 130.3 | 121.1 | 148.8 | 146.7 | 115.9 |
| 1999-2000 | 97.0 | 156.2 | 143.6 | 129.9 | 160.2 | 158.9 | 134.5 |
| 2000-2001 | 96.6 | 165.0 | 151.3 | 140.3 | 184.0 | 176.6 | 144.0 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1992-1993 | 12.7 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 21.6 | 2.5 |
| 1993-1994 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 7.7 |
| 1994-1995 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 6.6 |
| 1995-1996 | -1.7 | 13.2 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 1.5 |
| 1996-1997 | -4.2 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 16.3 | 13.4 | 0.7 |
| 1997-1998 | -0.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 4.1 |
| 1998-1999 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 |
| 1999-2000 | 1.5 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 16.1 |
| 2000-2001 | -0.4 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 14.8 | 11.2 | 7.0 |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0) | | | | | | | |
| 1998-1999 | | | | | | | |
| June | 96.4 | 146.3 | 136.0 | 124.3 | 147.9 | 151.3 | 123.4 |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | |
| September | 96.1 | 151.5 | 139.2 | 126.7 | 152.3 | 153.8 | 132.5 |
| December | 97.3 | 154.5 | 141.6 | 128.9 | 154.5 | 156.2 | 135.2 |
| March | 97.4 | 158.1 | 145.6 | 131.0 | 163.7 | 160.4 | 135.2 |
| June | 97.0 | 160.5 | 148.0 | 133.1 | 170.3 | 165.0 | 135.2 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | |
| September | 96.5 | 161.0 | 148.8 | 135.4 | 179.3 | 169.3 | 136.8 |
| December | 95.7 | 162.1 | 150.3 | 138.5 | 181.7 | 172.4 | 139.0 |
| March | 96.3 | 165.6 | 151.7 | 141.7 | 185.2 | 177.3 | 146.5 |
| June | 97.8 | 171.4 | 154.3 | 145.5 | 189.7 | 187.5 | 153.7 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | 101.8 | 176.5 | 157.2 | 148.9 | 194.0 | 197.0 | 155.1 |
| December | 102.2 | 182.7 | 160.4 | 151.9 | 206.7 | 204.8 | 158.6 |
| March | 103.6 | 198.2 | 162.5 | 154.5 | 211.8 | 215.6 | 161.7 |
| June | 103.5 | 225.8 | 165.2 | 158.1 | 215.5 | nya | nya |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME QUARTER OF PREVIOUS YEAR | | | | | | | |
| 1999-2000 | | | | | | | |
| June | 0.6 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 9.6 |
| 2000-2001 | | | | | | | |
| September | 0.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 17.7 | 10.1 | 3.2 |
| December | -1.6 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 17.6 | 10.4 | 2.8 |
| March | -1.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 8.4 |
| June | 0.8 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 13.7 |
| 2001-2002 | | | | | | | |
| September | 5.5 | 9.6 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 16.4 | 13.4 |
| December | 6.8 | 12.7 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 18.8 | 14.1 |
| March | 7.6 | 19.7 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 14.4 | 21.6 | 10.4 |
| June | 5.8 | 31.7 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 13.6 | nya | nya |

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Explanatory notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the explanatory notes contained in related ABS publications.

INTRODUCTION

Australian Economic Indicators presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. Except for the special February issue, it also includes commentaries, articles, technical notes, and the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

MOST RECENT DATA

The statistics shown are the latest available as at 09 August 2002.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

A list of related publications is included in each chapter under the table of contents. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. The publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* include:

- *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC)* (Cat. no. 1292.0)
- *Classification Manual for Government Financial Statistics, Australia* (Cat. no. 5514.0)
- *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5216.0)
- *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5331.0)
- *A Guide to Labour Statistics* (Cat. no. 6102.0)
- *The Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 6461.0)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
AND TREND ESTIMATES
continued

It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (i.e. trend movements);
- short-term irregular changes;
- regular seasonal influences;
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns; and
- systematic holiday effects.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia 1983* (1308.0). The method used to estimate trends is described in *Information Paper: A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of Trend* (Cat. no. 1316.0).

Concurrent seasonal
adjustment and trend
estimates

The ABS has introduced the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to derive the combined adjustment factors for the Retail Series. This means that data from the current month are used in estimating seasonal and trading day factors for the current and previous months. Concurrent adjustment can result in revisions each month to estimates for earlier periods. However, in most instances, the only noticeable revisions will be to the combined adjustment factors for the current month, the previous month and the same month a year ago. As a result of the concurrent seasonal adjustment the trend estimates are also concurrently estimated.

CHAIN VOLUME
MEASURES

The chain volume measures appearing in this publication are annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

continued

estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.

Chain volume measures are not generally additive. In other words, in general, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimise the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year (i.e. the year prior to the latest complete financial year). By adopting this approach, non-additivity does not exist for the quarters following the reference year (currently 1997–98) and is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. The latest base year and the reference year will be advanced one year with the release of the June quarter Australian National Accounts (*Australian Economic Indicators*, October issue). A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

OTHER USAGES

Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. A major exception is the balance of payments and international investment position data in Chapter 2. These data sum from the right with the total appearing on the left — in keeping with the international standard for these statistics. Some tables include sub-total columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1998–1999, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 1999.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

METRIC PREFIXES

Deca (da) = ten
Hecto (h) = hundred
Kilo (k) = thousand
Mega (M) = million
Giga (G) = thousand million
Tera (T) = million million

Appendix

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